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Sinequan*
brand of doxepin * Trade Mark

settles the mind for sleep while treating the underlying depression.

▷ Sedative tricyclic antidepressant.
▷ Once nightly dosage.

Indications: depression with or without anxiety. Contraindications: glaucoma, urinary retention, hypersensitivity to the drug.

Side effects: dry mouth and drowsiness are most commonly reported. Precautions: Sinequan may potentiate other compounds - e.g. monoamine oxidase inhibitors, not recommended in pregnancy or children under 12 years of age.

Dosage: range 30mg to 300mg daily in divided doses; up to 100mg may be given as a single dose at night. Packs and Basic

N.H.S. Cost: 10mg capsules (PL 57/5032), pack of 100 £2.66, 25mg capsules (PL 57/5033), pack of 100 £3.78, 50mg capsules (PL 57/5034), pack of 100 £6.26, 75mg capsules (PL 57/0133), pack of 60 £5.92

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TRIMOPAN
trimethoprim

effective in acute and prophylactic
treatment of urinary tract infection

Highly active against
common urinary pathogens
"The most common gram-negative bacilli,
E. coli, Proteus and Klebsiella are
sensitive to trimethoprim... Pseudomonas is resistant."

Extensive prophylactic experience - low relapse/
reinfection rates
"[Trimopan]... has been used for more
than 10,000 months of treatment,
for 50,000 patient-years."

Low incidence of resistance
The resistance to trimethoprim alone is
comparable to that associated with
trimethoprim-sulphonamide combinations.

Well tolerated
"...trimethoprim alone appears the
safest of all drugs tested against urinary
tract infection."

Convenient dosage
Adults
acute therapy:
TRIMOPAN 200mg b.d.
prophylactic therapy:
TRIMOPAN 100mg nightly

Prescribing information
Presentation:
White circular, biconvex tablets, marked
"BERK 200" on one side with simple bre-
ke line on the reverse. Each tablet contains
200mg trimethoprim B.P.
Uses:
Action Trimopan (trimethoprim) has
prompt antimonial activity due to the
selective inhibition of bacterial RNA
polyphosphate reduciable. It is effective
against gram-positive and some gram-
negative aerobes, including
Escherichia coli, Proteus vulgaris and
Klebsiella pneumonia. It also
inhibits aerobes, micrococcus lacti-
formis, Staphylococcus aureus and pokeweed
poxvirus in vitro.
Dosage and Administration:
Adults and children
over 12 years of age
Treatment of acute
urinary tract infection.
Two 200mg tablets
twice daily.
Infection due to Neisseria
meningitidis, Haemophilus
influenzae and gonococci:
200mg tablets four
hours before each
Children 6 months to
12 years of age
Treatment of acute
urinary tract infection.
A total of 10 to 15 mg/
kg body weight in two
equal doses, once every
6 hours.
Infections due to Neisseria
meningitidis, Haemophilus
influenzae and gonococci:
5 mg/kg body weight
in two equal doses, once
every 6 hours.

Contraindications:
Severe hepatic and renal disease.
Severe hypotension.
Trimethoprim concentration can
be monitored regularly. Megaloblasti-
emia and other blood dyscrasias.
Trimethoprim should not be given to
pregnant women, premature infants,
children under 6 months of age.

Precautions:
In patients with impaired proprionate
function, CFS should be taken into
consideration and monitoring of
hepato-renal effects advised.
Therapy should be undertaken in
patients with known long-term
use. The usual dosage in
patients with recent surgery
should be increased.

Summary:
Trimopan is indicated for the
treatment of acute and
prophylactic urinary tract infec-
tion due to trimethoprim-sensitive
organisms. The drug is not
recommended for the treat-
ment of infections due to
trimethoprim-resistant organisms.

Further information:
Available from
Berks, Pipers, Research Limited,
Station Road, Shalford, Guildford,
Surrey GU4 8HE.
New Madopar 62.5 in Parkinson's Disease
Precision is the point.

Madopar has already changed the outlook of many patients with Parkinson's disease. The introduction of a new low-strength capsule, Madopar 62.5, offers an opportunity for others to benefit too. Some patients, especially the elderly, are very sensitive to the effects of Madopar and may find the usual starting dose of Madopar 125 simply too much to take. Others on long-term therapy experience fluctuations in performance which may be helped by administration of smaller, more frequent doses. For these and other patients whose problems are dose-related, the extra precision of Madopar 62.5 may well be the answer.

Presentation
Madopar contains a combination of levodopa and the decarboxylase inhibitor benserazide in the ratio of 4:1. Madopar 62.5 capsules contain 50mg levodopa, Madopar 125 capsules contain 100mg levodopa, Madopar 250 capsules contain 200mg levodopa.

Indications
Parkinsonism - idiopathic, post-encephalitic, arterioclerotic.

Dosage
Dosage is variable and the data sheet should be consulted for full details. The effective daily dose usually lies between four and eight capsules of Madopar 125 (two to four capsules of Madopar 250) daily in divided doses. Most patients requiring no more than six capsules of Madopar 125 daily in some elderly patients initial treatment with one capsule of Madopar 62.5 once or twice daily, increasing to one capsule every third or fourth day may suffice. Patients who experience fluctuations in response may also benefit from administration of smaller, more frequent doses using Madopar 62.5.

Contra-indications
Narrow-angle glaucoma, severe psychoneuroses or psychoses. It should not be given in conjunction with monoamine oxidase inhibitors or within two weeks of their withdrawal; to patients under 25 years of age; to pregnant women; or to patients who have a history of, or who may be suffering from, a malignant melanoma.

Precautions
Drugs which interfere with central autonomic mechanisms should be avoided. Endocrine, renal, pulmonary or cardiovascular disease, hepatic disorder, peptic ulcer, osteoporosis, sympathetic drugs, anti hypertensive drugs. Patients who improve on Madopar therapy should be advised to resume normal activities gradually as rapid mobilisation may increase the risk of injury.

Side-effects
Nausea and vomiting, cardiovascular disturbances, psychiatric disturbances, involuntary movements.

Packings
Madopar 62.5 capsules, Madopar 125 capsules and Madopar 250 capsules in packings of 100.

License Numbers
0030/0125 (Madopar 62.5 capsules); 0031/0073 (Madopar 125 capsules); 0030/0074 (Madopar 250 capsules)

Basic NHS Cost
Madopar capsules 62.5k 5.17 per 100.
Madopar capsules 125k 8.72 per 100.
Madopar capsules 250k 10.23 per 100.

References

Roche Products Limited. PO Box 8 Welwyn Garden City, Hertfordshire AL7 3AY
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"... regarded by many as the drug of choice in the treatment of spasticity due to spinal cord lesions..."

Also indicated for

Spasticity associated with cerebral palsy

C I B A

References
1. Practical Therapeutics (1975) 10, 112.

* denotes registered trademark
Full prescribing information is available on request from CIBA Laboratories, Horsham, West Sussex.
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