Theodore The National Bipolar Foundation, Tricyclic antidepressants, Trimethylamine concentration.

The research awards are intended to attract established scientists from other areas of biology and medicine (for example, biochemistry, immunology, virology, and neurology) into research on schizophrenia and bipolar disorder as well as to provide support for innovative research by scientists already in the field whose funding sources are limited. Applicants are invited from all stages of career development.

Awards are for one or two years. They may be up to $75,000 per year for studies involving human subjects and up to $50,000 per year for other studies. Funds may be used for salaries, supplies, and equipment, but it is the policy of the Stanley Foundation not to pay indirect costs for administration of the award. In 1995, 49 applications were funded out of a total of 220 received.

Deadline for receipt of applications is 1 March 1996. The 4 page application consists of a brief paragraph on the project, a budget, and a list of current and pending sources of funding. Notification of awards is made in June and funding to award recipients begins in August.

The research award applications are reviewed by a professional selection committee.

Requests for applications and questions should be directed to: Research Awards Coordinator, Stanley Foundation Research Awards Program, c/o NAMI, 200 North Glebe Road, Suite 1015, Arlington, VA 22203-3754, USA. Tel (703) 524-7600; fax (703) 524-9094

Sixth Meeting of the European Neurological Society June 8-12 1996


Administrative Secretariat ENS 1996, c/o AKM Congress Service, PO Box, 4005 CA Basel, Switzerland, Tel +41 61 691 51 11, Fax: +41 691 81 89.

British Neurosurgery Research Group Meeting together with the North American Research Society of Neurological Surgeons, 1996.

This joint meeting will be held in Newcastle upon Tyne, 23–25 May 1996.

For further information contact: Professor A David Mendelow, Newcastle General Hospital, Westgate Road, Newcastle upon Tyne NE4 6BE, UK.

World Federation of Neurosurgical Societies Awards to young neurosurgeons.

The World Federation of Neurosurgical Societies will give five awards to young neurosurgeons for the best papers submitted for presentation at the XI International Congress of Neurological Surgery to be held in Amsterdam, Netherlands 6–11 July 1997. This will be open to all neurosurgeons born after 31 December 1961. Each award will consist of an honorarium of US $1500, a certificate for the Congress. The papers will be judged by a committee and must contain original, unpublished work on basic research or clinical studies related to neurosurgery.

Young Neurosurgeons Committee, Department of Neurological Surgery, University of Florida Medical Center, PO Box 100265; 1600 SW Archer Road Gainesville, Florida 32610–0265, USA.

The submission should be accompanied by a supporting letter from the head of the candidate’s neurosurgical department. The last date for submission is 1 October 1996.

Announcement from the British Neuropsychiatry Association: 1996 meetings

The 1996 Winter meeting—a joint meeting with The British Neuropsychological Society—will be held on Friday 19 January at the London Zoo. “Disorders of reasoning and perception” is the theme of this meeting and there will be presentation of short scientific papers and single case videos by members of both associations in the afternoon.

The 1996 Summer meeting will be held on 14–16 July at Robinson College, Cambridge. It will include topics on neurodevelopment, language, and the presentation of short scientific papers and single case videos by members. The Association’s AGM will be held on 16 July.

For further details of these meetings please contact: Sue Garratt, Administrative Assistant, BNPA, 17 Clocktower Mews, London N1 7BB. Telephone/Fax: 0171 226 5949.

For details of membership of the BNPA, which is open to medical practitioners in psychiatry, neurology, and related clinical neurosciences, please contact-dr Jonathan Bird, Secretary BNPA, Burden Neurological Hospital, Stoke Lane, Stapleton, Bristol, BS16 1QT. Telephone: 01179 701212 ext 2925/2929 or Sue Garratt at the address given above.

CORRECTIONS


The reference to Osborne et al should be BMJ 1994;308:113.


In table 2 (bottom line) the mean R2 index (range) in the third EMG subclass should be 31 (28–37).

This book contains an impressive collection of expert opinions and reviews on all aspects of the management of patients with Parkinsonian disease. It begins with a fascinating account on the historical treatment of Parkinson’s disease, highlighting the successful use early on with plants containing atropine like substances. There then follows sections on the assessment of patients with Parkinson’s disease accompanied by chapters on the medical and surgical therapies for Parkinson’s disease and concluding with a discussion on the alternative treatments that are available and required by the parkinsonian patient.

The format of each chapter is similar and somewhat daunting, with pages of tightly set script with a paucity of illustrations and tables which can overwhelm the reader before he starts. In this respect the chapters on imaging in Parkinson’s disease, pallidotomy, and transplants were especially disappointing as no colour coded PET scans were included, which would have highlighted the strength of this investigation in the parkinsonian patient.

The major section in this book is on the pharmacological treatment of Parkinson’s disease and suffers from being rather repetitive and wordy (for example, chapter 15 on lisuride). Overall though this section of the book provides a well balanced account of the relative merits and problems of the drugs commonly used, and in this respect the chapters worthy of special mention are those discussing apomorphine, COMT inhibitors and deprenyl. Indeed the authors of each chapter are to be congratulated on not advocating the use of “their” drug in preference to the gold standard of treatment—namely, levodopa. This section concludes with a discussion on the role of selegiline as a neuroprotective agent. This chapter appropriately comments that there is no convincing evidence in favour of this hypothesis and therefore the question remains as to whether patients should be started on this treatment at the time of diagnosis, especially in view of its cost. A point often ignored on this side of the Atlantic.

The surgical approach to the treatment of Parkinson’s disease begins correctly with the indications and role for thalamotomy and pallidotomy, before discussing the newer experimental therapies with transplants. However, the discussion on the use of transplants in Parkinson’s disease is excellent, especially the account given by Shannon and Goetz on adrenal medullary grafts which represents one of the most well written and up-to-date summaries of this complex topic. The concluding chapter in this section by Paulson on grafts in general, seemed misplaced to me and at this point the chapter found near the end of the book on trophic factors would have seemed more appropriate.

The final two sections of the book deal with the other aspects of the management of patients with Parkinson’s disease, areas all too often neglected. There are excellent chapters on diet, speech therapy, physiotherapy and the cognitive difficulties of patients on levodopa therapy. Unfortunately the book is largely written by Americans and so it is frustrating to hear of the value of clozapine in the treatment of psychoses in Parkinson’s disease as the drug is not generally licensed for this use in the United Kingdom. Nonetheless, the chapters provide much sound and useful advice, concluding appropriately with chapters on support associations and what to do when events fail.

Overall this book is invaluable for the neurologist with an interest in Parkinson’s disease and provides a complete and comprehensive account of all aspects of the management of patients with this disease. The format of each chapter is intimidating, and the inclusion of more annotated text/tables and figures would have been welcome and made the book more “reader friendly”. In spite of these reservations, however, this book is recommended for those neurologists with an interest in the management of this complex condition.

ROGER BARKER


This book in 16 chapters attempts to explain how a knowledge of the neurobiology of the nervous system can be used to understand the clinical discipline of neurology. This is an ambitious aim and the authors are to be congratulated in their attempts to bridge the gap that often exists between our preclinical neurosciences education and the practice of neurology. Unfortunately though, this book is only partly successful and ultimately fails to fulfill its proposed purpose for a number of reasons.

The first difficulty that the book encounters is in defining its proposed readership, and addressing that audience in an appropriate style. It seems that the emphasis in the book is directed towards the medical student rather than the medical practitioner. Thus interested neurologists would struggle to find the scientific basis for their clinical discipline. In this textbook. However, from a medical student perspective the length of each section, and the rather eclectic use of clinical case studies coupled to the repetitious nature of the text makes each chapter difficult to follow. The reader is forever left bemused by the interminable figures that frustrate. The reader is therefore left with some knowledge of the organisational features of the NS and its relevance to clinical neurology but in general is left more bemused than instructed.

ROGER BARKER
The Editor is grateful to the following, who assisted in the assessment of papers during the past year.

VOLUMES 58 and 59 ASSESSORS
The Editor is grateful to the following for reviewing books in 1995.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VOLUMES 58 and 59</th>
<th>REVIEWERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Editor is grateful to the following for reviewing books in 1995.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Author Index

Wade J, 559 (C)
Wade JPH, 99 (C)
Waespe W, 529
Waldemar G, 608
Wang H-S, 661 (C)
Wardlaw JM, 206 (P)
Warlow CP, 516
Warr JWG, 255
Webb S, 218 (P), 487
Weemaes CRM, 105 (C)
Weller RO, 415
Wells JCD, 253
Wenning GK, 557 (C)
Werhahn RJ, 586
Westinger CM, 50
Wester K, 293
Whitehouse GH, 253
Whitfield PC, 205 (P)
Wiedmann KD, 328
Wilkinson JM, 328
Williams B, 621
Williams SCR, 561 (C)
Wilson HG, 198 (C)
Wilson JTL, 328
Witham-Letch S, 557 (C)
Wodarcz N, 563 (C)
Wolke JHJ, 248
Wong EH, 198 (C)
Wong FC, 655 (P)
Wong KS, 537
Wrightson P, 375
Wu RM, 661 (C)
Yamada M, 395
Yamadori A, 548
Yamaguchi K, 395
Yamamoto T, 438
Yamashita M, 477
Yamashita M, 477
Yamasue H, 420
Yanagihara T, 629
Yanagisawa K, 395
y Baena RR, 635
Yonezuka Y, 420
Yoon SS, 338 (C)
Yoshiy S, 629
Younes-Chennoufi AB, 38
Young G, 340 (C)
Young GR, 208 (P)
Yousry Y, 540
Zafar R, 452 (C), 654 (P)
Zeme S, 646 (C)
Ciguatera fish, Ciguatera fish poisoning 192

Circle of Willis, Haemodynamic effect of vasospasm on the circle of Willis 652

Cisternography, Spontaneous intracranial hypotension from a CSF leak in a patient with Marfan’s syndrome 516

Clinical criteria
Progressive supranuclear palsy 106, 343

Clinical features, Non-progressive familial idiopathic intracranial calcification 432

Clinical resistance, Botulinum toxin F in the treatment of torticollis clinically resistant to botulinum toxin A 601

Clivus, Craniofacial access to the clivus 656

Cluster headache
Raised plasma arginine vasopressin concentrations during cluster headache 284
Recurrence of cluster headaches presenting with a virtually painless Horner’s syndrome 196
Secondary cluster headache responsive to sumatriptan 633

Cochrane collaboration, Importance of the Cochrane collaboration to neurosurgery 657

Cognitive impairment
Attention related performance in two cognitively different subgroups of patients with multiple sclerosis 77
Mild head injury in preschool children 375

Colis, Embolisation of recently ruptured intracranial aneurysms 616

Colour vision, Vision 4

Computed tomography
Cerebral venous thrombosis 1
Clinicoradiological and pathological correlations in patients with solitary cysticercus granuloma and epilepsy 284
Comparison of CT in patients with cerebral ischaemia with or without non-rheumatistic arial fibrillation 132
Functional brain imaging 454
Imaging blood vessels of the head and neck 225
Role of imaging in the follow up of meningiomas 545
Severe intraventricular haemorrhage shown by computed tomography as an unusual manifestation of Wernicke’s encephalopathy 555

Computed tomography angiography, Spiral computed tomography angiography in the assessment of middle cerebral artery occlusive disease 537

Conduction block, Multifocal motor neuropathy with conduction block 38

Continuous muscle hyperactivity, Palmaris brevis spasm syndrome 182

Corpus callosum
Clinical and topographical range of callosal infarction 238
Progression of atrophy of the corpus callosum with deterioration of cerebral cortical oxygen metabolism after carotid artery occlusion 420

Corpus collosum, Cerebral and callosal organisation in a right hemisphere dominant “split brain” patient 50

Cortex, Changes in the balance between motor cortical excitation and inhibition in focal, task specific dystonia 493

Cortical dysplasia, Functional integrity of cortical dysplasia 217

Cranial nerves, Silent period induced by transcranial magnetic stimulation in muscles supplied by cranial nerves 586

Cranial nerve compression syndromes, Lower cranial nerve compression syndromes 200

Cryptogenic temporal lobe epilepsy, Increased interictal cerebral glucose metabolism in a cortical-subcortical network in drug naive patients with cryptogenic temporal lobe epilepsy 427

Cushing’s disease, Investigation, management, and treatment outcome in nine children and adolescents with Cushing’s disease, after transphenoidal surgery 651

Cysticercus granuloma, Clinicoradiological and pathological correlations in patients with solitary cysticercus granuloma and epilepsy 284

Cytochrome P-450, Arg296 to Cys296 polymorphism in exon 6 of cytchrome P-450-2D6 (CYP2D6) is not associated with multiple system atrophy 557

Cytokine, Subarachnoid haemorrhage and the inflammatory cytokine response 201

Daytime sleepiness, Narcoleptic syndrome 221

Degree of subarachnoid haemorrhage, Prognostic value of the amount of post-traumatic subarachnoid haemorrhage in a six month follow up period 635

Dementia
Community based study of the incidence of dementia in subjects aged 85 years and over 507
Prospective study of relations between cortical Lewy bodies, poor eyesight, and hallucinations in Alzheimer’s disease 185
Relation between education and dementia 170

Dementia: spastic paraplegia, “Pure” autosomal dominant spastic paraplegia with late onset dementia 218

Demyelinating diseases, Is the frequency of multiple sclerosis increasing in Mexico? 528

Demyelinating polyneuropathy, Electrodiagnostic criteria for polyneuropathy and demyelination 482

Depression, Cardiovascular tests of autonomic function and sympathetic skin responses in patients with major depression 299

Desminopathy, Autosomal dominant desminopathy with a distal myopathy and heart block 214

Dexamethasone, Dexamethasone treatment for acute bacterial meningitis 31

Diffuse neurofibrillary tangles, Changes of diffuse neurofibrillary tangles with calcification (DTNC) in a woman without evidence of dementia 103

Disconnection, Clinical and topographical range of callosal infarction 238

Dissociative symptoms, Neurosyphilis presenting with dissociative symptoms 452

Distal myopathy, Distal myopathy as the presenting manifestation of sarcoidosis 643

Doctor and patient opinions, Some doctor and patient opinions 181

Doppler ultrasoundography, Imaging blood vessels of the head and neck 225

Doppler ultrasound, “Dynamics” of intracranial aneurysms demonstrated by colour transcranial Doppler ultrasound 206

Dose standardisation, Dose standardisation of botulinum toxin 102

Dopple blind placebo controlled study, Treatment of multifocal motor neuropathy with high dose intravenous immunoglobulins 248

Down’s syndrome, Down’s syndrome and the links with Alzheimer’s disease 111

Drivers with epilepsy, Risk of accidents in drivers with epilepsy 200

Dyskinesia, Medial paliloldotomy for drug induced dyskinesia and rigidity using image fusion and stereoplan 659

Dystonia
Abnormal motor unit synchronisation between antagonist muscles in dystonia 208
Changes in the balance between motor cortical excitation and inhibition in focal, task specific dystonia 493
Pretransal application of botulinum toxin for treatment of blepharospasm 309
Psychogenic movement disorders 406

Dystrophin gene deletion, Sporadic lower limb hypertrophy and exercise induced myalgia in a woman with dystrophin gene deletion 552

DYT 1, Adult onset idiopathic torsion dystonia is excluded from the DYT 1 region (9q34) in a Swedish family 178

Eating epilepsy, Acquired bilateral occipital lesions or Foix-Chavany-Marie syndrome and eating epilepsy 559

Education, Relation between education and dementia 170

EEG polygraph, Prediction of outcome in severe head injury based on recognition of sleep related activity in the polygraphic electroencephalogram 17

El-Shafei shunt, El-Shafei shunt system, Sophy valve and the El-Shafei shunt system for adult hydrocephalus 621

Elderly, Community based study of the incidence of dementia in subjects aged 85 years and over 507

Electrocardiography, Electrocardiography in a patient with tremulant Parkinson’s disease 126

Electrodermal response, Cardiovascular tests of autonomic function and sympathetic skin responses in patients with major depression 299

Electrodiagnostic criteria, Electrodiagnostic criteria for polineuropathy and demyelination 482

Electrophysiological assessment of visual function, Vision 4

Embolisation, Embolisation of recently ruptured intracranial aneurysms 616

Subject Index
Energy metabolism, Changes in cerebral oxygen consumption are independent of changes in body oxygen consumption after severe head injury in childhood 359

Epidemiology Community-based study of the incidence of dementia in subjects aged 85 years and over 507

Is the frequency of multiple sclerosis increasing in Mexico? 528

Epilepsy 1-C-flumazenil PET and volumetric MRI in mesial temporal lobe epilepsy 201
Clinicoradiological and pathological correlations in patients with solitary cysticercus granuloma and epilepsy 284
Comprehensive cliniconeuropathological study of idiopathic generalised epilepsies with absences in adults 203
Cost-benefit analysis in epilepsy surgery 658
Diagnosis and management of epilepsy and “funny turns” in a specialist clinic 203
En bloc temporal lobectomy v selective amygdalohippocampectomy as treatments for intractable epilepsy due to hippocampal sclerosis 200
High resolution magnetic resonance imaging in adults with partial or secondary generalised epilepsy attending a tertiary referral unit 384
Immunoglobulin treatment in human and experimental epilepsy 105
Improvement of epilepsy after stereotactic radiosurgery for arteriovenous malformations 201
Increased interictal cerebral glucose metabolism in a cortical-subcortical network in drug naive patients with cryptogenic temporal lobe epilepsy 427
Neurosurgical treatment of hypothalamic hamartoma causing gelastic epilepsy 658
Non-fatal injuries in an unselected population of patients with epilepsy 217
Results of temporal lobe resection for epilepsy in patients with a preoperative MRI diagnosis of hippocampal sclerosis or foreign tissue lesion 658
Uptake of services for epilepsy and the costs of care 215
Volumetric magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) in chronic epilepsy 200

Epileptic syndrome, Withdrawal of antiepileptic drug treatment in childhood epilepsy 477

Epidodic ataxia, Hereditary myokymia and paroxysmal ataxia linked to chromosome 12 is responsive to acetazolamide 400

Epstein-Barr virus, Detection of Epstein-Barr virus genome in peripheral leukocytes and CSF by the polymerase chain reaction in two patients with Epstein-Barr virus related to septic meningitis 99

European community stroke project, European community stroke project 217

Evaluation of prognostic index, Prospective evaluation of a prognostic index for intrinsic supratentorial tumours 92
Evoked potentials, Diagnostic value of paracranial tests in multiple sclerosis 152
Exacerbation, Controlled study of potential risk factors preceding exacerbation in multiple sclerosis 303
Extinction, Extinction during time controlled direct retinal stimulation after recovery from right hemispheric stroke 534
Extracranial-intracranial cerebral bypass, Cerebral haemodynamics and long term prognosis after extracranial-intracranial bypass surgery 625
Eyelid apraxia, Eyelid “apraxia” in patients with motor neuron disease 629
Eyelid myoclonia, Eyelid myoclonia with absences 203
Eye movements, Eye movements 115

Face recognition, Cerebral and callosal organisation in a right hemisphere dominant “split brain” patient 50

Familial ALS, Familial amyotrophic lateral sclerosis with a point mutation of SOD-1 266

Familial Alzheimer’s disease, Spastic tetraplegia as an initial manifestation of familial Alzheimer’s disease 395

Familial amyloid polyneuropathy, Familial amyloid polyneuropathy (TTR ala 60) in north west Ireland 45

Familial cavernous malformations, Familial cavernous malformation 453

Familial dementia, Familial non-specific dementia maps to chromosome 3 202

Familial intracranial calcification, Non-progressive familial idiopathic intracranial calcification 432

Felbamate, Felbamate inhibits veratridine induced glutamate release from mouse cortex 217

Female sexuality, Sexual function in women with advanced multiple sclerosis 83

Fish poisoning, Ciguatera fish poisoning 192

Foix-Chavany-Marie syndrome, Acquired bilateral oculopercular lesions or Foix-Chavany-Marie syndrome and eating epilepsy 559

Frontal cortex, Normal frontal cortex histology and immunohistochemistry in patients with motor neuron disease 644

Frontotemporal dementia, Frontotemporal dementia and Alzheimer’s disease 61

Functional brain imaging, Functional brain imaging 454

Fundascopy, Vision 4

Gadolinium-DTPA, Comparison of triple dose versus standard dose gadolinium-DTPA for detection of MRI enhancing lesions in patients with primary progressive multiple sclerosis 540

Gait disorders, Clinical and topographical range of callosal infarction 238

Gammopathy, Plasma exchange and chloroambucil in polyneuropathy associated with monoclonal IgM gammopathy 243

Gastroprotection, Gastroprotection in neurosurgery 657

Glaucoma, Transient monocular blindness 559

Glione, LNK, a new class of protein kinase 215

Glutamate, Clinical evaluation of extracellular amino acids in severe head trauma by intracerebral in vivo microdialysis 326

Granulomas, Immunohistological study of sarcoid myopathy 322

Granulomatous myositis, Distal myopathy as the presenting manifestation of sarcoidosis 642

Guillain-Barré syndrome, Electrodagnostic criteria for polyneuropathy and demyelination 482

Hallucinations, Prospective study of relations between cortical Lewy bodies, poor eyesight, and hallucinations in Alzheimer’s disease 185

Head, Imaging blood vessels of the head and neck 225

Headache Case of recurrent headache and neurological deficit 332

Headache, Case of recurrent headache and neurological deficit 332

Headache, Headache in lateral medullary infarction 341

Headache, Headache in the accident and emergency department 216

Head injury, Assessment of the Glasgow head injury outcome prediction program 206

Axonal cytoskeleton is altered early in diffuse head injury in humans 655

Changes in cerebral oxygen consumption are independent of changes in body oxygen consumption after severe head injury in childhood 359

Clinical evaluation of extracellular amino acids in severe head trauma by intracerebral in vivo microdialysis 326

Implementation of head injury guidelines 206

Investigation of diffuse axonal injury occurring after closed head trauma 213

Mild head injury in preschool children 375

Outcome in children with severe head injury 207

Prediction of outcome in severe head injury based on recognition of sleep related activity in the polygraphic electroencephalogram 17

Head injury-severe diffuse, Neuropsychological consequences of two patterns of brain damage shown by MRI in survivors of severe head injury 328

Head injury-severe focal, Neuropsychological consequences of two patterns of brain damage shown by MRI in survivors of severe head injury 328

Hemiparesis, Primary progressive hemiparesis 339

Hemiplegia, Alternating paroxysmal dystonia and hemiplegia in childhood as a symptom of basal ganglia disease 453
Hemispherectomy
Long term follow up of patients with epilepsy after modified anatomical hemispherectomy 658
Seizure functional outcome one year after hemispherectomy 201

Hemispheric cerebral blood flow, Cerebral haemodynamics and long term prognosis after extracranial-intracranial bypass surgery 625

Hemispheric stroke, Supernumerary phantom limb after right hemisphere stroke 341

Hepatitis, Autoimmune chronic active hepatitis and polymyositis in a patient with myasthenia gravis and thymoma 558

Hereditary cerebrovascular disease, New phenotype of the cerebrovascular dominant arteriopathy mapped to chromosome 19 579

Hereditary haemochromatosis, Hereditary haemochromatosis 318

Hereditary myokymia, Hereditary myokymia and paroxysmal ataxia linked to chromosome 12 is responsive to acetazolamide 400

Hereditary stroke, Cerebral autosomal dominant arteriopathy with subcortical infarcts and leukoencephalopathy 138

Herpes zoster, Herpes zoster meningencephalitis without rash 198

Hexosaminidase deficiency, Early and severe sensory loss in three adult siblings with hexosaminidase A and B deficiency (Sandhoff disease) 520

High intensity lesions, Neurofibromatosis type 1 in childhood 638

Hindbrain herniation, Noonan’s syndrome with hydrocephalus, hindbrain herniation, and upper cervical intracord cyst 338

Hippocampal sclerosis, En bloc temporal lobectomy v selective amygdalohippocampectomy as treatments for intractable epilepsy due to hippocampal sclerosis 206

Hippocampus, Very severe amnesia with acute onset after isolated hippocampal damage due to systemic lupus erythematosus 644

Horner’s syndrome, Recurrence of cluster headaches presenting with a virtually painless Horner’s syndrome 196

HTLV-I infection, Chronic hypertrophic cranial pachymeningitis associated with HTLV-I infection 435

HTLV1 associated myelopathy, HTLV1 associated myelopathy and adult T cell leukemia-lymphoma in the same patient 560

Hydrocephalus, Noonan’s syndrome with hydrocephalus, hindbrain herniation, and upper cervical intracord cyst 338

Sophy valve and the El-Shafei shunt for adult hydrocephalus 621

Unilateral proptosis due to cerebellar stroke 643

Hyperglycaemia, “Silent diabetes” 99

Hypertrophic cranial pachymeningitis, Chronic hypertrophic cranial pachymeningitis associated with HTLV-I infection 435

Hypomania, Hypomania after temporal lobectomy 448

Hyposia, Evaluation of microenvironmental hyposia of brain tumours 204

Ictal SPECT, SPECT in the localisation of extratemporal and temporal seizure foci 26

Idiopathic syringomyelia, Idiopathic syringomyelia associated with focal subarachnoid condensations making webs 653

Idiopathic trigeminal neuralgia, Lamotrigine control of idiopathic trigeminal neuralgia 646

Image guided neurosurgery, Use of image fusion and the radionics operating arm system for image guided neurosurgery 659

Immunglobulin, Immunoglobulin treatment in human and experimental epilepsy 105

Immunglobulins, Treatment of multifocal motor neuropathy with high dose intravenous immunoglobulins 248

Immunglobulin treatment, Multifocal motor neuropathy with conduction block 38

Immunochemistry, Normal frontal cortex histology and immunohistochemistry in patients with motor neuron disease 644

Incidence, Community based study of the incidence of dementia in subjects aged 85 years and over 507

Infarct, Ataxic hemiparesis with bilateral leg ataxia from pontine infarct 557

Infarction, Clinical and topographical range of callosal infarction 238

Information processing slowness, Attention related performance in two cognitively different subgroups of patients with multiple sclerosis 77

Inherited disorders, Diagnosis of inherited metabolic disorders affecting the nervous system 460

Inhibition, Changes in the balance between motor cortical excitation and inhibition in focal, task specific dystonia 493

Insomnia, Absence of REM sleep and altered non-REM sleep caused by a haematoma in the pontine tegmentum 195

Intelligence, Neurofibromatosis type 1 in childhood 638

Intercital SPECT, SPECT in the localisation of extratemporal and temporal seizure foci 26

Internal carotid artery lesions, Management of lesions of the distal extracranial internal carotid artery 653

Intracranial aneurysm, Embolisation of recently ruptured intracranial aneurysms 616

Intracranial hypotension, Spontaneous intracranial hypotension from a CSF leak in a patient with Marfan’s syndrome 516

Intracranial pressure, Effect of angiography, anaesthesias and operation of intracranial pressure in patients with aneurysmal subarachnoid haemorrhage 211

Intracranial pressure catheters, In vivo study of Codman microsensor intracranial pressure catheters 654

Intracranial pressure transducers, Laboratory testing of three intracranial pressure microtransducers 207

Prospective comparison of subdural fibroptic and fluid filled single lumen bolt pressure transducers in ventilated patients 207

Intracranial stenosis, Spiral computed tomography angiography in the assessment of middle cerebral artery occlusive disease 537

Intractable epilepsy, Endovascular occlusion of middle cerebral artery 658

Outcome after temporal lobe surgery for intractable epilepsy in the paediatric age group 658

Relation between identity functioning and seizure outcome in patients who have had surgery for intractable epilepsy 657

Intraoperative guidance, Evaluation of vislan, a new stero-video based system for preoperative planning and intraoperative guidance 660

Intraventricular craniohypopharyngiomas, Morbidity of surgery for intraventricular craniohypopharyngiomas 204

Intraventricular haemorrhage, Severe intraventricular haemorrhage shown by computed tomography as an unusual manifestation of Wernicke’s encephalopathy 555

In vivo microdialysis, Clinical evaluation of extracellular amino acids in severe head trauma by intracerebral in vivo microdialysis 326

Iron, Signal intensity on MRI of basal ganglia in multiple sclerosis 306

Isaacs’s syndrome, Improvement of Isaacs’ syndrome after treatment with azathioprine 448

Ischaemia, Delayed ischaemia after subarachnoid haemorrhage 451

Ischaemic stroke, Cerebral haemodynamics and long term prognosis after extracranial-intracranial bypass surgery 625

ISG image directed surgical system, Creation of composite data sets for use with the ISG image directed surgical system 210

ISG viewing wand, Accuracy of contour map registration with the ISG viewing wand in routine clinical practice 660

Japanese B encephalitis vaccine, Acute disseminated encephalomyelitis after treatment with Japanese B encephalitis vaccine (Nakayama-Yoken and Beijing strains) 316

Jaw movement, Botulinum toxin in the management of paroxysmal activity of jaw muscles 192

Kallikrein-kinin system, Kallikrein-kinin system in chronic subdural haematoma 588

Ki-67 antibody, Prognostic indicators in a range of astrocytic tumours 413

Lacunar infarction, Recurrent stroke after transient ischaemic attack or minor ischaemic stroke 127

Lamotrigine, Lamotrigine control of idiopathic trigeminal neuralgia 646

Survey of the use of lamotrigine and vigabatrin in clinical practice 213

Language, Arachnoid cysts of the left temporal fossa 293

Cerebral and callosal organisation in a right hemisphere dominant “split brain” patient 50
Laryngopharyngeal dystonia, Thalamo-olivary degeneration in a patient with laryngopharyngeal dystonia 438
Leber hereditary optic neuropathy, Leber's "plus" 160
Leigh's disease, Case of recurrent headache and neurological deficit 332
Lesions of CA1 and CA2 hippocampal fields, Bilateral lesions of CA1 and CA2 fields of the hippocampus are sufficient to cause a severe amnesic syndrome in humans 95
Leuкоencephalopathy, Cerebral autosomal dominant arteriopathy with subcortical infarcts and leuкоencephalopathy 138
Levodopa treatment, Abnormal retractoriness after brief withdrawal of levodopa treatment 499
Lewy body, Prospective study of relations between cortical Lewy bodies, poor eyesight, and hallucinations in Alzheimer's disease 185
Limbic system, Limbic system dysfunction in Alzheimer's disease 450
Limb spasticity, Treatment of chronic limb spasticity with botulinum toxin A 562
Lipoprotein (A), Serum lipoprotein (A) concentrations in familial cerebrovascular aneurysm 206
Listeria mesenhombencephalitis, Serial MRI in listeria mesenhombencephalitis 524
Localised autonomic failure, Localised autonomic failure due to botulinum toxin injection 105
Lower limb hypertrophy, Sporadic lower limb hypertrophy and exercise induced myalgia in a woman with dystrophic gene deletion 552
Lumbar diastematomyelia, Lumbar diastematomyelia 653
Lumbar disc disease, Posterior lumbar interbody fusion 656
Lumbar discectomy, Randomised controlled trial comparing automated percutaneous lumbar discectomy and lumbar microdiscectomy 212
Lumbar spinal canal, Chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy mimicking a lumbar spinal stenosis syndrome 189

Machado-Joseph disease, Machado-Joseph disease mutations as the genetic basis of most spinocerebellar ataxias in Germany 449
Magnetic brain stimulation, Diagnostic value of paraclinical tests in multiple sclerosis 152
Magnetic resonance angiography, Imaging blood vessels of the head and neck 225
Magnetic resonance imaging, Association between trigeminal neuralgia and multiple sclerosis 253
Asymptomatic CNS abnormalities in Behçet's disease 212
Brain in obsessive-compulsive disorder 457
Cerebral venous thrombosis 1
C-F, flumazenil PET and volumetric MRI in mesial temporal lobe epilepsy 201
Chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy mimicking a lumbar spinal stenosis syndrome 189
Clinical, CSF, and MRI findings in Devic's neuromyelitis optica 217
Comparison of triple dose versus standard dose gadolinium-DTPA for detection of MRI enhancing lesions in patients with primary progressive multiple sclerosis 540
Diagnostic value of paraclinical tests in multiple sclerosis 152
Evaluation of a computer assisted quantification of multiple sclerosis lesions in cranial MRI 215
High resolution magnetic resonance imaging in adults with partial or secondary generalised epilepsy attending a tertiary referral unit 384
Magnetisation transfer ratios and transverse magnetisation decay curves in optic neuritis 487
Management of spontaneous extradural spinal haematomas 442
Multiple system atrophy presenting as parkinsonism 144
Neurofibromatosis type 1 in childhood 638
Neuropsychological consequences of two patterns of brain damage shown by MRI in survivors of severe head injury 328
Progression of atrophy of the corpus callosum with deterioration of cerebral cortical oxygen metabolism after carotid artery occlusion 420
Role of imaging in the follow up of meningiomas 545
Serial brain and spinal cord MRI in multiple sclerosis 209
Serial MRI in listeria mesenhombencephalitis 524
Signal intensity on MRI of basal ganglia in multiple sclerosis 306
Spinal multiple sclerosis 218
Visual evoked potentials in phenylketonuria 260
Volumetric magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) in chronic spilepsy 200
Weekly s monthly brain MRI for detection of disease activity in multiple sclerosis 215
Magnetic resonance spectroscopy, Magnetic resonance spectroscopic study of parkinsonism related to boxing 206, 561
Magnetic resonance spectroscopy in idiopathic Parkinson's disease with motor oscillations 213
Malignant hyperpyrexia, Neuromyotonia in association with malignant hyperpyrexia 556
Management, Neurosurgical management of cerebellar haematoma and infarct 287
Marfan's syndrome, Spontaneous intracranial hypotension from a CSF leak in a patient with Marfan's syndrome 213, 516
Medical manners, Medical manners 252
Medos programmable shunt, Audit of the Medos programmable shunt 659
Meningeal infarction, Headache in lateral medullary infarction 341
Medulloblastoma, Medulloblastoma 204
Memory, Arachnoid cysts of the left temporal fossa 293
Meningioma, Role of imaging in the follow up of meningiomas 545
Menigitis, Detection of Epstein-Barr virus genome in peripheral leucocytes and CSF by the polymerase chain reaction in two patients with Epstein-Barr virus related to aseptic meningitis 99
Dexamethasone treatment for acute bacterial meningitis 31
Meningeocerebrophalitis, Herpes zoster meningeocerebrophalitis without rash 198
Meta-analysis, Dexamethasone treatment for acute bacterial meningitis 31
Metabolic disorders, Diagnosis of inherited metabolic disorders affecting the nervous system 460
Mexican mestizos, Is the frequency of multiple sclerosis increasing in Mexico? 528
Microdialysis, Clinical evaluation of vasospasm in subarachnoid haemorrhage by in vivo microdialysis 646
Micrographia, Micrographs in Chinese characters 471
Migraine, Familial hemiplegic migraine and the age related spectrum of cerebral autosomal dominant arteriopathy linked to chromosome 19 207
Migraine 486
New phenotype of the cerebral autosomal dominant arteriopathy mapped to chromosome 19 579
Swelling at the site of a skull defect during migraine headache 641
Vertebral artery dissection mimicking migraine 340
Mini mental state examination, Relation between education and dementia 170
Minor head injury, Increased serum concentrations of protein S 100 after minor head injury 103
Mitochondrial DNA, Leber's "plus" 160
Mitochondrial encephalomyopathy, Mitochondrial encephalomyopathy with multiple mitochondrial DNA deletions 202
Motor fluctuations, Simple model to explain the motor fluctuations seen in Parkinson's disease 555
Motor impersistence, Eyelid "apraxia" in patients with motor neuron disease 629
Motor neuron disease, Antiangioidase antibodies in toxic oil syndrome 101
Early and severe sensory loss in three adult siblings with hexosaminidase A and B deficiency (Sandhoff disease) 520
Eyelid "apraxia" in patients with motor neuron disease 629
Normal frontal cortex histology and immunohistochemistry in patients with motor neuron disease 644
Oculomotor function in motor neuron disease 202
Motor neuropathy, Multifocal motor neuropathy with conduction block 38
X linked dominant hereditary motor and sensory neuropathy with CX32 mutation 215
Movement disorders, Proceedings of the joint summer meeting of the British Neuropsychiatric Association and the British Association for Psychopharmacology, Cambridge, 15–17 July 1995 648
Movements, Slowly progressive apraxia in Alzheimer's disease 312
Multiple Muscle Myalgia, Musical Myasthesia, Tau protein, Demyelination, Alzheimer’s disease, Motor neuron disease, Multifocal motor neuropathy, Treatment of multifocal motor neuropathy with high dose intravenous immunoglobulins

Multiple sclerosis
Assessment of dietary and serum ω-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and antioxidants in newly diagnosed patients with multiple sclerosis

Muscle dystrophy, Sporadic lower limb hypertrophy and exercise induced myalgia in a woman with dystrophin gene deletion

Muscular hallucinations, Do muscular hallucinations have a neurological cause?

Myalgia, Sporadic lower limb hypertrophy and exercise induced myalgia in a woman with dystrophin gene deletion

Myasthenia gravis, Autoimmune chronic active hepatitis and polymyositis in a patient with myasthenia gravis and thymoma

Mycobacterium tuberculosis, Application of the polymerase chain reaction to monitor Mycobacterium tuberculosis DNA in the CSF of patients with tuberculous meningitis after antibiotic treatment

Myoclonus, Psychogenic movement disorders

Myokimia, Pallambris brevis spasm syndrome

Myopathy, Immunohistological analysis of sarcoid myopathy

Myotonic disorders, Neuropathological examination of respiratory muscle function in myotonic disorders

Myotonic dystrophy, Alexander Ypsilante (1792–1832)

Narcolepsy, Narcoleptic syndrome

Neglect, Extinction during time controlled direct retinal stimulation after recovery from right hemispheric stroke

Neural transplantation, Neural transplantation by ER Hitchcock

Neurofibromatosis type 1, Neurofibromatosis type 1 in childhood

Neurogenesis, Diagnosis of inherited metabolic disorders affecting the nervous system

Neuroimaging
High resolution magnetic resonance imaging in adults with partial or secondary generalised epilepsy attending a tertiary referral unit

Neurological deficit, Case of recurrent headache and neurological deficit

Neurological picture, Unusual sciatric neuropathy


Neuropeptide, Neuropeptide concentrations in human cerebral arteries

Neuropsychiatry, Proceedings of the joint summer meeting of the British Neuropsychiatric Association and the British Association for Psychopharmacology, Cambridge, 15–17 July 1995

Neurosyphilis
Ceftriaxone treatment of penicillin resistant neuro-syphilis in alcoholic patients

Neurosyphilis presenting with dissociative symptoms

Non-REM sleep, Absence of REM sleep and altered non-REM sleep caused by a haematomy in the pontine tegmentum

Non-rheumatic atrial fibrillation, Comparison of CT in patients with cerebral ischaemia with or without non-rheumatic atrial fibrillation

Noonan’s syndrome, Noonan’s syndrome with hydrocephalus, hindbrain herniation, and upper cervical intracord cyst

Normal pressure hydrocephalus, Heterogeneous cerebral glucose metabolism in normal pressure hydrocephalus

Numb-clumsy hand, Numb and clumsy hand in high cervical cord lesions

Nystagmus, Investigations of disorders of balance

Obituary, Anita Harding 1952–95

Obesessive-compulsive disorder, Brain in obsessive-compulsive disorder

Obstructive hydrocephalus, Economic argument in favour of endoscopic third ventriculostomy as a treatment for obstructive hydrocephalus

Oculeographic findings, Oculographic findings in traumatic unconsciousness

Oculeographic techniques, Eye movements

Oculomotor fascicle, Clinicoangiographic evidence for oculomotor fascicular anatomy

Oculomotor function, Oculomotor function in motor neuron disease

Oculomotor nerve, Clinicoangiographic evidence for oculomotor fascicular anatomy

Oedema, Clinicoangiological and pathological correlations in patients with solitary cysitic granuloma and epilepsy

Oligodendrogiomas, Flow cytometric evaluation and Ki67 labelling of oligodendrogiomas

Ocular lesions, Acquired bilateral opcular lesions or Foix-Chavany-Marie syndrome and eating epilepsy

Optalaphoparesis, Eyelid “apraxia” in patients with motor neuron disease

Optic neuritis
Magnetisation transfer ratios and transverse magnetisation decay curves in optic neuritis

Optic neuritis in cerebral toxocarisis

Outcome
Non-progressive familial idiopathic intracranial calcification

Prediction of outcome in severe head injury based on recognition of sleep related activity in the polygraphic electroencephalogram

Oxygen delivery, Optimising oxygen delivery in neurosurgical patients

P53 protein, Prognostic indicators in a range of astrocytic tumours

Palmaris brevis spasm, Palmaris brevis spasm syndrome

Paradoxical innovation, Botulinum toxin in the management of paradoxical activity of jaw muscles

Parasympathetic nervous system, Cardiovascular tests of autonomic function and sympathetic skin responses in patients with major depression
Parietal stroke, Parietal kinetic ataxia without proprioceptive deficit 531
Parkinsonian syndrome, Hereditary haemochromatosis 318
Parkinson's disease, Magnetic resonance spectroscopic study of parkinsonism related to boxing 561
Psychogenic movement disorders 406
Parkinson's disease, Abnormal refractoriness in patients with Parkinson's disease after brief withdrawal of levodopa treatment 499
Clinical and [18F]dopa PET findings in early Parkinson's disease 597
Pontine haematoma, Electrocardiography in a patient with transient Parkinson's disease 126
HHAI polymorphism in the CYP2D6 gene is not associated with Parkinson's disease in caucasians 217
Magnetic resonance spectroscopy in idiopathic Parkinson's disease with motor disturbances 213
Micrographs in Chinese characters 471
Multiple system atrophy presenting as parkinsonism 144
Neural transplantation by ER Hinchcock 200
Sequence of the superoxide dismutase 1 (SOD 1) gene in familial Parkinson's disease 90
Simple model to explain the motor fluctuations seen in Parkinson's disease 555
Wide ranging improvement after stereotactic pallidotomy (Leksell operation) for Parkinson's disease 657
Paroxysmal dystonia, Alternating paroxysmal dystonia and hemiplegia in childhood as a symptom of basal ganglia disease 453
Paroxysmal nausea, Visually induced paroxysmal nausea and vomiting as presenting manifestations of multiple sclerosis 342
Pathological affective display, Prevalence and clinical correlates of pathological affective display in Alzheimer's disease 55
Perfusion pressure, Outcome in children with severe head injury 207
Peripheral nervous system diseases, Impairment, disability, or handicap in peripheral neuropathy 165
Persistent vegetative state, Persistent vegetative state 347
PET ([18F]FDG) in depressed inter cerebral glucose metabolism in a cortical-subcortical network in drug naive patients with cryptogenic temporal lobe epilepsy 427
Phantom limb, Supernumerary phantom limb after right hemispheric stroke 341
Phenylenetorinia, Visual evoked potentials in phenylenetorinia 260
Phrenic nerve injury, Comprehensive electrophysiological evaluation of phrenic nerve injury related to open heart surgery 213
Pineal tumours, Endoscopic management of pineal region tumours 651
Pituitary adenomas, Cytokine expression in anterior pituitary adenomas 651
Plasma exchange, Plasma exchange and chloroambucil in neuropsychopathy associated with monoclonal IgM gammopathy 243
Polioyelitis, Detection of enterovirus RNA in the CNS of patients with previous paralytic polioyelitis 216
Study of the causes of late functional deterioration after previous polioyelitis 203
Polymerase chain reaction, Application of the polymerase chain reaction to monitor Mycobacterium tuberculosis DNA in the CSF of patients with tuberculous meningitis after antibiotic treatment 175
Polymyositis, Autoimmune chronic active hepatitis and polymyositis in a patient with myasthenia gravis and thymoma 558
Polyneuropathy, Early and severe sensory loss in three adult siblings with hexosaminidase A and B deficiency (Sandhoff disease) 520
Study of the causes of late functional deterioration after previous polioyelitis 203
Plasma exchange and chloroambucil in polyneuropathy associated with monoclonal IgM gammopathy 243
Pons, Ataxic hemiparesis with bilateral leg ataxia from pontine infarct 557
Pontine haematomata, Absence of REM sleep and altered non-REM sleep caused by a haematomata in the pontine tegmentum 195
Positron emission tomography, Clinical and [18F]dopa PET findings in early Parkinson's disease 597
Posterior seizures, Regional cerebral blood flow during posterior seizures 203
Postictal SPECT, SPECT in the localisation of extratemporal and temporal seizure foci 26
Posturography, Visual vertigo syndrome 472
Preclinical disease, Clinical and [18F]dopa PET findings in early Parkinson's disease 597
Preschool children, Mild head injury in preschool children 375
Pretarsal orbicularis oculi, Pretarsal application of botulinum toxin for treatment of blepharospasm 309
Prevalence Multiple sclerosis in the north Cambridgeshire districts of East Anglia 71
Prevalence and clinical correlates of pathological affective display in Alzheimer's disease 55
Primary progressive multiple sclerosis, Comparison of triple dose versus standard dose gadolinium-DTPA for detection of MRI enhancing lesions in patients with primary progressive multiple sclerosis 540
Prognosis, Prognostic indicators in a range of astrocytic tumours 413
Prospective evaluation of a prognostic index for intrinsinc supratentorial tumours 92
Prognostic factors, Prognostic value of the amount of post-traumatic subarachnoid haemorrhage in a six month follow up period 635
Progressive supranuclear palsy, Progressive supranuclear palsy 106, 343
Prolapsed dorsal discs, Transdural microneurosurgical excision of prolapsed dorsal discs 212
Protoposis, Unilateral protoposis due to cerebellar stroke 643
Protein kinase, LNK, a new class of protein kinase 215
Protein S-100, Increased serum concentrations of protein S-100 after minor head injury 103
Proton emission tomography, Brain in obsessive-compulsive disorder 457
Psychogenic movement disorders, Psychogenic movement disorders 406
Psychometrics, Cerebral perfusion and psychometric testing in military amateur boxers and controls 368
Psychopharmacology, Proceedings of the joint summer meeting of the British Neuropsychiatric Association and the British Association for Psychopharmacology, Cambridge, 15–17 July 1995 648
Psychosis, New phenotype of the cerebral autosomal dominant arteriopathy mapped to chromosome 19 579
Pupillary light reflexes, Vision 4
Radiosurgery, Improvement of epilepsy after stereotactic radiosurgery for arterovenous malformations 201
Randomised controlled trials, Improvement, disability, or handicap in peripheral neuropathy 165
Randomised controlled trials, Dexamethasone treatment for acute bacterial meningitis 31
Reaction time, Abnormal refractoriness in patients with Parkinson's disease after brief withdrawal of levodopa treatment 499
Refractory epilepsy, Increased interictal cerebral glucose metabolism in a cortical-subcortical network in drug naive patients with cryptogenic temporal lobe epilepsy 427
REM sleep, Absence of REM sleep and altered non-REM sleep caused by a haematomata in the pontine tegmentum 195
Remyelinating potential, Do cells from the adult human brain have remyelinating potential? 210
Retrospective differentiation, Frontotemporal dementia and Alzheimer's disease 61
Risk factors, Controlled study of potential risk factors preceding exacerbation in multiple sclerosis 303
Salivary ducts, Localised autonomic failure due to botulinum toxin injection 105
Samuel Jones Gee (1839–1911), Samuel Jones Gee (1839–1911) and stereotypic movements caused by apomorphia 279
Sarcoidosis, Distal myopathy as the presenting manifestation of sarcoidosis 642
Immunohistological analysis of sarcoid myopathy 322
Scanning laser ophthalmoscope, Extinction during time controlled direct retinal stimulation after recovery from right hemispheric stroke 534
Schwannoma, Spinal cord schwannoma after vertebral trauma 358
Sciatric neuropathy, Unusual sciatric neuropathy 16
Secretory profile, Raised plasma arginine vasopressin concentra-
tions during cluster headache attacks 381
Sensornotor cortex, Silent period induced by transcranial mag-
netic stimulation in muscles supplied by cranial nerves 586
Sensory neuropathy, X linked dominant hereditary motor and
sensory neuropathy with Cx32 mutation 215
Sexual dysfunction, Sexual function in women with advanced
multiple sclerosis 83
Shunt function, Colour Doppler imaging in the investigation of
shunt function 654
Shunt infections, CSF shunt infections 654
Non-surgical management of CSF shunt infections 654
Treatment of hydrocephalus shunt infections 654
Silent diabetes, “Silent diabetes” 99
Silent period, Silent period induced by transcranial magnetic stimu-
lation in muscles supplied by cranial nerves 586
Skull base glomus, Complications of skull base glomus surgery 205
Skull defect, Swelling at the site of a skull defect during migraine
headache 641
Skeletal mechanisms, Prediction of outcome in severe head
injury based on recognition of sleep related activity in the poly-
graphic electroencephalogram 17
Small vessel changes, Delayed ischaemia after subarachnoid
haemorrhage 451
SOD-1, Familial amyotrophic lateral sclerosis with a point mutation
of SOD-1 266
Sophy valve, Sophy valve and the El-Shafei shunt system for adult
hydrocephalus 621
Spasmodic dysphonia, Thalamic-olivary degeneration in a patient
with laryngopharyngeal dystonia 438
Spasticity, Joint dependent passive stiffness in parietal and con-
tralateral limbs of spastic patients with hemiparetic stroke 271
Spasticity phenol, Peripheral nerve blockade with phenol in spas-
ticity 214
Spastic tetraplegia, Spastic tetraplegia as an initial manifestation
of familial Alzheimer’s disease 395
SPECT, Brain in obsessive-compulsive disorder 457
Cerebral perfusion and psychometric testing in military amateur
boxers and controls 368
Neuropsychology and SPECT in diagnosis and staging of
Alzheimer’s disease 202
Regional cerebral blood flow during posterior seizures 203
Spinal cord, Spinal cord schwannoma after vertebral trauma 358
Spinal haematomas, Management of spontaneous extramedullary
spinal haematomas 442
Spinal meningioma, Spinal meningiomas 212
Spinocerebellar ataxia, Machado-Joseph disease mutations as the
genetic basis of most spinocerebellar ataxias in Germany 449
Spontaneous intracranial hypertension, Spontaneous intracra-
nial hypertension 511
Sporadic cortical dysplasia, Loss of heterozygosity in sporadic
cortical dysplasia for DNA markers in the region of the tuberous
sclerosis (TSC1) gene on chromosome 9q34 651
Stamp, Chaulmoogra (Hydranocarpus wightiana) 315
Coca shrub (Erythroxylum coca) 25
Convolvulaceae majalis (lily of the valley 367
Hyoscyamus niger (henbane) 114
Mentha piperita (peppermint) 607
Rosa canina (dog rose) 470
Status dystonicus, rigidus, Status dystonicus et rigiditus 208
Status epilepticus, “Silent diabetes” 99
Steno-occlusive cerebral vascular disease, Cerebral haemody-
namics and long term prognosis after extracranial-intracranial
bypass surgery 625
Stereotactic procedures, Frame based image guided stereotactic
procedures for mass lesions 660
Stereotypic movements, Samuel Jones Gee (1839–1911) and
stereotypic movements caused by apomorphia 279
Striatonigral degeneration, Multiple system atrophy presenting
as parkinsonism 144
Stroke, Cerebellar border zone infarcts are often associated with pre-
sumed cardiac sources of ischaemic stroke 87
Clinicoradiographic evidence for oculomotor fascicular anatomy
338
Joint dependent passive stiffness in parietal and contralateral limbs
of spastic patients with hemiparetic stroke 271
Stroke outcome, Recurrent stroke after transient ischaemic attack
or minor ischaemic stroke 127
Subarachnoid haemorrhage, Clinical evaluation of vasospasm in subarachnoid haemorrhage by
in vivo microdialysis 646
Delayed ischaemia after subarachnoid haemorrhage 451
Evidence of small vessel changes causing ischaemia after sub-
acute subarachnoid haemorrhage 207
Factors implicated in deaths from subarachnoid haemorrhage 652
Subarachnoid haemorrhage and the inflammatory cytokine
response 201
Subtypes, Slowly progressive apraxia in Alzheimer’s disease 312
Sumatriptan, Secondary cluster headache responsive to sumatrip-
tan 633
Superior cerebellar peduncle, Thalamic stimulation for severe
action tremor after lesion of the superior cerebellar peduncle
614
Superoxide dismutase, Sequence of the superoxide dismutase 1
(SOD 1) gene in familial Parkinson’s disease 90
Supratentorial gliomas, Blood transfusion and survival from
intrinsic supratentorial high grade gliomas 204
Surgical decompression, Management of spontaneous
extramedullary spinal haematomas 442
Sympathetic nervous system, Cardiovascular tests of autonomic
function and sympathetic skin responses in patients with major
depression 299
Systemic lupus erythematosus, Very severe anemia with acute
onset after isolated hippocampal damage due to systemic lupus
erythematosus 644
Systemic vasculitis, Angiotropic lymphoma in the differential
diagnosis of systemic vasculitis 219
Tacrine, Alzheimer’s disease 566
Tactile recognition, Cerebral and callosal organisation in a right
hemisphere dominant “split brain” patient 50
Tactokinesthetic two way anaesthesia, Callosal disconnection syn-
drome and knowledge of the body 548
Tau protein, Tau protein concentrations in cerebrospinal fluid of
patients with dementia of the Alzheimer type 280
T cell leukaemia-lymphoma, HTLV1 associated myelopathy and
adult T cell leukaemia-lymphoma in the same patient 560
Temporal lobectomy, Hypomnasia after temporal lobectomy 448
Temporal lobe seizures, SPECT in the localisation of extratempo-
ral and temporal seizure foci 26
Test bias, Relation between education and dementia 170
Tetanus, Treatment of severe tetanus by continuous intrathecal
infusion of baclofen 193
Tethered cord syndrome, Tethered cord syndrome 653
Thalamic degeneration, Spastic tetraplegia as an initial manifestation of familial
Alzheimer’s disease 395
Thalamic-lo nye degeneration in a patient with laryngopharyngeal
dystonia 438
Thalamic stimulation, Early experience with chronic electrical stimulation of the thala-
mus for the control of tremor 659
Thalamic stimulation for severe action tremor after lesion of the
superior cerebellar peduncle 641
Thalamo-olivary degeneration, Thalamo-olivary degeneration in a
patient with laryngopharyngeal dystonia 438
Thoracic disc herniation, Thoracic disc herniation 653
Thrombolytic treatment, Cerebral venous thrombosis 1
Thromboembolism, Comparison of CT in patients with cerebral
ischaemia with or without non-rheumatic atrial fibrillation 132
Torsion dystonia, Adult onset idiopathic torsion dystonia is
excluded from the DYT 1 region (9q34) in a Swedish family
178
Torticolis, Botulinum toxin F in the treatment of torticolis clini-
cally resistant to botulinum toxin A 601
Transcranial magnetic stimulation, Silent period induced by
transcranial magnetic stimulation in muscles supplied by cranial
nerves 586
Transient ischaemic attack, Recurrent stroke after transient
ischaemic attack or minor ischaemic stroke 127
Transient ischaemic attacks, Regional audit of patients with tran-
sient ischaemic attacks 656
Transthyretin, Familial amyloid polyneuropathy (TTR ala 60) in
north west Ireland 45
Traumatic subarachnoid haemorrhage, Prognostic value of the amount of post-traumatic subarachnoid haemorrhage in a six month follow up period 635

Traumatic unconsciousness, Oculographic findings in traumatic unconsciousness 450

Treatment outcome, Impairment, disability, or handicap in peripheral neuropathy 165

Tremor, Psychogenic movement disorders 406

Trigeminal neuralgia, Association between trigeminal neuralgia and multiple sclerosis 253

Triphenyltin intoxication, Suspected triphenyltin poisoning 661

Tuberculosis meningitis, Application of the polymerase chain reaction to monitor Mycobacterium tuberculosis DNA in the CSF of patients with tuberculous meningitis after antibiotic treatment 175

Varicella zoster, Herpes zoster meningoencephalitis without rash 198

Vasospasm, Haemodynamic effect of vasospasm on the circle of Willis 652

Ventricular catheter insertion, Endoscopically assisted ventricular catheter insertion 659

Vertebral artery dissection, Secondary cluster headache responsive to sumatriptan 633

Vertebral trauma, Spinal cord schwannoma after vertebral trauma 358

Vertebrobasilar aneurysms, Vertebrobasilar aneurysms 653

Vestibular disorders, Visual vertigo syndrome 472

Vestibular system, Investigations of disorders of balance 568

Vestibulo-ocular reflex, Investigations of disorders of balance 568

Vigabatrin, Survey of the use of lamotrigine and vigabatrin in clinical practice 213

Vincristine, Vincristine and carboplatin treatment for progressive low grade astrocytoma of brain 204

Visceral larva migrans, Optic neuritis in cerebral toxocariasis 197

Visual acuity testing, Vision 4

Visual evoked potentials, Magnetisation transfer ratios and transverse magnetisation decay curves in optic neuritis 487

Visual evoked potentials in phenylketonuria 260

Visual vertigo, Visual vertigo syndrome 472

Vomiting, Visually induced paroxysmal nausea and vomiting as presenting manifestations of multiple sclerosis 342

Wernicke's encephalopathy, Severe intraventricular haemorrhage shown by computed tomography as an unusual manifestation of Wernicke's encephalopathy 555

Writing tremor, Primary writing tremor 209

Ypsilante brothers, Alexander Ypsilante (1792–1832) 219