

# Subject index

- AAA syndrome**, Allgrove or 4 "A" syndrome: an autosomal recessive syndrome causing multisystem neurological disease, **654**
- abdominal reflex**, The deep tendon and the abdominal reflexes, **150**
- ABN Abstracts**, Joint congress Association of British Neurologists and the Neurological Association of South Africa, University of Cape Town, 29 January – 1 February 2003, **1166**
- Proceedings of the Association of British Neurologists and the British Neuropsychiatry Association, Royal College of Physicians, 2–4 October 2002, **397**
- Proceedings of the Association of British Neurologists, Cardiff City Hall, Cathays Park, 2 April–4 April 2003, **1448**
- Proceedings of the Head Injury Conference and Annual Meeting of the British Neuropsychiatry Association, the Institute of Child Health, central London, 12–14 February 2003, **830**
- acetylcholine receptors**, Autoimmune myasthenia gravis after cardiac surgery, **392**
- acetylcholinesterase**, Brain acetylcholinesterase activity in mild cognitive impairment and early Alzheimer's disease, **113**
- acetylcholinesterase inhibition**, Acetylcholinesterase inhibition: a novel approach in the treatment of neurogenic orthostatic hypotension, **1294**
- Priority setting: learning to make tough decisions, **1185**
- acoustic neuroma**, Gamma knife stereotactic radiosurgery for unilateral acoustic neuromas, **1536**
- ACTH**, Neuroendocrine changes in patients with acute space occupying ischaemic stroke, **725**
- active neuromuscular stimulation**, Stroke motor recovery: active neuromuscular stimulation and repetitive practice schedules, **1562**
- activities of daily living**, Behavioural abnormalities contribute to functional decline in Huntington's disease, **120**
- acute neuropathy**, A variant of multifocal motor neuropathy with acute, generalised presentation and persistent conduction blocks, **1555**
- acute stroke**, Clinical radiologic correlations in acute stroke: is the signal intensity at the end of the tunnel getting brighter quicker?, **840**
- acyclovir**, Brain stem encephalitis caused by primary herpes simplex 2 infection in a young woman, **1323**
- ADHD**, Interface between neurology and psychiatry in childhood, **i17**
- New evidence for an association between the CSF HVA:5-HIAA ratio and psychopathic traits, **918**
- adhesion molecules**, Human cellular inflammation in the pathology of acute cerebral ischaemia, **1476**
- adolescence**, Cognitive dysfunction in young men following head injury in childhood and adolescence: a population study, **933**
- Neurological and cognitive decline in adolescence, **i9**
- Transition from paediatric to adult medical services for young people with chronic neurological problems, **1011**
- adrenoleukodystrophy**, Improvement of central motor conduction after bone marrow transplantation in adrenoleukodystrophy, **373**
- adrenomyeloneuropathy**, Clinical and electrophysiological improvement of adrenomyeloneuropathy with steroid treatment, **822**
- adult neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis**, Neuroleptic malignant syndrome in Kufs' disease, **385**
- affect**, Dissociation of affective modulation of recollective and perceptual experience following amygdala damage, **253**
- age**, Onset age and severity of motor impairment are associated with reduction of myocardial <sup>123</sup>I-MIBG uptake in Parkinson's disease, **423**
- aging**, fMRI studies of associative encoding in young and elderly controls and mild Alzheimer's disease, **44**
- AIDS**, Progressive multifocal leucoencephalopathy with unusual inflammatory response during antiretroviral treatment, **1142**
- The clinicopathological spectrum of Rosenthal fibre encephalopathy and Alexander's disease: a case report and review of the literature, **807**
- aircraft**, Economy class stroke syndromes: vertebral artery dissection revisited, **1594**
- Alexander's disease**, The clinicopathological spectrum of Rosenthal fibre encephalopathy and Alexander's disease: a case report and review of the literature, **807**
- Allgrove's syndrome**, Allgrove or 4 "A" syndrome: an autosomal recessive syndrome causing multisystem neurological disease, **654**
- α motor neurone**, The relation between Ashworth scale scores and the excitability of the α motor neurones in patients with post-stroke muscle spasticity, **646**
- ALSAQ**, Deriving summary indices of health status from the Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis Assessment Questionnaires (ALSAQ-40 and ALSAQ-5), **242**
- Alzheimer's disease**, Alzheimer's disease: differences in technetium-99m HMPAO SPECT scan findings between early onset and late onset dementia, **715**
- A randomised placebo controlled study to assess the effects of cholinergic treatment on muscarinic receptors in Alzheimer's disease, **1567**
- A study of stereotypic behaviours in Alzheimer's disease and frontal and temporal variant frontotemporal dementia, **1398**
- Brain acetylcholinesterase activity in mild cognitive impairment and early Alzheimer's disease, **113**
- Coexistence of CADASIL and Alzheimer's disease, **790**
- Coexistent Lewy body disease in a case of "visual variant of Alzheimer's disease", **389**
- Dipoles and dementia, **147**
- fMRI studies of associative encoding in young and elderly controls and mild Alzheimer's disease, **44**
- Head injury and Alzheimer's disease, **841**
- Head injury as a risk factor for Alzheimer's disease: the evidence 10 years on; a partial replication, **857**
- Intrathecal inflammation precedes development of Alzheimer's disease, **1200**
- Limb length and dementia in an older Korean population, **427**
- Long term neuropsychological outcome after head injury: relation to APOE genotype, **1047**
- Low vitamin B-12 status in confirmed Alzheimer's disease as revealed by serum holotranscobalamin, **959**
- Melissa officinalis extract in the treatment of patients with mild to moderate Alzheimer's disease: a double blind, randomised, placebo controlled trial, **863**
- Neuroimaging tools to rate regional atrophy, subcortical cerebrovascular disease, and regional cerebral blood flow and metabolism: consensus paper of the EADC, **1371**
- Predictors of institutionalisation in people with dementia, **1315**
- Saitohin gene is not associated with Alzheimer's disease, **362**
- Shifts in angiotensin I converting enzyme insertion allele frequency across Europe: implications for Alzheimer's disease risk, **1159**
- Systemic infection, interleukin 1β, and cognitive decline in Alzheimer's disease, **788**
- The topography of metabolic deficits in posterior cortical atrophy (the visual variant of Alzheimer's disease) with FDG-PET, **1521**
- American trypanosomiasis**, American trypanosomiasis (Chagas' disease): an unrecognised cause of stroke, **516**
- amnesia**, A case of frontal network amnesia, **106**
- Hypothalamic amnesia and frontal lobe function disorders after Langerhans cell histiocytosis, **1348**
- Limbic encephalitis presenting with topographical disorientation and amnesia, **110**
- amoebiasis**, Identification of amoebae in the CSF in a patient with meningoencephalitis, **1445**
- amygdala**, Amygdala volumetry in "imaging-negative" temporal lobe epilepsy, **1245**
- Dissociation of affective modulation of recollective and perceptual experience following amygdala damage, **253**
- Similarity and disparity of obsessive-compulsive disorder and schizophrenia in MR volumetric abnormalities of the hippocampus-amygdala complex, **962**
- amyloid β protein**, Association of neprilysin polymorphism with cerebral amyloid angiopathy, **749**
- amyotrophic lateral sclerosis**, Deriving summary indices of health status from the Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis Assessment Questionnaires (ALSAQ-40 and ALSAQ-5), **242**

- Diffusion tensor imaging detects corticospinal tract involvement at multiple levels in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, **1250**
- Dysphagia due to Chiari I malformation mimicking ALS, **549**
- Early or late appearance of “dropped head syndrome” in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, **683**
- Effect of a multidisciplinary amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) clinic on ALS survival: a population based study, 1996–2000, **1258**
- Persistent bitter taste as an initial symptom of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, **687**
- Polymorphisms of toxifying and detoxifying hepatic enzymes in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, **1161**
- Predictors of successful self control during brain-computer communication, **1117**
- Prolonged survival in motor neuron disease: a descriptive study of the King’s database 1990–2002, **995**
- Quality of life in motor neurone disease—towards a more practical assessment tool?, **287**
- Transcutaneous cervical root stimulation in the diagnosis of multifocal motor neuropathy with conduction block, **1329**
- aneurysm**, Central and peripheral fusiform aneurysms six years after left atrial myxoma resection, **280**
- Ruptured intracranial aneurysms: the outcome of surgical treatment in experienced hands in the period prior to the advent of endovascular coiling, **1680**
- angiography**, Measuring carotid stenosis, **140**
- Reappraisal of early CT signs to predict the arterial occlusion site in acute embolic stroke, **649**
- angioplasty**, Vertebral artery origin angioplasty and primary stenting: safety and restenosis rates in a prospective series, **586**
- angiotensin I converting enzyme**, Shifts in angiotensin I converting enzyme insertion allele frequency across Europe: implications for Alzheimer’s disease risk, **1159**
- ankle reflex**, Comparison of the tendon and plantar strike methods of eliciting the ankle reflex, **1351**
- anorexia nervosa**, Central pontine myelinolysis associated with hypokalaemia in anorexia nervosa, **353**
- anterior canal failure**, Anterior canal failure: ocular torsion without perceptual tilt due to preserved otolith function, **1336**
- anterior cervical discectomy**, Two cases of quadriplegia following anterior cervical discectomy, with normal perioperative somatosensory evoked potentials, **273**
- anterior inferior cerebellar artery**, Auditory disturbance as a prodrome of anterior inferior cerebellar artery infarction, **1644**
- anterior radiculitis**, Acute anterior radiculitis associated with West Nile virus infection, **823**
- anti-basal ganglia antibodies**, Tourette’s syndrome: a cross sectional study to examine the PANDAS hypothesis, **602**
- anticholinesterase agents**, Endplate dysfunction causing respiratory failure in a patient with prior paralytic poliomyelitis, **370**
- antiepilepsy drugs**, A controlled study comparing visual function in patients treated with vigabatrin and tiagabine, **339**
- Taking over epilepsy from the paediatric neurologist, **i37**
- anti-GAD antibodies**, Autoantibodies to glutamic acid decarboxylase in downbeat nystagmus, **998**
- anti-GQ1b IgG syndrome**, Recurrent anti-GQ1b IgG antibody syndrome showing different phenotypes in different periods, **1350**
- antihypertensive treatment**, Should I start all my ischaemic stroke and TIA patients on a statin, an ACE inhibitor, a diuretic and aspirin today?, **1461**
- anti-Ma2 antibody**, Anti-Ma2 antibody related paraneoplastic limbic/brain stem encephalitis associated with breast cancer expressing Ma1, Ma2, and Ma3 mRNAs, **1332**
- antimitochondrial**, Adult paraneoplastic opsoclonus-myoclonus syndrome associated with antimitochondrial autoantibodies, **1595**
- antiretroviral treatment**, Progressive multifocal leucoencephalopathy with unusual inflammatory response during antiretroviral treatment, **1142**
- anxiety**, Specific phobia is a frequent non-motor feature in stiff man syndrome, **462**
- The effect of brain tumour laterality on anxiety levels among neurosurgical patients, **1278**
- anxiety disorders**, Mental illness in new neurological patients, **817**
- apolipoprotein E**, Apolipoprotein E genotypes and clinical outcome in Guillain-Barré syndrome, **971**
- Apolipoprotein E genotypes and outcome from out of hospital cardiac arrest, **1441**
- Debrisoquine hydroxylase gene polymorphism (CYP2D64) in dementia with Lewy bodies, **135**
- Head injury as a risk factor for Alzheimer’s disease: the evidence 10 years on; a partial replication, **857**
- Long term neuropsychological outcome after head injury: relation to APOE genotype, **1047**
- Mental deterioration late after head injury—does it happen?, **1014**
- apomorphine**, Deep brain stimulation of the subthalamic nucleus: effectiveness in advanced Parkinson’s disease patients previously reliant on apomorphine, **170**
- aqueduct stenosis**, Effect of endoscopic third ventriculostomy on neuropsychological outcome in late onset idiopathic aqueduct stenosis: a prospective study, **222**
- arachnoid granulations**, Intracranial hypertension secondary to giant arachnoid granulations, **418**
- arousal**, Lack of hemispheric dominance for consciousness in acute ischaemic stroke, **889**
- arterial hypertension**, Influence of age on the association between primary hemifacial spasm and arterial hypertension, **979**
- ARX gene**, Brain cysts associated with mutation in the Aristaless related homeobox gene, ARX, **536**
- aseptic meningoencephalitis**, Lymphocytic hypophysitis successfully treated with azathioprine: first case report, **1581**
- Ashworth scale**, The relation between Ashworth scale scores and the excitability of the  $\alpha$  motor neurones in patients with post-stroke muscle spasticity, **646**
- aspirin**, Visible infarction on computed tomography is an independent predictor of poor functional outcome after stroke, and not of haemorrhagic transformation, **452**
- association study**, Role of the dopamine D5 receptor (DRD5) as a susceptibility gene for cervical dystonia, **665**
- asthma**, Pseudoseizures and asthma, **639**
- asymmetrical signs**, Mirror movements of the non-affected hand in hemiparkinsonian patients: a reflection of ipsilateral motor overactivity?, **1352**
- ataxia**, Ataxic arm movements after thalamotomy for Parkinsonian tremor, **258**
- Olfactory dysfunction in degenerative ataxias, **1435**
- ataxic polyneuropathy**, Incidence of endemic ataxic polyneuropathy and its relation to exposure to cyanide in a Nigerian community, **1417**
- atherosclerosis**, Raised plasma oxidised LDL in acute cerebral infarction, **312**
- ATPase**, Reversible acute axonal polyneuropathy associated with Wernicke-Korsakoff syndrome: impaired physiological nerve conduction due to thiamine deficiency?, **674**
- atrophy**, Corticosteroids do not prevent optic nerve atrophy following optic neuritis, **1139**
- Neuroimaging tools to rate regional atrophy, subcortical cerebrovascular disease, and regional cerebral blood flow and metabolism: consensus paper of the EADC, **1371**
- atypical Pick’s disease**, Alterations of muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in atypical Pick’s disease without Pick bodies, **965**
- augmentation index**, Measurement of pulse pressure profiles in patients with trigeminal neuralgia, **533**
- autoantibodies**, Adult paraneoplastic opsoclonus-myoclonus syndrome associated with antimitochondrial autoantibodies, **1595**
- autoimmune myasthenia**, Autoimmune myasthenia gravis after cardiac surgery, **392**
- autonomic disease**, Autonomic diseases: clinical features and laboratory evaluation, **iii31**
- Autonomic diseases: management, **iii42**
- Constipation in neurological diseases, **13**
- autonomic nervous system**, Autonomic diseases: clinical features and laboratory evaluation, **iii31**
- Autonomic diseases: management, **iii42**
- Autonomic nervous system testing may not distinguish multiple system atrophy from Parkinson’s disease, **56**
- Intensive care neurology and the autonomic nervous system, **iii1**
- Organisation of the sympathetic skin response in spinal cord injury, **1008**
- autoregulation**, Cerebrovascular pressure reactivity is related to global cerebral oxygen metabolism after head injury, **765**
- autosomal dominant cerebellar ataxia**, Task specific focal dystonia: a presentation of spinocerebellar ataxia type 6, **1444**

- autosomal dominant partial epilepsy with auditory features**, Genetics of temporal lobe epilepsy, **1359**
- awareness**, Regional cerebral glucose metabolism in akinetic catatonia and after remission, **1003**
- axonal neuropathy**, An unusual phenotype of McLeod syndrome with late onset axonal neuropathy, **1697**
- axons**, Axonal injury in multiple sclerosis, **695**
- azathioprine**, Lymphocytic hypophysitis successfully treated with azathioprine: first case report, **1581**
- bacterial infection**, Aetiological diagnosis of brain abscesses and spinal infections: application of broad range bacterial polymerase chain reaction analysis, **728**
- balance**, Brain white matter lesions detected by magnetic resonance imaging are associated with balance and gait speed, **94**
- basal cell carcinoma**, Ulcus terebrans: an unusual cause of paraparesis, **1643**
- basal ganglia**, Childhood onset generalised dystonia can be modelled by increased gain in the indirect basal ganglia pathway, **1509**
- basilar artery**, Heraldng manifestations of basilar artery occlusion with lethal or severe stroke, **1621**
- basilar thrombosis**, Heraldng manifestations of basilar artery occlusion with lethal or severe stroke, **1621**
- behavioural dysfunction**, Behavioural abnormalities contribute to functional decline in Huntington's disease, **120**
- Behcet's disease**, Prevalence and patterns of neurological involvement in Behcet's disease: a prospective study from Iraq, **608**
- benign sensory changes**, Hemisensory syndrome is associated with a low diagnostic yield and a nearly uniform benign prognosis, **1113**
- $\beta$  adrenoreceptor expression**, Expression of  $\beta_2$  adrenoreceptors on peripheral blood mononuclear cells in patients with primary and secondary progressive multiple sclerosis: a longitudinal six month study, **197**
- $\beta$  endorphin**,  $\beta$  endorphin concentrations in PBMC of patients with different clinical phenotypes of multiple sclerosis, **495**
- Bickerstaff's brain stem encephalitis**, Recurrent anti-GQ1b IgG antibody syndrome showing different phenotypes in different periods, **1350**
- bilateral ataxia**, Bilateral cerebellar ataxia as the sole manifestation of a unilateral rostral pontine tegmental infarct, **1445**
- bilateral hearing loss**, Sudden bilateral simultaneous deafness with vertigo as a sole manifestation of vertebrbasilar insufficiency, **539**
- bilateral medullary infarction**, Isolated total tongue paralysis as a manifestation of bilateral medullary infarction, **1698**
- bilateral subthalamic deep brain stimulation**, Defining a role for the subthalamic nucleus within operative theoretical models of subcortical participation in language, **1543**
- blepharospasm**, Botulinum toxin type B in blepharospasm and hemifacial spasm, **687**  
Eyelid tremor in a patient with a unilateral paramedian thalamic lesion, **356**
- blood-brain barrier**, Blood-brain barrier permeability in type II diabetes, **6**  
Increased blood-brain barrier permeability in type II diabetes demonstrated by gadolinium magnetic resonance imaging, **70**
- BOLD fMRI**, BOLD fMRI activation induced by vagus nerve stimulation in seizure patients, **811**
- bone conduction**, Vestibular activation by bone conducted sound, **771**
- bone marrow transplantation**, Improvement of central motor conduction after bone marrow transplantation in adrenoleukodystrophy, **373**
- botulinum toxins**, Botulinum toxin type B in blepharospasm and hemifacial spasm, **687**
- brain**, Coccidioidomycosis of the brain, mimicking en plaque meningioma, **806**
- brain abscess**, Detection of *Staphylococcus aureus* by 16S rRNA directed in situ hybridisation in a patient with a brain abscess caused by small colony variants, **1000**
- brain atrophy**, MRI lesion volume heterogeneity in primary progressive MS in relation with axonal damage and brain atrophy, **950**  
The longitudinal relation between brain lesion load and atrophy in multiple sclerosis: a 14 year follow up study, **1551**
- brain cysts**, Brain cysts associated with mutation in the Aristaless related homeobox gene, ARX, **536**
- brain function**, Oestrogen, brain function, and neuropsychiatric disorders, **837**
- brain haemorrhage**, Acute rotatory vertigo caused by a small haemorrhage of the vestibular cortex, **388**
- brain infarction**, Is neurocysticercosis a risk factor in coexistent intracranial disease? An MRI based study, **359**
- brain infection**, Is neurocysticercosis a risk factor in coexistent intracranial disease? An MRI based study, **359**
- brain injury**, Head injury as a risk factor for Alzheimer's disease: the evidence 10 years on; a partial replication, **857**  
Normal jugular bulb oxygen saturation, **784**
- brain lesion load**, The longitudinal relation between brain lesion load and atrophy in multiple sclerosis: a 14 year follow up study, **1551**
- brain metastases**, Cerebral metastasis after primary renal cell carcinoma, **141**  
Spontaneous haemorrhage into metastatic brain tumours after stereotactic radiosurgery using a linear accelerator, **908**
- brain oedema**, Hemicraniectomy for large middle cerebral artery territory infarction: outcome in 19 patients, **800**
- brain sagging**, Brain stem and cerebellar dysfunction after lumbar spinal fluid drainage: case report, **992**
- brain stem**, Brain stem encephalitis caused by primary herpes simplex 2 infection in a young woman, **1323**  
New onset migraine with a brain stem cavernous angioma, **680**
- brain tissue**, Brain tissue oxygen guided treatment supplementing ICP/ CPP therapy after traumatic brain injury, **760**  
Effects of decompressive craniectomy on brain tissue oxygen in patients with intracranial hypertension, **513**  
Intracerebral microdialysis and CSF hydrodynamics in idiopathic adult hydrocephalus syndrome, **217**
- brain tumour**, Is neurocysticercosis a risk factor in coexistent intracranial disease? An MRI based study, **359**  
Magnetoencephalographic representation of the sensorimotor hand area in cases of intracerebral tumour, **1649**  
Second harmonic imaging: a new ultrasound technique to assess human brain tumour perfusion, **333**  
The effect of brain tumour laterality on anxiety levels among neurosurgical patients, **1278**
- brain-computer communication**, Predictors of successful self control during brain-computer communication, **1117**
- breast cancer**, Anti-Ma2 antibody related paraneoplastic limbic/brain stem encephalitis associated with breast cancer expressing Ma1, Ma2, and Ma3 mRNAs, **1332**
- CACNA1A**, Task specific focal dystonia: a presentation of spinocerebellar ataxia type 6, **1444**
- CADASIL**, Coexistence of CADASIL and Alzheimer's disease, **790**
- CADASIL syndrome**, "CADASIL coma": an underdiagnosed acute encephalopathy, **249**
- callosal disconnection**, Reversible callosal disconnection syndrome in internal hydrocephalus, **389**
- camptocormia**, Head drop and camptocormia, **692**  
The naming of parts, **692**
- cardiomyopathy**, Association of cardiomyopathy caused by autonomic nervous system impairment with the Miller Fisher syndrome, **689**
- carotid artery**, Measuring carotid stenosis, **140**  
Meningioma presenting as stroke: report of two cases and estimation of incidence, **136**
- carpal tunnel syndrome**, Clinical surveillance of carpal tunnel syndrome in two areas of the United Kingdom, 1991–2001, **1674**  
Splinting for carpal tunnel syndrome: prognostic indicators of success, **1342**
- cassava**, Incidence of endemic ataxic polyneuropathy and its relation to exposure to cyanide in a Nigerian community, **1417**
- cataplexy**, CSF hypocretin-1 levels in narcolepsy, Kleine-Levin syndrome, and other hypersomnias and neurological conditions, **1667**
- catatonia**, Regional cerebral glucose metabolism in akinetic catatonia and after remission, **1003**
- catecholamine**, New evidence for an association between the CSF HVA:5-HIAA ratio and psychopathic traits, **918**
- caveolin-3**, Immunohistochemical study of caveolin-3 in idiopathic hyperCKaemia, **547**
- cavernous angioma**, New onset migraine with a brain stem cavernous angioma, **680**
- cavernous haemangioma**, Hypertrophic olivary degeneration following pontine haemorrhage: hypertensive crisis or cavernous haemangioma bleeding?, **797**
- CD45**, The role of the PTPRC (CD45) mutation in the development of multiple sclerosis in the North West region of the United Kingdom, **944**

- central nervous system**, Brain lesions in the course of generalised tetanus, **1432**  
 Congenital abnormalities of the central nervous system, **i3**  
 Linear scleroderma “en coup de sabre” coexisting with plaque-morphea: neuro-radiological manifestation and response to corticosteroids, **661**  
 Molecular pathogenesis of neuroinflammation, **1364**
- central pontine myelinolysis**, Central pontine myelinolysis associated with hypokalaemia in anorexia nervosa, **353**  
 Central pontine myelinolysis temporally related to hypophosphataemia, **820**
- cerebellum**, Olfactory dysfunction in degenerative ataxias, **1435**
- cerebral amyloid angiopathy**, Association of neprilysin polymorphism with cerebral amyloid angiopathy, **749**
- cerebral aneurysm**, Failure to detect *Chlamydia pneumoniae* DNA in cerebral aneurysmal sac tissue with two different polymerase chain reaction methods, **756**  
 Pituitary deficiency following aneurysmal subarachnoid haemorrhage, **1133**
- cerebral angiography**, A case of gliosarcoma appearing as ischaemic stroke, **364**
- cerebral arteriovenous malformations**, Should asymptomatic patients with hereditary haemorrhagic telangiectasia (HHT) be screened for cerebral vascular malformations? Data from 22 061 years of HHT patient life, **743**
- cerebral atrophy**, Transient ischaemic attacks are associated with increased rates of global cerebral atrophy, **213**
- cerebral autoregulation**, Cerebral vasomotor reactivity testing in head injury: the link between pressure and flow, **1053**
- cerebral blood flow**, Cerebrovascular pressure reactivity is related to global cerebral oxygen metabolism after head injury, **765**  
 Long term treatment and disease severity change brain responses to levodopa in Parkinson’s disease, **844**
- cerebral cortex**, Cognitive presentation of multiple sclerosis: evidence for a cortical variant, **872**
- cerebral cyst**, Expanding cerebral cysts (lacunae): a treatable cause of progressive midbrain syndrome, **393**
- Cerebral embolism**, Cerebral embolism in endocarditis: William Senhouse Kirkes (1823–64), **1570**  
 Heraldng manifestations of basilar artery occlusion with lethal or severe stroke, **1621**
- cerebral haemorrhage**, Should asymptomatic patients with hereditary haemorrhagic telangiectasia (HHT) be screened for cerebral vascular malformations? Data from 22 061 years of HHT patient life, **743**
- cerebral hypoxia**, Brain tissue oxygen guided treatment supplementing ICP/ CPP therapy after traumatic brain injury, **760**
- cerebral infarction**, A case of gliosarcoma appearing as ischaemic stroke, **364**  
 Hemispherectomy for large middle cerebral artery territory infarction: do these patients really benefit from this procedure?, **1600**  
 Hemispherectomy for large middle cerebral artery territory infarction: outcome in 19 patients, **800**  
 Raised plasma oxidised LDL in acute cerebral infarction, **312**  
 Visible infarction on computed tomography is an independent predictor of poor functional outcome after stroke, and not of haemorrhagic transformation, **452**
- cerebral ischaemia**, Clinical radiologic correlations in acute stroke: is the signal intensity at the end of the tunnel getting brighter quicker?, **840**  
 S100B as a surrogate marker for successful clot lysis in hyperacute middle cerebral artery occlusion, **322**
- cerebral oxygen metabolism**, Cerebrovascular pressure reactivity is related to global cerebral oxygen metabolism after head injury, **765**
- cerebral palsy**, The cerebral palsies: a physiological approach, **i23**
- cerebral perfusion**, Second harmonic imaging: a new ultrasound technique to assess human brain tumour perfusion, **333**
- cerebral trauma**, High concentrations of procollagen propeptides in chronic subdural haematoma and effusion, **522**
- cerebral venous thrombosis**, Recanalisation of cerebral venous thrombosis, **459**
- cerebrospinal fluid**, A prospective study of CSF markers in 250 patients with possible Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease, **1210**  
 Hypothesis on the pathophysiology of syringomyelia based on simulation of cerebrospinal fluid dynamics, **344**  
 Identification of amoebae in the CSF in a patient with meningoencephalitis, **1445**  
 Intracranial hypotension after chiropractic manipulation of the cervical spine, **821**
- cerebrovascular disease**, Neuroimaging tools to rate regional atrophy, subcortical cerebrovascular disease, and regional cerebral blood flow and metabolism: consensus paper of the EADC, **1371**  
 Reliability of the variables in a new set of models that predict outcome after stroke, **447**
- cerebrovascular disorders**, Association of neprilysin polymorphism with cerebral amyloid angiopathy, **749**  
 Visible infarction on computed tomography is an independent predictor of poor functional outcome after stroke, and not of haemorrhagic transformation, **452**
- cerebrovascular reactivity**, Cerebral vasomotor reactivity testing in head injury: the link between pressure and flow, **1053**
- cervical dystonia**, Role of the dopamine D5 receptor (DRD5) as a susceptibility gene for cervical dystonia, **665**
- cervical headache**, Radiofrequency neurotomy for the treatment of third occipital headache, **88**
- cervical spine**, Intracranial hypotension after chiropractic manipulation of the cervical spine, **821**
- Chagas’ disease**, American trypanosomiasis (Chagas’ disease): an unrecognised cause of stroke, **516**
- channelomics**, Nanotechnology for neuronal ion channels, **1466**
- Charcot-Marie-Tooth**, Clinical evaluation and investigation of neuropathy, **ii3**
- chemokines**, Human cellular inflammation in the pathology of acute cerebral ischaemia, **1476**
- chemotherapy**, Meningioma of the optic nerve sheath: treatment with hydroxyurea, **1348**
- Chiari I malformation**, Chiari I malformation mimicking myasthenia gravis, **393**  
 Dysphagia due to Chiari I malformation mimicking ALS, **549**
- child**, Surgery for drug resistant partial epilepsy in children with focal cortical dysplasia: anatomical–clinical correlations and neurophysiological data in 10 patients, **1493**
- childhood**, Cognitive dysfunction in young men following head injury in childhood and adolescence: a population study, **933**
- childhood hemiplegia**, Acute childhood hemiplegia, **1244**
- chiropractic manipulation**, Intracranial hypotension after chiropractic manipulation of the cervical spine, **821**
- chlamydia pneumoniae**, Failure to detect *Chlamydia pneumoniae* DNA in cerebral aneurysmal sac tissue with two different polymerase chain reaction methods, **756**
- cholesterol**, Serum lipids and memory in a population based cohort of middle age women, **1530**
- cholesterol reduction**, Should I start all my ischaemic stroke and TIA patients on a statin, an ACE inhibitor, a diuretic and aspirin today?, **1461**
- chronic fatigue syndrome**, Enterovirus related metabolic myopathy: a postviral fatigue syndrome, **1382**  
 Enteroviruses in chronic fatigue syndrome: “now you see them, now you don’t”, **1361**  
 Observer independent analysis of cerebral glucose metabolism in patients with chronic fatigue syndrome, **922**
- chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy**, Clinical evaluation and investigation of neuropathy, **ii3**  
 Management of inflammatory neuropathies, **ii9**
- chronic neurological disease**, Transition from paediatric to adult medical services for young people with chronic neurological problems, **1011**
- classification**, Diagnostic criteria and the use of ICD-10 codes to define and classify minor head injury, **351**
- clinical examination**, Interlocking finger test: a bedside screen for parietal lobe dysfunction, **530**
- clinical features**, Non-convulsive status epilepticus: usefulness of clinical features in selecting patients for urgent EEG, **189**
- clinical outcome**, Is a combination of Tc-SPECT or perfusion weighted magnetic resonance imaging with spinal tap test helpful in the diagnosis of normal pressure hydrocephalus?, **479**
- clinical practice**, Clinical application of neuroimaging in epilepsy, **466**  
 Spastic movement disorder: what is the impact of research on clinical practice?, **820**
- clinical signs**, Comparison of the tendon and plantar strike methods of eliciting the ankle reflex, **1351**
- clinical spectrum**, Features involved in the diagnostic delay of cluster headache, **1123**

- clinical trial**, Informed consent in trials for neurological emergencies: the example of subarachnoid haemorrhage, **988**  
Surgery for Parkinson's disease: lack of reliable clinical trial evidence, **519**
- closed head trauma**, Visual prognosis after indirect traumatic optic neuropathy, **246**
- cluster headache**, Features involved in the diagnostic delay of cluster headache, **1123**
- coccidioidomycosis**, Coccidioidomycosis of the brain, mimicking en plaque meningioma, **806**
- coeliac disease**, Neuromuscular and sensory disturbances in patients with well treated coeliac disease, **490**
- cognition**, Cognitive impairment in probable multiple sclerosis, **443**  
Mental deterioration late after head injury—does it happen?, **1014**  
Moderate hypoglycaemia obliterates working memory in humans with and without insulin treated diabetes, **278**  
Mood changes with deep brain stimulation of STN and GPi: results of a pilot study, **1584**  
MRI directed bilateral stimulation of the subthalamic nucleus in patients with Parkinson's disease, **1631**  
Performance on the dementia rating scale in Parkinson's disease with dementia and dementia with Lewy bodies: comparison with progressive supranuclear palsy and Alzheimer's disease, **1215**  
Serum lipids and memory in a population based cohort of middle age women, **1530**
- cognitive decline**, Neurological and cognitive decline in adolescence, **i9**
- cognitive dysfunction**, Cognitive dysfunction in young men following head injury in childhood and adolescence: a population study, **933**  
Working memory deficits in multiple sclerosis: a controlled study with auditory P600 correlates, **1231**
- cognitive impairment**, Blood-brain barrier permeability in type II diabetes, **6**  
Longitudinal study of cognitive dysfunction in multiple sclerosis: neuropsychological, neuroradiological, and neurophysiological findings, **878**  
Neuroimaging tools to rate regional atrophy, subcortical cerebrovascular disease, and regional cerebral blood flow and metabolism: consensus paper of the EADC, **1371**  
Predictors of cognitive impairment in advanced Parkinson's disease, **793**
- cohort study**, Predictors of institutionalisation in people with dementia, **1315**
- coiling**, Ruptured intracranial aneurysms: the outcome of surgical treatment in experienced hands in the period prior to the advent of endovascular coiling, **1680**
- colonic transit time**, Colonic transit time and rectoanal videomanometry in Parkinson's disease, **268**
- coma**, Favourable outcome of a brain trauma patient despite bilateral loss of cortical somatosensory evoked potential during thiopental sedation, **1157**
- comparative genomic hybridisation**, Lack of chromosomal imbalances in adamantinomatous and papillary craniopharyngiomas, **260**
- complement**, Peripheral neuropathy in hepatitis C virus infection with and without cryoglobulinaemia, **1267**
- computational model**, Childhood onset generalised dystonia can be modelled by increased gain in the indirect basal ganglia pathway, **1509**
- computed tomography**, Clinical application of neuroimaging in epilepsy, **466**  
Reappraisal of early CT signs to predict the arterial occlusion site in acute embolic stroke, **649**  
The impact of delays in computed tomography of the brain on the accuracy of diagnosis and subsequent management in patients with minor stroke, **77**  
Visible infarction on computed tomography is an independent predictor of poor functional outcome after stroke, and not of haemorrhagic transformation, **452**
- computer communication networks**, Internet resources for neurologists, **699**
- computerised tomography**, The prevalence of frontal variant frontotemporal dementia and the frontal lobe syndrome in a population based sample of 85 year olds, **867**
- COMT inhibition**, Entacapone is beneficial in both fluctuating and non-fluctuating patients with Parkinson's disease: a randomised, placebo controlled, double blind, six month study, **1071**
- conduct disorder**, New evidence for an association between the CSF HVA:5-HIAA ratio and psychopathic traits, **918**
- conduction block**, Transcutaneous cervical root stimulation in the diagnosis of multifocal motor neuropathy with conduction block, **1329**
- congenital abnormalities**, Congenital abnormalities of the central nervous system, **i3**
- congenital fibre type disproportion**, Myalgia as the revealing symptom of multicore disease and fibre type disproportion myopathy, **1317**
- congenital myopathy**, Myalgia as the revealing symptom of multicore disease and fibre type disproportion myopathy, **1317**
- consciousness**, Lack of hemispheric dominance for consciousness in acute ischaemic stroke, **889**
- constipation**, Constipation in neurological diseases, **13**
- contracture test**, Neuroleptic malignant syndrome in Kufs' disease, **385**
- conversion disorder**, A 1908 systematic review of the laterality of hysterical hemiplegia, **1163**  
The 12 year prognosis of unilateral functional weakness and sensory disturbance, **591**  
What is wrong in conversion disorder?, **557**
- cortical dysplasia**, Outcome of epilepsy surgery in focal cortical dysplasia, **183**  
Surgery for drug resistant partial epilepsy in children with focal cortical dysplasia: anatomical-clinical correlations and neurophysiological data in 10 patients, **1493**
- cortical reorganisation**, Deterioration of pre-existing hemiparesis brought about by subsequent ipsilateral lacunar infarction, **1152**  
Preoperative motor system brain mapping using positron emission tomography and statistical parametric mapping: hints on cortical reorganisation, **471**
- corticosteroids**, Corticosteroids do not prevent optic nerve atrophy following optic neuritis, **1139**
- cortisol**, Neuroendocrine changes in patients with acute space occupying ischaemic stroke, **725**
- counterfactual thinking**, Counterfactual cognitive deficit in persons with Parkinson's disease, **1065**
- craniopharyngioma**, Lack of chromosomal imbalances in adamantinomatous and papillary craniopharyngiomas, **260**
- Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease**, A prospective study of CSF markers in 250 patients with possible Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease, **1210**  
Early cognitive decline in Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease associated with human growth hormone treatment, **1412**  
Neuropathology of Hashimoto's encephalopathy, **1009**
- critical care**, Access to intensive care unit beds for neurosurgery patients: a qualitative case study, **1299**
- critical illness myopathy**, Neurological consultations in the medical intensive care unit, **iii16**
- critical illness polyneuropathy**, Neurological consultations in the medical intensive care unit, **iii16**
- Crohn's disease**, Crohn's associated NOD2 gene variants are not involved in determining susceptibility to multiple sclerosis, **1157**
- cryoglobulinaemia**, Peripheral neuropathy in hepatitis C virus infection with and without cryoglobulinaemia, **1267**
- CSF cell count**, Early diagnosis of external ventricular drainage infection: results of a prospective study, **929**
- CSF hypovolaemia**, Brain stem and cerebellar dysfunction after lumbar spinal fluid drainage: case report, **992**
- CSF infection**, Failure of regular external ventricular drain exchange to reduce CSF infection, **1598**
- CSF outflow**, Calculation of the resistance to CSF outflow, **1354**
- CT**, Visible infarction on CT after stroke—what does it tell?, **413**
- CT scan**, Pseudosubarachnoid haemorrhage in subdural haematoma, **1131**
- Cuba**, Letter from Cuba, **285**
- cyanogens**, Incidence of endemic ataxic polyneuropathy and its relation to exposure to cyanide in a Nigerian community, **1417**
- CYP2D64 allele**, Debrisoquine hydroxylase gene polymorphism (CYP2D64) in dementia with Lewy bodies, **135**
- cytokine**, Intrathecal inflammation precedes development of Alzheimer's disease, **1200**  
Systemic infection, interleukin 1 $\beta$ , and cognitive decline in Alzheimer's disease, **788**
- database**, Prolonged survival in motor neuron disease: a descriptive study of the King's database 1990–2002, **995**
- debrisoquine hydroxylase gene**, Debrisoquine hydroxylase gene polymorphism (CYP2D64) in dementia with Lewy bodies, **135**

- decompressive craniectomy**, Effects of decompressive craniectomy on brain tissue oxygen in patients with intracranial hypertension, **513**
- Decompressive hemicraniectomy**, Hemicraniectomy for large middle cerebral artery territory infarction: do these patients really benefit from this procedure?, **1600**
- deep brain stimulation**, A novel quality of life instrument for deep brain stimulation in movement disorders, **1023**
- Chronic deep brain stimulation for the treatment of tremor in multiple sclerosis: review and case reports, **1392**
- Deep brain stimulation of the subthalamic nucleus: effectiveness in advanced Parkinson's disease patients previously reliant on apomorphine, **170**
- Deep brain stimulation of the subthalamic nucleus in Parkinson's disease: evaluation of active electrode contacts, **1036**
- Identification of target areas for deep brain stimulation in human basal ganglia substructures based on median nerve sensory evoked potential criteria, **1031**
- Mood changes with deep brain stimulation of STN and GPi: results of a pilot study, **1584**
- MRI directed bilateral stimulation of the subthalamic nucleus in patients with Parkinson's disease, **1631**
- Multicentre European study of thalamic stimulation in essential tremor, **1362**
- Neuropsychological and quality of life outcomes 12 months after unilateral thalamic stimulation for essential tremor, **305**
- Subthalamic deep brain stimulation for advanced Parkinson's disease: all that glitters is not gold, **827**
- deep tendon reflex**, The deep tendon and the abdominal reflexes, **150**
- definition**, Diagnostic criteria and the use of ICD-10 codes to define and classify minor head injury, **351**
- dementia**, Brain acetylcholinesterase activity in mild cognitive impairment and early Alzheimer's disease, **113**
- Cognitive presentation of multiple sclerosis: evidence for a cortical variant, **872**
- Current research on diagnosing dementia, **413**
- Dementia with Lewy bodies according to the consensus criteria in a general population aged 75 years or older, **720**
- Dipoles and dementia, **147**
- Do cognitive patterns of brain magnetic activity correlate with hippocampal atrophy in Alzheimer's disease?, **208**
- Familial motor neurone disease with dementia: phenotypic variation and cerebellar pathology, **1516**
- Hereditary diffuse leucoencephalopathy with spheroids, **1345**
- How common is dementia with Lewy bodies?, **697**
- "CADASIL coma": an underdiagnosed acute encephalopathy, **249**
- Lewy body cortical involvement may not always predict dementia in Parkinson's disease, **852**
- Limb length and dementia in an older Korean population, **427**
- Neuropsychological assessment in HTLV-1 infection: a comparative study among TSP/HAM, asymptomatic carriers, and healthy controls, **1085**
- Neuropsychological prediction of conversion to dementia from questionable dementia: statistically significant but not yet clinically useful, **433**
- Performance on the dementia rating scale in Parkinson's disease with dementia and dementia with Lewy bodies: comparison with progressive supranuclear palsy and Alzheimer's disease, **1215**
- Predictors of institutionalisation in people with dementia, **1315**
- Prospective Belgian study of neurodegenerative and vascular dementia: APOE genotype effects, **1148**
- The prevalence and causes of dementia in people under the age of 65 years, **1206**
- dementia with Lewy bodies**, Debrisoquine hydroxylase gene polymorphism (CYP2D64) in dementia with Lewy bodies, **135**
- Dementia with Lewy bodies according to the consensus criteria in a general population aged 75 years or older, **720**
- Performance on the dementia rating scale in Parkinson's disease with dementia and dementia with Lewy bodies: comparison with progressive supranuclear palsy and Alzheimer's disease, **1215**
- demispan**, Limb length and dementia in an older Korean population, **427**
- demographics**, Clinical surveillance of carpal tunnel syndrome in two areas of the United Kingdom, 1991–2001, **1674**
- demyelination**, Spatial vision in visually asymptomatic subjects at high risk for multiple sclerosis, **1145**
- depression**, A comparative study into the one year cumulative incidence of depression after stroke and myocardial infarction, **581**
- Cognitive presentation of multiple sclerosis: evidence for a cortical variant, **872**
- Prevalence and impact of depression and pain in neurology outpatients, **1587**
- The outcome of depressive disorders in neurology patients: a prospective cohort study, **893**
- The outcome of depressive disorders in the setting of neurological illness, **842**
- depressive disorder**, Mental illness in new neurological patients, **817**
- depth electrode**, Intraventricular monitoring for temporal lobe epilepsy: report on technique and initial results in eight patients, **561**
- dermatomyositis**, Diagnosis and treatment of inflammatory muscle diseases, **ii25**
- diabetes**, Increased blood-brain barrier permeability in type II diabetes demonstrated by gadolinium magnetic resonance imaging, **70**
- Moderate hypoglycaemia obliterates working memory in humans with and without insulin treated diabetes, **278**
- diabetes mellitus**, Blood-brain barrier permeability in type II diabetes, **6**
- Effects of light fingertip touch on postural responses in subjects with diabetic neuropathy, **620**
- The diabetic neuropathies: types, diagnosis and management, **ii15**
- diabetic neuropathy**, Mononeuritis multiplex in diabetes mellitus: evidence for underlying immune pathogenesis, **803**
- The diabetic neuropathies: types, diagnosis and management, **ii15**
- diabetic symmetric distal polyneuropathy**, The diabetic neuropathies: types, diagnosis and management, **ii15**
- diagnosis**, A prospective study of CSF markers in 250 patients with possible Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease, **1210**
- Agreement among neurologists on the clinical diagnosis of dystonia at different body sites, **348**
- Current research on diagnosing dementia, **413**
- Evidence of underdiagnosis of myasthenia gravis in older people, **1105**
- How valid is the clinical diagnosis of Parkinson's disease in the community?, **1005**
- diarrhoea**, Adult tethered cord syndrome presenting with refractory diarrhoea, **1596**
- Diazinon**, Supranuclear gaze palsy and opsoclonus after Diazinon poisoning, **677**
- diffuse axonal injury**, Awakenings from persistent vegetative state: report of three cases with parkinsonism and brain stem lesions on MRI, **1571**
- Neurogenic fever after traumatic brain injury: an epidemiological study, **614**
- diffusion**, Diffuse brain oedema in idiopathic intracranial hypertension: a quantitative magnetic resonance imaging study, **1693**
- diffusion tensor**, Pyramidal tract mapping by diffusion tensor magnetic resonance imaging in multiple sclerosis: improving correlations with disability, **203**
- diffusion tensor imaging**, A diffusion tensor magnetic resonance imaging study of brain tissue from patients with migraine, **501**
- Diffusion tensor imaging detects corticospinal tract involvement at multiple levels in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, **1250**
- diffusion weighted imaging**, Diffusion weighted imaging in radiation necrosis, **382**
- Wallerian degeneration of the inferior cerebellar peduncle depicted by diffusion weighted imaging, **977**
- D2 receptor agonist**, [<sup>123</sup>I]β-CIT SPECT is a useful method for monitoring dopaminergic degeneration in early stage Parkinson's disease, **294**
- dipoles**, Dipoles and dementia, **147**
- direct electrical stimulations**, Functional recovery after surgical resection of low grade gliomas in eloquent brain: hypothesis of brain compensation, **901**
- disability**, Connecting impairment, disability, and handicap in immune mediated polyneuropathies, **99**
- Neuroscience for neurologists, **1013**
- One year changes in disability in multiple sclerosis: neurological examination compared with patient self report, **439**
- Spinal cord atrophy and disability in multiple sclerosis over four years: application of a reproducible automated technique in monitoring disease progression in a cohort of the interferon β-1a (Rebif) treatment trial, **1090**
- The INTERMED: a screening instrument to identify multiple sclerosis patients in need of multidisciplinary treatment, **20**

- disease course**, Multiple sclerosis in Finland: incidence trends and differences in relapsing remitting and primary progressive disease courses, **25**
- dissociation**, Pseudoseizures and asthma, **639**
- DNA**, Genetically confirmed clinical Huntington's disease with no observable cell loss, **968**
- dominant inheritance**, Two clinicopathological cases of a dominantly inherited, adult onset orthochromatic leucodystrophy, **671**
- dopamine**, Long term treatment and disease severity change brain responses to levodopa in Parkinson's disease, **844**
- dopamine D5 receptor**, Role of the dopamine D5 receptor (DRD5) as a susceptibility gene for cervical dystonia, **665**
- dopamine transporter imaging**, [<sup>123</sup>I]β-CIT SPECT is a useful method for monitoring dopaminergic degeneration in early stage Parkinson's disease, **294**
- downbeat nystagmus**, Autoantibodies to glutamic acid decarboxylase in downbeat nystagmus, **998**
- dropped head syndrome**, Early or late appearance of "dropped head syndrome" in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, **683**
- drug induced parkinsonism**, Sydenham's chorea may be a risk factor for drug induced parkinsonism, **1350**
- dural**, Spinal dural arteriovenous fistulas: clinical features in 80 patients, **1438**
- DWI-PWI mismatch**, Clinical radiologic correlations in acute stroke: is the signal intensity at the end of the tunnel getting brighter quicker?, **840**
- dysgeusia**, Persistent bitter taste as an initial symptom of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, **687**
- dyskinesia**, Childhood onset generalised dystonia can be modelled by increased gain in the indirect basal ganglia pathway, **1509**
- dysphagia**, Dysphagia due to Chiari I malformation mimicking ALS, **549**  
Placing nasogastric tubes in stroke patients with dysphagia: efficiency and tolerability of the reflex placement, **1429**  
Vocal fold motion impairment in patients with multiple system atrophy: evaluation of its relationship with swallowing function, **982**
- dystonia**, Agreement among neurologists on the clinical diagnosis of dystonia at different body sites, **348**  
Childhood onset generalised dystonia can be modelled by increased gain in the indirect basal ganglia pathway, **1509**  
Does sex influence age at onset in cranial-cervical and upper limb dystonia?, **265**  
The effect of fatigue on abnormal vibration induced illusion of movement in idiopathic focal dystonia, **1154**
- early microsmia**, Olfactory deficits and sleep disturbances in Parkinson's disease: a case-control survey, **956**
- early warning bleed**, "Sentinel" or "early warning" bleed, **284**
- ecstasy**, Increased visual cortical excitability in ecstasy users: a transcranial magnetic stimulation study, **1136**
- educational level**, Does sex influence age at onset in cranial-cervical and upper limb dystonia?, **265**
- EEG**, Non-convulsive status epilepticus: usefulness of clinical features in selecting patients for urgent EEG, **189**
- EGFR**, p53, mdm2, EGFR, and msh2 expression in paired initial and recurrent glioblastoma multiforme, **779**
- elderly**, Antithrombotic drugs in secondary stroke prevention among a community dwelling older population, **1100**  
Evidence of underdiagnosis of myasthenia gravis in older people, **1105**
- electrode localisation**, Deep brain stimulation of the subthalamic nucleus in Parkinson's disease: evaluation of active electrode contacts, **1036**
- elementary visual hallucination**, Ictal magnetoencephalographic discharges from elementary visual hallucinations of status epilepticus, **525**
- embolism**, Middle cerebral artery territory infarction sparing the precentral gyrus: report of three cases, **510**
- encephalitis**, Atypical herpes type 2 encephalitis associated with normal MRI imaging, **974**  
Late clinical and magnetic resonance imaging follow up of Nipah virus infection, **131**  
Relapsing herpes simplex encephalitis: pathological confirmation of viral reactivation, **262**
- encephalomyeloradiculopathy**, Encephalomyeloradiculopathy associated with wasp sting, **134**
- encephalopathy**, "CADASIL coma": an underdiagnosed acute encephalopathy, **249**
- The clinicopathological spectrum of Rosenthal fibre encephalopathy and Alexander's disease: a case report and review of the literature, **807**
- Thyrotoxic autoimmune encephalopathy: a repeat positron emission tomography study, **504**
- endocarditis**, Cerebral embolism in endocarditis: William Senhouse Kirkes (1823-64), **1570**
- endoscopic third ventriculostomy**, Effect of endoscopic third ventriculostomy on neuropsychological outcome in late onset idiopathic aqueduct stenosis: a prospective study, **222**
- endoscopy**, Intraventricular monitoring for temporal lobe epilepsy: report on technique and initial results in eight patients, **561**
- entacapone**, Entacapone is beneficial in both fluctuating and non-fluctuating patients with Parkinson's disease: a randomised, placebo controlled, double blind, six month study, **1071**
- enterovirus RNA sequences**, Enterovirus related metabolic myopathy: a postviral fatigue syndrome, **1382**
- Enteroviruses**, Enteroviruses in chronic fatigue syndrome: "now you see them, now you don't", **1361**
- entorhinal cortex**, Medial temporal lobe atrophy in patients with refractory temporal lobe epilepsy, **1627**
- epidemiology**, Dementia with Lewy bodies according to the consensus criteria in a general population aged 75 years or older, **720**  
Influence of age on the association between primary hemifacial spasm and arterial hypertension, **979**  
Lay versus expert interviewers for the diagnosis of migraine in a large sample of elderly people, **238**  
Mental illness in new neurological patients, **817**  
Paraoxonase 1 promoter and coding region polymorphisms in Parkinson's disease, **546**  
The prevalence and causes of dementia in people under the age of 65 years, **1206**
- epilepsy**, A controlled study comparing visual function in patients treated with vigabatrin and tiagabine, **339**  
Acute childhood hemiplegia, **1249**  
BOLD fMRI activation induced by vagus nerve stimulation in seizure patients, **811**  
Clinical application of neuroimaging in epilepsy, **466**  
GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor active steroids are altered in epilepsy patients with tuberous sclerosis, **667**  
Idiopathic generalised epilepsies: not only for the paediatrician, **147**  
Idiopathic generalised epilepsy of adult onset: clinical syndromes and genetics, **192**  
Influence of clinical, demographic, and socioeconomic variables on quality of life in patients with epilepsy: findings from Georgian study, **570**  
Interface between neurology and psychiatry in childhood, **i17**  
Intraventricular monitoring for temporal lobe epilepsy: report on technique and initial results in eight patients, **561**  
Mirth and laughter arising from human temporal cortex, **1004**  
Psychopathology in people with epilepsy and intellectual disability, **1464**  
Taking over epilepsy from the paediatric neurologist, **i37**  
The management of refractory generalised convulsive and complex partial status epilepticus in three European countries: a survey among epileptologists and critical care neurologists, **1095**  
Vigabatrin, tiagabine, and visual fields, **286**
- episodic ataxia type 2**, Schizophrenia and episodic ataxia type 2, **688**
- equinus spastic foot**, Long term course of the H reflex after selective tibial neurotomy, **913**
- Essential tremor**, Multicentre European study of thalamic stimulation in essential tremor, **1362**  
Multicentre European study of thalamic stimulation in essential tremor: a six year follow up, **1387**  
Neuropsychological and quality of life outcomes 12 months after unilateral thalamic stimulation for essential tremor, **305**
- event related potentials**, Working memory deficits in multiple sclerosis: a controlled study with auditory P600 correlates, **1231**
- evoked potentials**, Clinical and electrophysiological improvement of adrenomyeloneuropathy with steroid treatment, **822**  
Favourable outcome of a brain trauma patient despite bilateral loss of cortical somatosensory evoked potential during thiopental sedation, **1157**
- executive function**, Counterfactual cognitive deficit in persons with Parkinson's disease, **1065**

- Expanded Disability Status Scale**, One year changes in disability in multiple sclerosis: neurological examination compared with patient self report, **439**
- extracerebral blood contamination**, Normal jugular bulb oxygen saturation, **784**
- extracranial shunts**, Quantitative analysis of continuous intracranial pressure recordings in symptomatic patients with extracranial shunts, **231**
- extratemporal lesion**, Potentially misleading extratemporal lobe lesions in patients with temporal lobe epilepsy, **566**
- eyelid movements**, Eyelid tremor in a patient with a unilateral paramedian thalamic lesion, **356**
- facial myokymia**, Cruveilhier and acoustic neuroma, **1015**
- false localising signs**, False localising signs, **415**
- false subarachnoid haemorrhage**, Pseudosubarachnoid haemorrhage in subdural haematoma, **1131**
- familial**, CSF hypocretin-1 levels in narcolepsy, Kleine-Levin syndrome, and other hypersomnias and neurological conditions, **1667**
- fatigue**, Pyridostigmine in postpolio syndrome: no decline in fatigue and limited functional improvement, **1655**  
The effect of fatigue on abnormal vibration induced illusion of movement in idiopathic focal dystonia, **1154**  
The relation between daytime sleepiness, fatigue, and reduced motivation in patients with adult onset myotonic dystrophy, **138**
- FDG PET**, Observer independent analysis of cerebral glucose metabolism in patients with chronic fatigue syndrome, **922**
- fibrillin-1**, Muscle fibrillin deficiency in Marfan's syndrome myopathy, **633**
- fibrosis**, High concentrations of procollagen propeptides in chronic subdural haematoma and effusion, **522**
- finger**, Interlocking finger test: a bedside screen for parietal lobe dysfunction, **530**
- fistula**, Spinal dural arteriovenous fistulas: clinical features in 80 patients, **1438**
- FLAIR**, Pseudosubarachnoid haemorrhage in subdural haematoma, **1131**
- focal peripheral neuropathies**, Focal peripheral neuropathies, **ii20**
- folic acid**, Benefit of folic acid supplementation in parkinsonian patients treated with levodopa, **549**
- follow up**, The outcome of depressive disorders in neurology patients: a prospective cohort study, **893**  
The outcome of neurology outpatients with medically unexplained symptoms: a prospective cohort study, **897**
- follow up study**, Longitudinal study of cognitive dysfunction in multiple sclerosis: neuropsychological, neuroradiological, and neurophysiological findings, **878**
- fragile X syndrome**, Learning difficulties: what the neurologist needs to know, **i30**
- free radicals**, Polymorphisms of toxifying and detoxifying hepatic enzymes in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, **1161**
- frontal lobe**, Counterfactual cognitive deficit in persons with Parkinson's disease, **1065**
- frontal lobe dysfunction**, Event based and time based prospective memory in Parkinson's disease, **704**
- frontal lobe syndrome**, The prevalence of frontal variant frontotemporal dementia and the frontal lobe syndrome in a population based sample of 85 year olds, **867**
- frontotemporal dementia**, A study of stereotypic behaviours in Alzheimer's disease and frontal and temporal variant frontotemporal dementia, **1398**  
Medical and environmental risk factors for sporadic frontotemporal dementia: a retrospective case-control study, **1574**  
The prevalence of frontal variant frontotemporal dementia and the frontal lobe syndrome in a population based sample of 85 year olds, **867**
- functional brain imaging**, Do cognitive patterns of brain magnetic activity correlate with hippocampal atrophy in Alzheimer's disease?, **208**
- functional magnetic resonance imaging**, Deterioration of pre-existing hemiparesis brought about by subsequent ipsilateral lacunar infarction, **1152**  
fMRI studies of associative encoding in young and elderly controls and mild Alzheimer's disease, **44**
- functional mapping**, Functional recovery after surgical resection of low grade gliomas in eloquent brain: hypothesis of brain compensation, **901**
- functional weakness**, The 12 year prognosis of unilateral functional weakness and sensory disturbance, **591**
- fundoscopy**, Sir Thomas Clifford Allbutt, **1443**
- GABA**, A controlled study comparing visual function in patients treated with vigabatrin and tiagabine, **339**  
Vigabatrin, tiagabine, and visual fields, **286**
- gadolinium-DTPA**, Increased blood-brain barrier permeability in type II diabetes demonstrated by gadolinium magnetic resonance imaging, **70**
- gait**, Brain white matter lesions detected by magnetic resonance imaging are associated with balance and gait speed, **94**  
Effects of levodopa on upper limb mobility and gait in Parkinson's disease, **1304**
- galanin**, CSF galanin and cognition after shunt surgery in normal pressure hydrocephalus, **1272**
- gamma knife**, Complications after gamma knife radiosurgery for benign meningiomas, **226**
- gamma knife radiosurgery**, Gamma knife stereotactic radiosurgery for unilateral acoustic neuromas, **1536**
- gamma oscillations**, Persistent abnormality detected in the non-ictal electroencephalogram in primary generalised epilepsy, **51**
- gastrointestinal motility**, Constipation in neurological diseases, **13**
- GDS**, Brink's Geriatric Depression Scale, Physical anhedonia in Parkinson's disease, **1308**
- general medical care**, General medical care on the neuromedical intensive care unit, **iii10**
- genetic epidemiology**, Epidemiology of the mitochondrial DNA 8344A>G mutation for the myoclonus epilepsy and ragged red fibres (MERRF) syndrome, **1158**
- genetics**, An Italian family affected by Nasu-Hakola disease with a novel genetic mutation in the TREM2 gene, **825**  
Evaluation of the modifying effects of unfavourable genotypes on classical clinical risk factors for ischaemic stroke, **1615**  
Idiopathic generalised epilepsy of adult onset: clinical syndromes and genetics, **192**  
Long term neuropsychological outcome after head injury: relation to APOE genotype, **1047**  
Shifts in angiotensin I converting enzyme insertion allele frequency across Europe: implications for Alzheimer's disease risk, **1159**  
The role of the PTPRC (CD45) mutation in the development of multiple sclerosis in the North West region of the United Kingdom, **944**
- genotype**, Apolipoprotein E genotypes and outcome from out of hospital cardiac arrest, **1441**
- Georgia**, Influence of clinical, demographic, and socioeconomic variables on quality of life in patients with epilepsy: findings from Georgian study, **570**
- glatiramer acetate**, Interferon  $\gamma$  and interleukin 4 producing T cells in peripheral blood of multiple sclerosis patients undergoing immunomodulatory treatment, **123**
- glioblastoma**, p53, mdm2, EGFR, and msh2 expression in paired initial and recurrent glioblastoma multiforme, **779**
- gliosarcoma**, A case of gliosarcoma appearing as ischaemic stroke, **364**
- globus pallidus interna**, Mood changes with deep brain stimulation of STN and GPI: results of a pilot study, **1584**
- gluten ataxia**, Dietary treatment of gluten ataxia, **1221**
- gluten free diet**, Dietary treatment of gluten ataxia, **1221**  
Neuromuscular and sensory disturbances in patients with well treated coeliac disease, **490**
- grasp**, The grasp and other primitive reflexes, **558**
- growth hormone**, Pituitary deficiency following aneurysmal subarachnoid haemorrhage, **1133**
- Guillain-Barré syndrome**, Admission to neurological intensive care: who, when, and why?, **iii2**  
Apolipoprotein E genotypes and clinical outcome in Guillain-Barré syndrome, **971**  
Clinical evaluation and investigation of neuropathy, **ii3**  
Management of inflammatory neuropathies, **ii9**
- Guy's Neurological Disability Scale**, One year changes in disability in multiple sclerosis: neurological examination compared with patient self report, **439**
- H reflex**, Long term course of the H reflex after selective tibial neurotomy, **913**
- handicap**, Connecting impairment, disability, and handicap in immune mediated polyneuropathies, **99**

- handwriting**, Parkinson's disease patients undershoot target size in handwriting and similar tasks, **1502**
- harmonic imaging**, Second harmonic imaging: a new ultrasound technique to assess human brain tumour perfusion, **333**
- Hashimoto's encephalopathy**, Neuropathology of Hashimoto's encephalopathy, **1009**
- head drop**, Head drop and camptocormia, **692**
- head injury**, Cerebral vasomotor reactivity testing in head injury: the link between pressure and flow, **1053**  
Cognitive dysfunction in young men following head injury in childhood and adolescence: a population study, **933**  
Diagnostic criteria and the use of ICD-10 codes to define and classify minor head injury, **351**  
Head injury and Alzheimer's disease, **841**  
Head injury outcome prediction in the emergency department: a role for protein S-100B?, **827**  
Long term neuropsychological outcome after head injury: relation to APOE genotype, **1047**  
Mental deterioration late after head injury—does it happen?, **1014**  
Neurogenic fever after traumatic brain injury: an epidemiological study, **614**  
Social deprivation and adult head injury: a national study, **1060**
- head ptosis**, The naming of parts, **692**
- headache**, Acute headache as a presenting symptom of tacrolimus encephalopathy, **1126**  
NHS Direct for headache, **1698**  
SUNCT syndrome secondary to prolactinoma, **1590**
- health needs**, Assessment of health needs in multidisciplinary care, **5**
- health outcomes measurement**, Using the SF-36 measure to compare the health impact of multiple sclerosis and Parkinson's disease with normal population health profiles, **710**
- hearing loss**, Auditory disturbance as a prodrome of anterior inferior cerebellar artery infarction, **1644**
- heart arrest**, Apolipoprotein E genotypes and outcome from out of hospital cardiac arrest, **1441**
- heart surgery**, Autoimmune myasthenia gravis after cardiac surgery, **392**
- healthcare**, Letter from Cuba, **285**
- hemianopia**, "Bottom-up" and "top-down" effects on reading saccades: a case study, **1423**  
Retinotopic modulation of space misrepresentation in unilateral neglect: evidence from quadrantopia, **116**
- hemicraniectomy**, Hemicraniectomy for large middle cerebral artery territory infarction: outcome in 19 patients, **800**
- hemifacial spasm**, Botulinum toxin type B in blepharospasm and hemifacial spasm, **687**  
Influence of age on the association between primary hemifacial spasm and arterial hypertension, **979**
- hemiparesis**, Conflict and integration of spatial attention between disconnected hemispheres, **395**
- hemiplegia**, Conflict and integration of spatial attention between disconnected hemispheres, **395**
- hemisensory deficit**, Hemisensory syndrome is associated with a low diagnostic yield and a nearly uniform benign prognosis, **1113**
- heparin**, Visible infarction on computed tomography is an independent predictor of poor functional outcome after stroke, and not of haemorrhagic transformation, **452**
- heparin treatment**, Risk of recurrence of cerebral venous and sinus thrombosis during subsequent pregnancy and puerperium, **814**
- hepatitis C virus**, Peripheral neuropathy in hepatitis C virus infection with and without cryoglobulinaemia, **1267**
- hereditary**, Hereditary diffuse leucoencephalopathy with spheroids, **1345**
- hereditary haemorrhagic telangiectasia**, A case of manganese induced parkinsonism in hereditary haemorrhagic telangiectasia, **1312**  
Should asymptomatic patients with hereditary haemorrhagic telangiectasia (HHT) be screened for cerebral vascular malformations? Data from 22 061 years of HHT patient life, **743**
- hereditary recurrent brachial neuropathy**, High dose intravenous immune globulin in the treatment of hereditary recurrent brachial plexus neuropathy, **550**
- hereditary spastic paraparesis**, Motor system abnormalities in hereditary spastic paraparesis type 4 (SPG4) depend on the type of mutation in the spastin gene, **1109**
- herpes simplex**, Atypical herpes type 2 encephalitis associated with normal MRI imaging, **974**
- herpes simplex encephalitis**, Resolution of psychiatric symptoms secondary to herpes simplex encephalitis, **1164**
- herpes simplex virus**, Relapsing herpes simplex encephalitis: pathological confirmation of viral reactivation, **262**
- herpesvirus 2**, Brain stem encephalitis caused by primary herpes simplex 2 infection in a young woman, **1323**
- hiccups**, A note on hiccups, **1070**
- high frequency repetitive stimulation**, Focused high frequency repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation for localisation of the unexposed primary motor cortex during brain tumour surgery, **1283**
- hippocampus**, Loss of spatial learning in a patient with topographical disorientation in new environments, **61**  
Similarity and disparity of obsessive-compulsive disorder and schizophrenia in MR volumetric abnormalities of the hippocampus-amygdala complex, **962**
- HIV**, Progressive multifocal leucoencephalopathy with unusual inflammatory response during antiretroviral treatment, **1142**
- HLA**, CSF hypocretin-1 levels in narcolepsy, Kleine-Levin syndrome, and other hypersomnias and neurological conditions, **1667**
- HMPAO**, Alzheimer's disease: differences in technetium-99m HMPAO SPECT scan findings between early onset and late onset dementia, **715**
- holotranscobalamin**, Low vitamin B-12 status in confirmed Alzheimer's disease as revealed by serum holotranscobalamin, **959**
- home care**, Predictors of institutionalisation in people with dementia, **1315**
- hormone replacement therapy**, Oestrogen, brain function, and neuropsychiatric disorders, **837**
- HTLV-1**, Neuropsychological assessment in HTLV-1 infection: a comparative study among TSP/HAM, asymptomatic carriers, and healthy controls, **1085**  
Post-transplantation HTLV-1 myelopathy in three recipients from a single donor, **1080**
- human growth hormone**, Early cognitive decline in Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease associated with human growth hormone treatment, **1412**
- human skeletal muscle sodium channel (SCN4A) gene**, Severe infantile hyperkalaemic periodic paralysis and paramyotonia congenita: broadening the clinical spectrum associated with the T704M mutation in SCN4A, **1339**
- Huntington's disease**, Behavioural abnormalities contribute to functional decline in Huntington's disease, **120**  
Genetically confirmed clinical Huntington's disease with no observable cell loss, **968**  
Stem cells and neurological disease, **553**
- hydroxyurea**, Meningioma of the optic nerve sheath: treatment with hydroxyurea, **1348**
- hyperCKaemia**, Immunohistochemical study of caveolin-3 in idiopathic hyperCKaemia, **547**
- hyperkalaemic periodic paralysis**, Severe infantile hyperkalaemic periodic paralysis and paramyotonia congenita: broadening the clinical spectrum associated with the T704M mutation in SCN4A, **1339**
- hypersomnia**, CSF hypocretin-1 levels in narcolepsy, Kleine-Levin syndrome, and other hypersomnias and neurological conditions, **1667**
- hypertension**, Transient ischaemic attacks are associated with increased rates of global cerebral atrophy, **213**
- hypertrophic olivary degeneration**, Hypertrophic olivary degeneration following pontine haemorrhage: hypertensive crisis or cavernous haemangioma bleeding?, **797**
- Hypocretin**, CSF hypocretin-1 levels in narcolepsy, Kleine-Levin syndrome, and other hypersomnias and neurological conditions, **1667**  
Hypocretin (orexin) deficiency in narcolepsy and primary hypersomnia, **127**
- hypoglossal nerve**, Isolated total tongue paralysis as a manifestation of bilateral medullary infarction, **1698**
- hypoglycaemia**, Moderate hypoglycaemia obliterates working memory in humans with and without insulin treated diabetes, **278**
- hypokalaemia**, Central pontine myelinolysis associated with hypokalaemia in anorexia nervosa, **353**
- hypophosphataemia**, Central pontine myelinolysis temporally related to hypophosphataemia, **820**
- hypopituitarism**, Pituitary deficiency following aneurysmal subarachnoid haemorrhage, **1133**

- hypothalamus**, Hypothalamic amnesia and frontal lobe function disorders after Langerhans cell histiocytosis, **1348**
- [1]β-CIT SPECT**, [<sup>123</sup>I]β-CIT SPECT is a useful method for monitoring dopaminergic degeneration in early stage Parkinson's disease, **294**
- ictal MEG**, Ictal magnetoencephalographic discharges from elementary visual hallucinations of status epilepticus, **525**
- idiopathic generalised epilepsy**, Idiopathic generalised epilepsy of adult onset: clinical syndromes and genetics, **192**
- idiopathic intracranial hypertension**, Diffuse brain oedema in idiopathic intracranial hypertension: a quantitative magnetic resonance imaging study, **1693**  
Idiopathic intracranial hypertension: 12 cases treated by venous sinus stenting, **1662**  
Spontaneous retinal venous pulsation: aetiology and significance, **7**
- IgM antibody**, Treatment of IgM antibody associated polyneuropathies using rituximab, **485**
- illness burden**, The relative health related quality of life of veterans with Parkinson's disease, **163**
- image guided surgery**, Intraventricular monitoring for temporal lobe epilepsy: report on technique and initial results in eight patients, **561**
- imaging**, Neuroimaging tools to rate regional atrophy, subcortical cerebrovascular disease, and regional cerebral blood flow and metabolism: consensus paper of the EADC, **1371**
- imaging-negative**, Amygdala volumetry in "imaging-negative" temporal lobe epilepsy, **1245**
- I-metaiodobenzylguanidine**, Onset age and severity of motor impairment are associated with reduction of myocardial <sup>123</sup>I-MIBG uptake in Parkinson's disease, **423**
- imitation**, Interlocking finger test: a bedside screen for parietal lobe dysfunction, **530**
- immune mediated polyneuropathies**, Connecting impairment, disability, and handicap in immune mediated polyneuropathies, **99**
- immune reconstitution**, Progressive multifocal leucoencephalopathy with unusual inflammatory response during antiretroviral treatment, **1142**
- immune system**, Molecular pathogenesis of neuroinflammation, **1364**
- immunoglobulins**, Parainfectious opsoclonus-myoclonus syndrome: high dose intravenous immunoglobulins are effective, **279**
- immunomodulation**, β endorphin concentrations in PBMC of patients with different clinical phenotypes of multiple sclerosis, **495**
- immunosuppression**, Atypical herpes type 2 encephalitis associated with normal MRI imaging, **974**  
Post-transplantation HTLV-1 myelopathy in three recipients from a single donor, **1080**
- impairment**, Connecting impairment, disability, and handicap in immune mediated polyneuropathies, **99**
- in situ hybridisation**, Detection of *Staphylococcus aureus* by 16S rRNA directed in situ hybridisation in a patient with a brain abscess caused by small colony variants, **1000**
- incidence**, A population based epidemiological study on myasthenia gravis in Estonia, **1638**  
Incidence (1988–97) and prevalence (1997) of multiple sclerosis in Västerbotten County in northern Sweden, **29**  
Incidence, risk, and case fatality of first ever stroke in the elderly population. The Rotterdam Study, **317**  
Multiple sclerosis in Finland: incidence trends and differences in relapsing remitting and primary progressive disease courses, **25**
- inclusion body myositis**, Diagnosis and treatment of inflammatory muscle diseases, **ii25**
- infarction**, Bilateral cerebellar ataxia as the sole manifestation of a unilateral rostral pontine tegmental infarct, **1445**  
Visible infarction on CT after stroke—what does it tell?, **413**
- infection**, Early diagnosis of external ventricular drainage infection: results of a prospective study, **929**  
Infection and multiple sclerosis, **692**  
Infection and multiple sclerosis, **693**
- inferior cerebellar peduncle**, Wallerian degeneration of the inferior cerebellar peduncle depicted by diffusion weighted imaging, **977**
- inferior parietal lobule**, Seizures arising from the inferior parietal lobule can show ictal semiology of the second sensory seizure (SII seizure), **367**
- inflammation**, Molecular pathogenesis of neuroinflammation, **1364**
- inflammatory muscle disease**, Diagnosis and treatment of inflammatory muscle diseases, **ii25**
- inflammatory neuropathies**, Management of inflammatory neuropathies, **ii9**
- Mononeuritis multiplex in diabetes mellitus: evidence for underlying immune pathogenesis, **803**
- informed consent**, Informed consent in trials for neurological emergencies: the example of subarachnoid haemorrhage, **988**
- inspiratory muscle strength**, Limitations of sniff nasal pressure in patients with severe neuromuscular weakness, **1685**
- intensive care**, General medical care on the neuromedical intensive care unit, **iii10**  
Neurological consultations in the medical intensive care unit, **iii16**
- intensive care neurology**, Intensive care neurology and the autonomic nervous system, **iii1**
- intensive care unit**, Intensive care neurology and the autonomic nervous system, **iii1**
- interactions**, Evaluation of the modifying effects of unfavourable genotypes on classical clinical risk factors for ischaemic stroke, **1615**
- interferon**, A post-marketing study on interferon β 1b and 1a treatment in relapsing-remitting multiple sclerosis: different response in drop-outs and treated patients, **1689**
- interferon β**, A sensitive radioimmunoprecipitation assay for assessing the clinical relevance of antibodies to IFN β, **1236**  
Interferon beta in multiple sclerosis: experience in a British specialist multiple sclerosis centre, **946**  
Interferon γ and interleukin 4 producing T cells in peripheral blood of multiple sclerosis patients undergoing immunomodulatory treatment, **123**  
Neutralising antibodies to interferon β, **1162**  
Neutralising antibodies to interferon β during the treatment of multiple sclerosis, **1162**
- INTERMED**, The INTERMED: a screening instrument to identify multiple sclerosis patients in need of multidisciplinary treatment, **20**
- internal capsule**, A case of frontal network amnesia, **106**
- internal hydrocephalus**, Reversible callosal disconnection syndrome in internal hydrocephalus, **389**
- internet**, Internet resources for neurologists, **699**  
Internet resources for neurosurgeons and neuropathologists, **154**  
Internet resources for psychiatry and neuropsychiatry, **10**
- intracerebral haemorrhage**, The impact of delays in computed tomography of the brain on the accuracy of diagnosis and subsequent management in patients with minor stroke, **77**
- intracranial aneurysms/results of treatment**, Ruptured intracranial aneurysms: the outcome of surgical treatment in experienced hands in the period prior to the advent of endovascular coiling, **1680**
- intracranial arteriovenous shunts**, Vein of Galen malformations, **i42**
- intracranial hypertension**, False localising signs, **415**
- intracranial hypotension**, Brain stem and cerebellar dysfunction after lumbar spinal fluid drainage: case report, **992**
- intracranial infection**, Aetiological diagnosis of brain abscesses and spinal infections: application of broad range bacterial polymerase chain reaction analysis, **728**
- intracranial pressure**, Cerebral vasomotor reactivity testing in head injury: the link between pressure and flow, **1053**
- intracranial pressure monitoring**, Quantitative analysis of continuous intracranial pressure recordings in symptomatic patients with extracranial shunts, **231**
- intramedullary tumour**, Intramedullary migration of spinal cord lipoma, **1593**
- intraoperative spinal cord monitoring**, Application of time-frequency analysis to somatosensory evoked potential for intraoperative spinal cord monitoring, **82**
- intravenous immune globulin**, High dose intravenous immune globulin in the treatment of hereditary recurrent brachial plexus neuropathy, **550**
- inverse Marcus Gunn phenomenon**, A case of familial inverse Marcus Gunn phenomenon, **278**
- Iowa Gambling task**, Decision making in humans: the effect of manipulating the central noradrenergic system, **376**
- ipsilateral hemiparesis**, Deterioration of pre-existing hemiparesis brought about by subsequent ipsilateral lacunar infarction, **1152**
- Ireland**, Effect of a multidisciplinary amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) clinic on ALS survival: a population based study, 1996–2000, **1258**
- ischaemia**, Human cellular inflammation in the pathology of acute cerebral ischaemia, **1476**
- ischemic penumbra**, Middle cerebral artery territory infarction sparing the precentral gyrus: report of three cases, **510**
- N-acetyl aspartate**, Thalamic proton magnetic resonance spectroscopy in vegetative state induced by traumatic brain injury, **33**

- item response theory**, Deriving summary indices of health status from the Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis Assessment Questionnaires (ALSAQ-40 and ALSAQ-5), **242**
- James Crichton-Browne**, Sir James Crichton-Browne (1840–1938), **949**
- jugular desaturation**, Normal jugular bulb oxygen saturation, **784**
- Kleine-Levin**, CSF hypocretin-1 levels in narcolepsy, Kleine-Levin syndrome, and other hypersomnias and neurological conditions, **1667**
- Korea**, Limb length and dementia in an older Korean population, **427**
- Kufs' disease**, Neuroleptic malignant syndrome in Kufs' disease, **385**
- Langerhans cell**, Hypothalamic amnesia and frontal lobe function disorders after Langerhans cell histiocytosis, **1348**
- language**, Defining a role for the subthalamic nucleus within operative theoretical models of subcortical participation in language, **1543**
- lateral sinus**, Intracranial hypertension secondary to giant arachnoid granulations, **418**
- lateralisation**, Contralateral medial temporal lobe damage in right but not left temporal lobe epilepsy: a <sup>1</sup>H magnetic resonance spectroscopy study, **1240**
- laterality**, A 1908 systematic review of the laterality of hysterical hemiplegia, **1163**  
The effect of brain tumour laterality on anxiety levels among neurosurgical patients, **1278**
- learning difficulties**, Learning difficulties: what the neurologist needs to know, **i30**
- learning disability**, Psychopathology in people with epilepsy and intellectual disability, **1464**
- leg length**, Limb length and dementia in an older Korean population, **427**
- leucoencephalopathy**, Acute headache as a presenting symptom of tacrolimus encephalopathy, **1126**
- leucocytes**, Human cellular inflammation in the pathology of acute cerebral ischaemia, **1476**
- leucoencephalopathy**, Hereditary diffuse leucoencephalopathy with spheroids, **1345**
- leukoaraiosis**, Increased blood-brain barrier permeability in type II diabetes demonstrated by gadolinium magnetic resonance imaging, **70**
- levodopa**, Awakenings from persistent vegetative state: report of three cases with parkinsonism and brain stem lesions on MRI, **1571**  
Benefit of folic acid supplementation in parkinsonian patients treated with levodopa, **549**  
Effects of levodopa on upper limb mobility and gait in Parkinson's disease, **1304**  
Entacapone is beneficial in both fluctuating and non-fluctuating patients with Parkinson's disease: a randomised, placebo controlled, double blind, six month study, **1071**  
Long term treatment and disease severity change brain responses to levodopa in Parkinson's disease, **844**
- Lewy bodies**, How common is dementia with Lewy bodies?, **697**  
Lewy body cortical involvement may not always predict dementia in Parkinson's disease, **852**
- Lewy body disease**, Coexistent Lewy body disease in a case of "visual variant of Alzheimer's disease", **389**
- limbic encephalitis**, Limbic encephalitis presenting with topographical disorientation and amnesia, **110**
- linear accelerator**, Spontaneous haemorrhage into metastatic brain tumours after stereotactic radiosurgery using a linear accelerator, **908**
- linear MR measures**, Physical anhedonia in Parkinson's disease, **1308**
- linear scleroderma "en coup de sabre"**, Linear scleroderma "en coup de sabre" coexisting with plaque-morphea: neuroradiological manifestation and response to corticosteroids, **661**
- lipids**, Serum lipids and memory in a population based cohort of middle age women, **1530**
- locked in syndrome**, Predictors of successful self control during brain-computer communication, **1117**
- long term ventilation**, Long term ventilation in neurogenic respiratory failure, **iii24**
- long thoracic nerve**, Repetitive stimulation of the long thoracic nerve in myasthenia gravis: clinical and electrophysiological correlations, **379**
- longitudinal studies**, Outcome after mild traumatic brain injury: an examination of recruitment bias, **39**
- low field MRI**, Sequential constriction of upper airway and vocal cords in sleep apnoea of multiple system atrophy: low field magnetic resonance fluoroscopic study, **642**
- low grade glioma**, Functional recovery after surgical resection of low grade gliomas in eloquent brain: hypothesis of brain compensation, **901**
- lower back pain**, Clinical MRI dissociation in myelopathy: a clue to sarcoidosis?, **1122**
- lower urinary tract dysfunction**, Motor evoked potentials from the pelvic floor in patients with multiple sclerosis, **498**
- lumbar drainage**, Brain stem and cerebellar dysfunction after lumbar spinal fluid drainage: case report, **992**
- lumbar puncture**, Assessment of the impact of the removal of cerebrospinal fluid on cerebral tissue volumes by advanced volumetric 3D-MRI in posthaemorrhagic hydrocephalus in a premature infant, **658**
- lymphocytic hypophysitis**, Lymphocytic hypophysitis successfully treated with azathioprine: first case report, **1581**
- Machado-Joseph disease**, Vestibulo-ocular areflexia in families with spinocerebellar ataxia type 3 (Machado-Joseph disease), **1403**
- magnetic resonance fluoroscopy**, Sequential constriction of upper airway and vocal cords in sleep apnoea of multiple system atrophy: low field magnetic resonance fluoroscopic study, **642**
- magnetic resonance imaging**, Abnormalities on diffusion weighted magnetic resonance imaging performed several weeks after a minor stroke or transient ischaemic attack, **734**  
Brain lesions in the course of generalised tetanus, **1432**  
Brain white matter lesions detected by magnetic resonance imaging are associated with balance and gait speed, **94**  
Clinical application of neuroimaging in epilepsy, **466**  
Cognitive impairment in probable multiple sclerosis, **443**  
Diffuse brain oedema in idiopathic intracranial hypertension: a quantitative magnetic resonance imaging study, **1693**  
Economy class stroke syndromes: vertebral artery dissection revisited, **1594**  
Faces of the giant panda and her cub: MRI correlates of Wilson's disease, **657**  
Hypertrophic olivary degeneration following pontine haemorrhage: hypertensive crisis or cavernous haemangioma bleeding?, **797**  
Increased blood-brain barrier permeability in type II diabetes demonstrated by gadolinium magnetic resonance imaging, **70**  
Isolated total tongue paralysis as a manifestation of bilateral medullary infarction, **1698**  
Late clinical and magnetic resonance imaging follow up of Nipah virus infection, **131**  
Medial temporal lobe atrophy in patients with refractory temporal lobe epilepsy, **1627**  
MRI directed bilateral stimulation of the subthalamic nucleus in patients with Parkinson's disease, **1631**  
Pyramidal tract mapping by diffusion tensor magnetic resonance imaging in multiple sclerosis: improving correlations with disability, **203**  
Spinal cord atrophy and disability in multiple sclerosis over four years: application of a reproducible automated technique in monitoring disease progression in a cohort of the interferon  $\beta$ -1a (Rebif) treatment trial, **1090**  
Spinal cord MRI in clinically isolated optic neuritis, **1577**  
The impact of delays in computed tomography of the brain on the accuracy of diagnosis and subsequent management in patients with minor stroke, **77**  
The longitudinal relation between brain lesion load and atrophy in multiple sclerosis: a 14 year follow up study, **1551**  
Two clinicopathological cases of a dominantly inherited, adult onset orthochromatic leucodystrophy, **671**  
Wallerian degeneration of the inferior cerebellar peduncle depicted by diffusion weighted imaging, **977**
- magnetic resonance spectroscopy**, Contralateral medial temporal lobe damage in right but not left temporal lobe epilepsy: a <sup>1</sup>H magnetic resonance spectroscopy study, **1240**  
Thalamic proton magnetic resonance spectroscopy in vegetative state induced by traumatic brain injury, **33**
- magnetoencephalography**, Dipoles and dementia, **147**  
Do cognitive patterns of brain magnetic activity correlate with hippocampal atrophy in Alzheimer's disease?, **208**  
Ictal magnetoencephalographic discharges from elementary visual hallucinations of status epilepticus, **525**

- Magnetoencephalographic representation of the sensorimotor hand area in cases of intracerebral tumour, **1649**
- malignant melanoma**, Paraneoplastic ophthalmoplegia and subacute motor axonal neuropathy associated with anti-GQ1b antibodies in a patient with malignant melanoma, **507**
- malignant syndrome**, Efficacy of methylprednisolone pulse therapy on neuroleptic malignant syndrome in Parkinson's disease, **574**
- mammillothalamic tract**, A case of frontal network amnesia, **106**
- management**, The management of refractory generalised convulsive and complex partial status epilepticus in three European countries: a survey among epileptologists and critical care neurologists, **1095**
- manganese**, A case of manganese induced parkinsonism in hereditary haemorrhagic telangiectasia, **1312**
- Marcus Gunn phenomenon**, A case of familial inverse Marcus Gunn phenomenon, **278**
- Marfan's syndrome**, Muscle fibrillin deficiency in Marfan's syndrome myopathy, **633**
- McLeod syndrome**, An unusual phenotype of McLeod syndrome with late onset axonal neuropathy, **1697**
- measurement**, Measuring motor complications in clinical trials for early Parkinson's disease, **143**
- medial medullary infarction**, Economy class stroke syndromes: vertebral artery dissection revisited, **1594**
- medically unexplained symptoms**, The outcome of neurology outpatients with medically unexplained symptoms: a prospective cohort study, **897**
- mediodorsal nucleus**, Eyelid tremor in a patient with a unilateral paramedian thalamic lesion, **356**
- Melissa officinalis**, *Melissa officinalis* extract in the treatment of patients with mild to moderate Alzheimer's disease: a double blind, randomised, placebo controlled trial, **863**
- memory**, fMRI studies of associative encoding in young and elderly controls and mild Alzheimer's disease, **44**  
Serum lipids and memory in a population based cohort of middle age women, **1530**
- meninges**, High concentrations of procollagen propeptides in chronic subdural haematoma and effusion, **522**
- meningioma**, Coccidioidomycosis of the brain, mimicking en plaque meningioma, **806**  
Complications after gamma knife radiosurgery for benign meningiomas, **226**  
Meningioma presenting as stroke: report of two cases and estimation of incidence, **136**
- meningitis**, Admission to neurological intensive care: who, when, and why?, **iii2**
- meningoencephalitis**, Cerebral salt wasting syndrome in meningoencephalitis: a case report, **277**  
Identification of amoebae in the CSF in a patient with meningoencephalitis, **1445**
- mental disorders**, Mental illness in new neurological patients, **817**
- mental retardation**, Psychopathology in people with epilepsy and intellectual disability; an investigation of potential explanatory variables, **1485**
- MERRF**, Epidemiology of the mitochondrial DNA 8344A>G mutation for the myoclonus epilepsy and ragged red fibres (MERRF) syndrome, **1158**
- methylprednisolone**, A randomised controlled trial comparing rehabilitation against standard therapy in multiple sclerosis patients receiving intravenous steroid treatment, **1225**
- microdialysis**, Intracerebral microdialysis and CSF hydrodynamics in idiopathic adult hydrocephalus syndrome, **217**
- middle cerebral artery**, Hemicraniectomy for large middle cerebral artery territory infarction: do these patients really benefit from this procedure?, **1600**
- migraine**, A diffusion tensor magnetic resonance imaging study of brain tissue from patients with migraine, **501**  
Genetic loading in familial migraine with aura, **1128**  
Lay versus expert interviewers for the diagnosis of migraine in a large sample of elderly people, **238**  
New onset migraine with a brain stem cavernous angioma, **680**
- migration**, Intramedullary migration of spinal cord lipoma, **1593**
- mild cognitive deficit**, Intrathecal inflammation precedes development of Alzheimer's disease, **1200**
- mild cognitive impairment**, Brain acetylcholinesterase activity in mild cognitive impairment and early Alzheimer's disease, **113**
- mild head trauma**, A study of persistent post-concussion symptoms in mild head trauma using positron emission tomography, **326**
- Miller Fisher syndrome**, Association of cardiomyopathy caused by autonomic nervous system impairment with the Miller Fisher syndrome, **689**  
Recurrent anti-GQ1b IgG antibody syndrome showing different phenotypes in different periods, **1350**
- minor head injury**, Diagnostic criteria and the use of ICD-10 codes to define and classify minor head injury, **351**
- mirror movements**, Mirror movements of the non-affected hand in hemiparkinsonian patients: a reflection of ipsilateral motor overactivity?, **1352**
- mirth**, Mirth and laughter arising from human temporal cortex, **1004**
- mitochondria**, Mitochondria, **1188**
- mitochondrial encephalopathy**, Mitochondria, **1188**
- mitochondrial encephalopathy**, Epidemiology of the mitochondrial DNA 8344A>G mutation for the myoclonus epilepsy and ragged red fibres (MERRF) syndrome, **1158**
- modifying effect**, Evaluation of the modifying effects of unfavourable genotypes on classical clinical risk factors for ischaemic stroke, **1615**
- monitoring**, Normal jugular bulb oxygen saturation, **784**
- monoamine**, New evidence for an association between the CSF HVA:5-HIAA ratio and psychopathic traits, **918**
- monoclonal gammopathy**, Serum IgG antibodies to P0 dimer and 35 kDa P0 related protein in neuropathy associated with monoclonal gammopathy, **1262**
- mononeuritis multiplex**, Mononeuritis multiplex in diabetes mellitus: evidence for underlying immune pathogenesis, **803**
- mood**, Serum lipids and memory in a population based cohort of middle age women, **1530**
- morphometry**, Attenuated nuclear shrinkage in neurones with nuclear inclusions of SCA1 brains, **597**
- motor complications**, Measuring motor complications in clinical trials for early Parkinson's disease, **143**
- motor control**, Parkinson's disease patients undershoot target size in handwriting and similar tasks, **1502**
- motor cortex**, The effect of transcranial magnetic stimulation on movement selection, **985**
- motor evoked potentials**, Focused high frequency repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation for localisation of the unexposed primary motor cortex during brain tumour surgery, **1283**  
Motor evoked potentials from the pelvic floor in patients with multiple sclerosis, **498**
- motor execution**, Mirror movements of the non-affected hand in hemiparkinsonian patients: a reflection of ipsilateral motor overactivity?, **1352**
- motor function**, Effects of levodopa on upper limb mobility and gait in Parkinson's disease, **1304**
- motor neuron disease**, Diffusion tensor imaging detects corticospinal tract involvement at multiple levels in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, **1250**
- motor neurone disease**, Familial motor neurone disease with dementia: phenotypic variation and cerebellar pathology, **1516**  
Neurology of swallowing and oral feeding disorders: assessment and management, **iii48**  
Peripheral and segmental spinal abnormalities of median and ulnar somatosensory evoked potentials in Hirayama's disease, **627**  
Prolonged survival in motor neuron disease: a descriptive study of the King's database 1990–2002, **995**  
Quality of life in motor neurone disease—towards a more practical assessment tool?, **287**
- motor neuropathy**, Paraneoplastic ophthalmoplegia and subacute motor axonal neuropathy associated with anti-GQ1b antibodies in a patient with malignant melanoma, **507**
- movement disorder**, Specific phobia is a frequent non-motor feature in stiff man syndrome, **462**
- movement disorders**, A novel quality of life instrument for deep brain stimulation in movement disorders, **1023**
- movement selection**, The effect of transcranial magnetic stimulation on movement selection, **985**
- movement variability**, Discrete and dynamic scaling of the size of continuous graphic movements of parkinsonian patients and elderly controls, **299**
- MRI volumetry**, Do cognitive patterns of brain magnetic activity correlate with hippocampal atrophy in Alzheimer's disease?, **208**

- msh2**, p53, mdm2, EGFR, and msh2 expression in paired initial and recurrent glioblastoma multiforme, **779**
- multicore disease**, Myalgia as the revealing symptom of multicore disease and fibre type disproportion myopathy, **1317**
- multidisciplinary care**, Assessment of health needs in multidisciplinary care, **5**
- multidisciplinary clinic**, Effect of a multidisciplinary amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) clinic on ALS survival: a population based study, 1996–2000, **1258**
- multidisciplinary rehabilitation**, Multidisciplinary rehabilitation for people with Parkinson's disease, **148**
- multifocal motor neuropathy**, A variant of multifocal motor neuropathy with acute, generalised presentation and persistent conduction blocks, **1555**
- Transcutaneous cervical root stimulation in the diagnosis of multifocal motor neuropathy with conduction block, **1329**
- multimodal MRI**, Differences in the diagnostic accuracy of acute stroke clinical subtypes defined by multimodal magnetic resonance imaging, **886**
- multiple sclerosis**, A post-marketing study on interferon  $\beta$  1b and 1a treatment in relapsing-remitting multiple sclerosis: different response in drop-outs and treated patients, **1689**
- A randomised controlled trial comparing rehabilitation against standard therapy in multiple sclerosis patients receiving intravenous steroid treatment, **1225**
- A sensitive radioimmunoprecipitation assay for assessing the clinical relevance of antibodies to IFN  $\beta$ , **1236**
- Assessment of health needs in multidisciplinary care, **5**
- Axonal injury in multiple sclerosis, **695**
- $\beta$  endorphin concentrations in PBMC of patients with different clinical phenotypes of multiple sclerosis, **495**
- Chronic deep brain stimulation for the treatment of tremor in multiple sclerosis: review and case reports, **1392**
- Cognitive impairment in probable multiple sclerosis, **443**
- Cognitive presentation of multiple sclerosis: evidence for a cortical variant, **872**
- Corticosteroids do not prevent optic nerve atrophy following optic neuritis, **1139**
- Crohn's associated NOD2 gene variants are not involved in determining susceptibility to multiple sclerosis, **1157**
- Expression of  $\beta_2$  adrenoreceptors on peripheral blood mononuclear cells in patients with primary and secondary progressive multiple sclerosis: a longitudinal six month study, **197**
- Incidence (1988–97) and prevalence (1997) of multiple sclerosis in Västerbotten County in northern Sweden, **29**
- Infection and multiple sclerosis, **692**
- Infection and multiple sclerosis, **693**
- Interferon beta in multiple sclerosis: experience in a British specialist multiple sclerosis centre, **946**
- Interferon  $\gamma$  and interleukin 4 producing T cells in peripheral blood of multiple sclerosis patients undergoing immunomodulatory treatment, **123**
- Longitudinal study of cognitive dysfunction in multiple sclerosis: neuropsychological, neuroradiological, and neurophysiological findings, **878**
- Low leucocyte myeloperoxidase activity in patients with multiple sclerosis, **953**
- Motor evoked potentials from the pelvic floor in patients with multiple sclerosis, **498**
- Multiple sclerosis in Finland: incidence trends and differences in relapsing remitting and primary progressive disease courses, **25**
- Neuroscience for neurologists, **1013**
- Neutralising antibodies to interferon  $\beta$ , **1162**
- Neutralising antibodies to interferon  $\beta$  during the treatment of multiple sclerosis, **1162**
- One year changes in disability in multiple sclerosis: neurological examination compared with patient self report, **439**
- Pyramidal tract mapping by diffusion tensor magnetic resonance imaging in multiple sclerosis: improving correlations with disability, **203**
- Spatial vision in visually asymptomatic subjects at high risk for multiple sclerosis, **1145**
- Spinal cord atrophy and disability in multiple sclerosis over four years: application of a reproducible automated technique in monitoring disease progression in a cohort of the interferon  $\beta$ -1a (Rebif) treatment trial, **1090**
- The INTERMED: a screening instrument to identify multiple sclerosis patients in need of multidisciplinary treatment, **20**
- The longitudinal relation between brain lesion load and atrophy in multiple sclerosis: a 14 year follow up study, **1551**
- The role of the PTPRC (CD45) mutation in the development of multiple sclerosis in the North West region of the United Kingdom, **944**
- Using the SF-36 measure to compare the health impact of multiple sclerosis and Parkinson's disease with normal population health profiles, **710**
- Working memory deficits in multiple sclerosis: a controlled study with auditory P600 correlates, **1231**
- multiple system atrophy**, Autonomic nervous system testing may not distinguish multiple system atrophy from Parkinson's disease, **56**
- Sequential constriction of upper airway and vocal cords in sleep apnoea of multiple system atrophy: low field magnetic resonance fluoroscopic study, **642**
- Vocal fold motion impairment in patients with multiple system atrophy: evaluation of its relationship with swallowing function, **982**
- muscarinic acetylcholine receptor**, Alterations of muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in atypical Pick's disease without Pick bodies, **965**
- muscle energy metabolism**, Enterovirus related metabolic myopathy: a postviral fatigue syndrome, **1382**
- Muscle hypertrophy**, Second harmonic imaging: a new ultrasound technique to assess human brain tumour perfusion, **333**
- muscle sympathetic nerve activity**, Age and duration related changes in muscle sympathetic nerve activity in Parkinson's disease, **1407**
- muscle symptoms**, Evaluating muscle symptoms, **ii38**
- muscular disease**, Evaluating muscle symptoms, **ii38**
- myalgiaform**, Myalgia as the revealing symptom of multicore disease and fibre type disproportion myopathy, **1317**
- myasthenia gravis**, A population based epidemiological study on myasthenia gravis in Estonia, **1638**
- Anti-titin antibodies are not associated with a specific thymoma histology, **282**
- Chiari I malformation mimicking myasthenia gravis, **393**
- Evidence of underdiagnosis of myasthenia gravis in older people, **1105**
- Repetitive stimulation of the long thoracic nerve in myasthenia gravis: clinical and electrophysiological correlations, **379**
- myelin protein zero**, Serum IgG antibodies to PO dimer and 35 kDa PO related protein in neuropathy associated with monoclonal gammopathy, **1262**
- myelopathy**, Clinical MRI dissociation in myelopathy: a clue to sarcoidosis?, **1122**
- Post-transplantation HTLV-1 myelopathy in three recipients from a single donor, **1080**
- myeloperoxidase**, Low leucocyte myeloperoxidase activity in patients with multiple sclerosis, **953**
- myocardial infarction**, A comparative study into the one year cumulative incidence of depression after stroke and myocardial infarction, **581**
- myoclonus**, Multifocal myoclonus secondary to tranexamic acid, **547**
- myopathy**, Muscle fibrillin deficiency in Marfan's syndrome myopathy, **633**
- Neuromuscular and sensory disturbances in patients with well treated coeliac disease, **490**
- myotonia congenita**, Second harmonic imaging: a new ultrasound technique to assess human brain tumour perfusion, **333**
- myotonic dystrophy**, The relation between daytime sleepiness, fatigue, and reduced motivation in patients with adult onset myotonic dystrophy, **138**
- myxoma**, Central and peripheral fusiform aneurysms six years after left atrial myxoma resection, **280**
- N-acetylaspartate**, MRI lesion volume heterogeneity in primary progressive MS in relation with axonal damage and brain atrophy, **950**
- nanoscopy**, Nanotechnology for neuronal ion channels, **1466**
- nanotechnology**, Nanotechnology for neuronal ion channels, **1466**
- narcolepsy**, CSF hypocretin-1 levels in narcolepsy, Kleine-Levin syndrome, and other hypersomnias and neurological conditions, **1667**
- Hypocretin (orexin) deficiency in narcolepsy and primary hypersomnia, **127**
- nasogastric tube**, Placing nasogastric tubes in stroke patients with dysphagia: efficiency and tolerability of the reflex placement, **1429**

- Nasu-Hakola disease**, An Italian family affected by Nasu-Hakola disease with a novel genetic mutation in the TREM2 gene, **825**
- needs assessment**, The prevalence and causes of dementia in people under the age of 65 years, **1206**
- neglect**, Retinotopic modulation of space misrepresentation in unilateral neglect: evidence from quadrantopia, **116**
- nepriylsin**, Association of nepriylsin polymorphism with cerebral amyloid angiopathy, **749**
- nerve conduction studies**, Clinical surveillance of carpal tunnel syndrome in two areas of the United Kingdom, 1991–2001, **1674**
- nerve neurofibroma**, Median nerve neurofibroma, **912**
- nerve palsy**, False localising signs, **415**
- nervous system**, Acetylcholinesterase inhibition: a novel approach in the treatment of neurogenic orthostatic hypotension, **1294**  
Constipation in neurological diseases, **13**
- neural conduction**, Reversible acute axonal polyneuropathy associated with Wernicke-Korsakoff syndrome: impaired physiological nerve conduction due to thiamine deficiency?, **674**
- neural precursor cells**, Stem cells and neurological disease, **553**
- neural stem cells**, Stem cells and neurological disease, **553**
- neural tube defects**, Congenital abnormalities of the central nervous system, **i3**
- neuroactive steroids**, GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor active steroids are altered in epilepsy patients with tuberous sclerosis, **667**
- neuro-Behcet**, Prevalence and patterns of neurological involvement in Behcet's disease: a prospective study from Iraq, **608**
- neurocysticercosis**, Is neurocysticercosis a risk factor in coexistent intracranial disease? An MRI based study, **359**
- neurofibromatosis**, Clinical experience with gamma knife stereotactic radiosurgery in the management of vestibular schwannomas secondary to type 2 neurofibromatosis, **1288**
- neurogenic constipation**, Colonic transit time and rectoanal videomanometry in Parkinson's disease, **268**
- neurogenic patients**, Long term ventilation in neurogenic respiratory failure, **iii24**
- neuroimaging**, Clinical application of neuroimaging in epilepsy, **466**
- neuroleptic malignant syndrome**, Neuroleptic malignant syndrome in Kufs' disease, **385**
- neurological decline**, Neurological and cognitive decline in adolescence, **i9**
- neurological disease**, Assessment of health needs in multidisciplinary care, **5**
- neurological disorders**, CSF hypocretin-1 levels in narcolepsy, Kleine-Levin syndrome, and other hypersomnias and neurological conditions, **1667**
- neurological illness**, The outcome of depressive disorders in the setting of neurological illness, **842**
- neurological intensive care**, Admission to neurological intensive care: who, when, and why?, **iii2**
- neurological terms**, The naming of parts, **692**
- neurology**, Internet resources for neurologists, **699**  
Prevalence and impact of depression and pain in neurology outpatients, **1587**  
The outcome of depressive disorders in neurology patients: a prospective cohort study, **893**  
The outcome of neurology outpatients with medically unexplained symptoms: a prospective cohort study, **897**
- neuromedical intensive care unit**, General medical care on the neuromedical intensive care unit, **iii10**
- neuromuscular disease**, Limitations of sniff nasal pressure in patients with severe neuromuscular weakness, **1685**  
Neuromuscular disease, **ii1**  
Systematic reviews to help guide clinical practice in neuromuscular disease, **ii43**
- Neuromuscular Disease Center**, The Neuromuscular Disease Center: [www.neuro.wustl.edu/neuromuscular](http://www.neuro.wustl.edu/neuromuscular), **93**
- neuromuscular junction disorders**, The neuromuscular junction disorders, **ii32**
- neuromuscular transmission**, Endplate dysfunction causing respiratory failure in a patient with prior paralytic poliomyelitis, **370**
- neuropaediatrics**, Neuropaediatrics, **i1**
- neuropathology**, Internet resources for neurosurgeons and neuropathologists, **154**
- neuropathy**, Apolipoprotein E genotypes and clinical outcome in Guillain-Barré syndrome, **971**  
Clinical evaluation and investigation of neuropathy, **ii3**
- Effects of light fingertip touch on postural responses in subjects with diabetic neuropathy, **620**
- Neuromuscular and sensory disturbances in patients with well treated coeliac disease, **490**
- Neuromuscular disease, **ii1**
- Peripheral neuropathy in hepatitis C virus infection with and without cryoglobulinaemia, **1267**
- neuropeptides**, CSF galanin and cognition after shunt surgery in normal pressure hydrocephalus, **1272**
- neuroplasticity**, Stroke: neuroplasticity and recent approaches to rehabilitation, **1465**
- neuroprotection**, Attenuated nuclear shrinkage in neurones with nuclear inclusions of SCA1 brains, **597**  
Internet resources for psychiatry and neuropsychiatry, **10**
- neuropsychological tests**, Neuropsychological prediction of conversion to dementia from questionable dementia: statistically significant but not yet clinically useful, **433**
- neuropsychology**, Early cognitive decline in Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease associated with human growth hormone treatment, **1412**  
Effect of endoscopic third ventriculostomy on neuropsychological outcome in late onset idiopathic aqueduct stenosis: a prospective study, **222**  
Interlocking finger test: a bedside screen for parietal lobe dysfunction, **530**  
Neuropsychological and quality of life outcomes 12 months after unilateral thalamic stimulation for essential tremor, **305**  
Neuropsychological assessment in HTLV-1 infection: a comparative study among TSP/HAM, asymptomatic carriers, and healthy controls, **1085**  
Predictors of cognitive impairment in advanced Parkinson's disease, **793**
- neurorespiration**, General medical care on the neuromedical intensive care unit, **iii10**
- neurostimulation**, Cognitive and behavioural effects of chronic stimulation of the subthalamic nucleus in patients with Parkinson's disease, **175**
- neurosurgery**, Access to intensive care unit beds for neurosurgery patients: a qualitative case study, **1299**  
Internet resources for neurosurgeons and neuropathologists, **154**
- neurotomy**, Long term course of the H reflex after selective tibial neurotomy, **913**  
Radiofrequency neurotomy, **1164**
- neurovirology**, Neurovirological methods and their applications, **1016**
- neutralising antibodies**, A sensitive radioimmunoprecipitation assay for assessing the clinical relevance of antibodies to IFN  $\beta$ , **1236**  
Interferon beta in multiple sclerosis: experience in a British specialist multiple sclerosis centre, **946**  
Neutralising antibodies to interferon  $\beta$ , **1162**  
Neutralising antibodies to interferon  $\beta$  during the treatment of multiple sclerosis, **1162**
- NHS Direct**, NHS Direct for headache, **1698**
- Niemann-Pick disease type C**, Adult onset Niemann-Pick disease type C presenting with psychosis, **528**
- NOD2 gene**, Crohn's associated NOD2 gene variants are not involved in determining susceptibility to multiple sclerosis, **1157**
- non-convulsive status epilepticus**, Non-convulsive status epilepticus, **1599**  
Non-convulsive status epilepticus: usefulness of clinical features in selecting patients for urgent EEG, **189**
- normal appearing brain tissue**, A diffusion tensor magnetic resonance imaging study of brain tissue from patients with migraine, **501**
- normal pressure hydrocephalus**, CSF galanin and cognition after shunt surgery in normal pressure hydrocephalus, **1272**  
Intracerebral microdialysis and CSF hydrodynamics in idiopathic adult hydrocephalus syndrome, **217**  
Is a combination of Tc-SPECT or perfusion weighted magnetic resonance imaging with spinal tap test helpful in the diagnosis of normal pressure hydrocephalus?, **479**
- nuclear size**, Attenuated nuclear shrinkage in neurones with nuclear inclusions of SCA1 brains, **597**
- nutrition**, Incidence of endemic ataxic polyneuropathy and its relation to exposure to cyanide in a Nigerian community, **1417**
- observer independent analysis**, Observer independent analysis of cerebral glucose metabolism in patients with chronic fatigue syndrome, **922**

- obsessive compulsive behaviour**, A study of stereotypic behaviours in Alzheimer's disease and frontal and temporal variant frontotemporal dementia, **1398**
- obsessive-compulsive disorder**, Similarity and disparity of obsessive-compulsive disorder and schizophrenia in MR volumetric abnormalities of the hippocampus-amygdala complex, **962**
- occipital hypoperfusion**, Occipital hypoperfusion in Parkinson's disease without dementia: correlation to impaired cortical visual processing, **419**
- ocular torsion**, Anterior canal failure: ocular torsion without perceptual tilt due to preserved otolith function, **1336**
- oestrogen**, Oestrogen, brain function, and neuropsychiatric disorders, **837**
- olfaction**, Olfactory dysfunction in degenerative ataxias, **1435**
- onset**, Onset age and severity of motor impairment are associated with reduction of myocardial <sup>123</sup>I-MIBG uptake in Parkinson's disease, **423**
- ophthalmology**, A controlled study comparing visual function in patients treated with vigabatrin and tiagabine, **339**
- ophthalmoplegia**, Paraneoplastic ophthalmoplegia and subacute motor axonal neuropathy associated with anti-GQ1b antibodies in a patient with malignant melanoma, **507**
- ophthalmoscope**, Sir Thomas Clifford Allbutt, **1443**
- Oppenheim's disease**, Hermann Oppenheim (1858–1919), **569**
- opsoclonus**, Adult paraneoplastic opsoclonus-myoclonus syndrome associated with antimitochondrial autoantibodies, **1595**  
Supranuclear gaze palsy and opsoclonus after Diazinon poisoning, **677**
- opsoclonus myoclonus syndrome**, Parainfectious opsoclonus-myoclonus syndrome: high dose intravenous immunoglobulins are effective, **279**
- optic nerve sheath meningioma**, Meningioma of the optic nerve sheath: treatment with hydroxyurea, **1348**
- optic neuritis**, Corticosteroids do not prevent optic nerve atrophy following optic neuritis, **1139**  
Spinal cord MRI in clinically isolated optic neuritis, **1577**
- oral feeding disorders**, Neurology of swallowing and oral feeding disorders: assessment and management, **iii48**
- orexin**, Hypocretin (orexin) deficiency in narcolepsy and primary hypersomnia, **127**
- organ transplant**, Post-transplantation HTLV-1 myelopathy in three recipients from a single donor, **1080**
- organophosphates**, Supranuclear gaze palsy and opsoclonus after Diazinon poisoning, **677**
- orthochromatic leucodystrophy**, Two clinicopathological cases of a dominantly inherited, adult onset orthochromatic leucodystrophy, **671**
- orthostatic hypotension**, Acetylcholinesterase inhibition: a novel approach in the treatment of neurogenic orthostatic hypotension, **1294**  
Age and duration related changes in muscle sympathetic nerve activity in Parkinson's disease, **1407**  
Priority setting: learning to make tough decisions, **1185**
- outcome**, Social deprivation and adult head injury: a national study, **1060**  
The outcome of depressive disorders in the setting of neurological illness, **842**
- oxidative phosphorylation**, Mitochondria, **1188**
- oxidative stress**, Raised plasma oxidised LDL in acute cerebral infarction, **312**
- oxidised LDL**, Raised plasma oxidised LDL in acute cerebral infarction, **312**
- P0 dimeric association**, Serum IgG antibodies to P0 dimer and 35 kDa P0 related protein in neuropathy associated with monoclonal gammopathy, **1262**
- p53**, p53, mdm2, EGFR, and msh2 expression in paired initial and recurrent glioblastoma multiforme, **779**
- P600**, Working memory deficits in multiple sclerosis: a controlled study with auditory P600 correlates, **1231**
- paediatric neurology**, Taking over epilepsy from the paediatric neurologist, **i37**
- paediatrics**, Interface between neurology and psychiatry in childhood, **i17**
- pain**, Prevalence and impact of depression and pain in neurology outpatients, **1587**
- papilloedema**, Spontaneous retinal venous pulsation: aetiology and significance, **7**
- paraesthesia**, Median nerve neurofibroma, **912**
- parageusia**, Persistent bitter taste as an initial symptom of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, **687**
- paralysis**, A 1908 systematic review of the laterality of hysterical hemiplegia, **1163**
- paramyotonia congenita**, Severe infantile hyperkalaemic periodic paralysis and paramyotonia congenita: broadening the clinical spectrum associated with the T704M mutation in SCN4A, **1339**
- paramyxovirus**, Late clinical and magnetic resonance imaging follow up of Nipah virus infection, **131**
- paraneoplastic**, Adult paraneoplastic opsoclonus-myoclonus syndrome associated with antimitochondrial autoantibodies, **1595**  
Anti-titin antibodies are not associated with a specific thymoma histology, **282**
- paraneoplastic limbic/brain stem encephalitis**, Anti-Ma2 antibody related paraneoplastic limbic/brain stem encephalitis associated with breast cancer expressing Ma1, Ma2, and Ma3 mRNAs, **1332**
- paraneoplastic syndrome**, Paraneoplastic ophthalmoplegia and subacute motor axonal neuropathy associated with anti-GQ1b antibodies in a patient with malignant melanoma, **507**
- paraoxonase**, Paraoxonase 1 promoter and coding region polymorphisms in Parkinson's disease, **546**
- paraparesis**, Ulcus terebrans: an unusual cause of paraparesis, **1643**
- Parkinson disease**, Cognitive and behavioural effects of chronic stimulation of the subthalamic nucleus in patients with Parkinson's disease, **175**
- parkinsonism**, A case of manganese induced parkinsonism in hereditary haemorrhagic telangiectasia, **1312**  
Awakenings from persistent vegetative state: report of three cases with parkinsonism and brain stem lesions on MRI, **1571**  
Parkinsonism associated with a serotonin and noradrenaline reuptake inhibitor, milnacipran, **137**
- Parkinson's disease**, [<sup>123</sup>I]β-CIT SPECT is a useful method for monitoring dopaminergic degeneration in early stage Parkinson's disease, **294**  
Age and duration related changes in muscle sympathetic nerve activity in Parkinson's disease, **1407**  
Autonomic nervous system testing may not distinguish multiple system atrophy from Parkinson's disease, **56**  
Benefit of folic acid supplementation in parkinsonian patients treated with levodopa, **549**  
Colonic transit time and rectoanal videomanometry in Parkinson's disease, **268**  
Counterfactual cognitive deficit in persons with Parkinson's disease, **1065**  
Deep brain stimulation of the subthalamic nucleus: effectiveness in advanced Parkinson's disease patients previously reliant on apomorphine, **170**  
Defining a role for the subthalamic nucleus within operative theoretical models of subcortical participation in language, **1543**  
Discrete and dynamic scaling of the size of continuous graphic movements of parkinsonian patients and elderly controls, **299**  
Effects of levodopa on upper limb mobility and gait in Parkinson's disease, **1304**  
Efficacy of methylprednisolone pulse therapy on neuroleptic malignant syndrome in Parkinson's disease, **574**  
Entacapone is beneficial in both fluctuating and non-fluctuating patients with Parkinson's disease: a randomised, placebo controlled, double blind, six month study, **1071**  
Event based and time based prospective memory in Parkinson's disease, **704**  
How valid is the clinical diagnosis of Parkinson's disease in the community?, **1005**  
Levy body cortical involvement may not always predict dementia in Parkinson's disease, **852**  
Long term treatment and disease severity change brain responses to levodopa in Parkinson's disease, **844**  
Measuring motor complications in clinical trials for early Parkinson's disease, **143**  
Mirror movements of the non-affected hand in hemiparkinsonian patients: a reflection of ipsilateral motor overactivity?, **1352**  
MRI directed bilateral stimulation of the subthalamic nucleus in patients with Parkinson's disease, **1631**  
Multidisciplinary rehabilitation for people with Parkinson's disease, **148**  
Multidisciplinary rehabilitation for people with Parkinson's disease: a randomised controlled study, **158**

- Objective measures for the progression of Parkinson's disease, **287**
- Occipital hypoperfusion in Parkinson's disease without dementia: correlation to impaired cortical visual processing, **419**
- Olfactory deficits and sleep disturbances in Parkinson's disease: a case-control survey, **956**
- Onset age and severity of motor impairment are associated with reduction of myocardial  $^{123}\text{I}$ -MIBG uptake in Parkinson's disease, **423**
- Paraoxonase 1 promoter and coding region polymorphisms in Parkinson's disease, **546**
- Parkinson's disease patients undershoot target size in handwriting and similar tasks, **1502**
- Physical anhedonia in Parkinson's disease, **1308**
- Predictors of cognitive impairment in advanced Parkinson's disease, **793**
- Stem cells and neurological disease, **553**
- Subthalamic deep brain stimulation for advanced Parkinson's disease: all that glitters is not gold, **827**
- Surgery for Parkinson's disease: lack of reliable clinical trial evidence, **519**
- The harsh realities facing the use of SPECT imaging in monitoring disease progression in Parkinson's disease, **1447**
- The relative health related quality of life of veterans with Parkinson's disease, **163**
- Using the SF-36 measure to compare the health impact of multiple sclerosis and Parkinson's disease with normal population health profiles, **710**
- partial epilepsy**, Persistent abnormality detected in the non-ictal electroencephalogram in primary generalised epilepsy, **51**
- Surgery for drug resistant partial epilepsy in children with focal cortical dysplasia: anatomical-clinical correlations and neurophysiological data in 10 patients, **1493**
- patch clamp technique**, Nanotechnology for neuronal ion channels, **1466**
- pathology**, Genetically confirmed clinical Huntington's disease with no observable cell loss, **968**
- pathophysiology**, Hypothesis on the pathophysiology of syringomyelia based on simulation of cerebrospinal fluid dynamics, **344**
- PCL-R**, New evidence for an association between the CSF HVA:5-HIAA ratio and psychopathic traits, **918**
- PCR**, Aetiological diagnosis of brain abscesses and spinal infections: application of broad range bacterial polymerase chain reaction analysis, **728**
- Failure to detect *Chlamydia pneumoniae* DNA in cerebral aneurysmal sac tissue with two different polymerase chain reaction methods, **756**
- penumbra**, Differences in the diagnostic accuracy of acute stroke clinical subtypes defined by multimodal magnetic resonance imaging, **886**
- perfusion weighted MRI**, Is a combination of Tc-SPECT or perfusion weighted magnetic resonance imaging with spinal tap test helpful in the diagnosis of normal pressure hydrocephalus?, **479**
- perimetry**, Spatial vision in visually asymptomatic subjects at high risk for multiple sclerosis, **1145**
- peripheral neuropathy**, Serum IgG antibodies to PO dimer and 35 kDa PO related protein in neuropathy associated with monoclonal gammopathy, **1262**
- perirhinal cortex**, Medial temporal lobe atrophy in patients with refractory temporal lobe epilepsy, **1627**
- periventricular leucomalacia**, The cerebral palsies: a physiological approach, **i23**
- persistent conduction blocks**, A variant of multifocal motor neuropathy with acute, generalised presentation and persistent conduction blocks, **1555**
- persistent vegetative state**, Awakenings from persistent vegetative state: report of three cases with parkinsonism and brain stem lesions on MRI, **1571**
- Thalamic proton magnetic resonance spectroscopy in vegetative state induced by traumatic brain injury, **33**
- PET**, A study of persistent post-concussion symptoms in mild head trauma using positron emission tomography, **326**
- "Bottom-up" and "top-down" effects on reading saccades: a case study, **1423**
- Long term treatment and disease severity change brain responses to levodopa in Parkinson's disease, **844**
- Objective measures for the progression of Parkinson's disease, **287**
- Preoperative motor system brain mapping using positron emission tomography and statistical parametric mapping: hints on cortical reorganisation, **471**
- Regional cerebral glucose metabolism in akinetic catatonia and after remission, **1003**
- phenotype**, Genetically confirmed clinical Huntington's disease with no observable cell loss, **968**
- Two clinicopathological cases of a dominantly inherited, adult onset orthochromatic leucodystrophy, **671**
- phobia**, Specific phobia is a frequent non-motor feature in stiff man syndrome, **462**
- phosphenes**, Increased visual cortical excitability in ecstasy users: a transcranial magnetic stimulation study, **1136**
- physical anhedonia**, Physical anhedonia in Parkinson's disease, **1308**
- Physical Anhedonia Scale**, Physical anhedonia in Parkinson's disease, **1308**
- physical practice**, Prevalence and impact of depression and pain in neurology outpatients, **1587**
- physiotherapy**, A randomised controlled trial comparing rehabilitation against standard therapy in multiple sclerosis patients receiving intravenous steroid treatment, **1225**
- Pick bodies**, Alterations of muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in atypical Pick's disease without Pick bodies, **965**
- Pick's disease**, Pick's disease, **169**
- pituitary neoplasm**, SUNCT syndrome secondary to prolactinoma, **1590**
- plaque-morphea**, Linear scleroderma "en coup de sabre" coexisting with plaque-morphea: neuro-radiological manifestation and response to corticosteroids, **661**
- plasticity**, Functional recovery after surgical resection of low grade gliomas in eloquent brain: hypothesis of brain compensation, **901**
- polymorphism**, Association of neprilysin polymorphism with cerebral amyloid angiopathy, **749**
- polymyositis**, Diagnosis and treatment of inflammatory muscle diseases, **ii25**
- polyneuropathy**, Reversible acute axonal polyneuropathy associated with Wernicke-Korsakoff syndrome: impaired physiological nerve conduction due to thiamine deficiency?, **674**
- Treatment of IgM antibody associated polyneuropathies using rituximab, **485**
- pons**, Faces of the giant panda and her cub: MRI correlates of Wilson's disease, **657**
- pontine tumour**, Trigeminal autonomic cephalalgia-tic-like syndrome associated with a pontine tumour in a one year old girl, **391**
- population based**, Effect of a multidisciplinary amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) clinic on ALS survival: a population based study, 1996-2000, **1258**
- population based studies**, Incidence, risk, and case fatality of first ever stroke in the elderly population. The Rotterdam Study, **317**
- population study**, The prevalence of frontal variant frontotemporal dementia and the frontal lobe syndrome in a population based sample of 85 year olds, **867**
- positional manoeuvres**, Vestibular reflexes and positional manoeuvres, **289**
- post-concussion syndrome**, A study of persistent post-concussion symptoms in mild head trauma using positron emission tomography, **326**
- posterior cortical atrophy**, Coexistent Lewy body disease in a case of "visual variant of Alzheimer's disease", **389**
- The topography of metabolic deficits in posterior cortical atrophy (the visual variant of Alzheimer's disease) with FDG-PET, **1521**
- posterior fossa surgery**, Superficial siderosis of the central nervous system many years after neurosurgical procedures, **1326**
- post-marketing study**, A post-marketing study on interferon  $\beta$  1b and 1a treatment in relapsing-remitting multiple sclerosis: different response in drop-outs and treated patients, **1689**
- postpolio syndrome**, Endplate dysfunction causing respiratory failure in a patient with prior paralytic poliomyelitis, **370**
- postpoliomyelitis syndrome**, Pyridostigmine in postpolio syndrome: no decline in fatigue and limited functional improvement, **1655**
- post-stroke recovery**, Deterioration of pre-existing hemiparesis brought about by subsequent ipsilateral lacunar infarction, **1152**
- post-traumatic hyperthermia**, Neurogenic fever after traumatic brain injury: an epidemiological study, **614**
- posture**, Effects of light fingertip touch on postural responses in subjects with diabetic neuropathy, **620**

- postviral fatigue syndrome**, Enterovirus related metabolic myopathy: a postviral fatigue syndrome, **1382**
- practice schedule**, Stroke motor recovery: active neuromuscular stimulation and repetitive practice schedules, **1562**
- prediction**, Head injury outcome prediction in the emergency department: a role for protein S-100B?, **827**  
Neuropsychological prediction of conversion to dementia from questionable dementia: statistically significant but not yet clinically useful, **433**
- prednisolone**, Interferon  $\gamma$  and interleukin 4 producing T cells in peripheral blood of multiple sclerosis patients undergoing immunomodulatory treatment, **123**
- prefrontal cortex**, A case of frontal network amnesia, **106**
- presenile**, The prevalence and causes of dementia in people under the age of 65 years, **1206**
- presurgical functional mapping**, Magnetoencephalographic representation of the sensorimotor hand area in cases of intracerebral tumour, **1649**
- prevalence**, A population based epidemiological study on myasthenia gravis in Estonia, **1638**  
Agreement among neurologists on the clinical diagnosis of dystonia at different body sites, **348**  
Prevalence and patterns of neurological involvement in Behcet's disease: a prospective study from Iraq, **608**  
The prevalence and causes of dementia in people under the age of 65 years, **1206**  
The prevalence of frontal variant frontotemporal dementia and the frontal lobe syndrome in a population based sample of 85 year olds, **867**
- primary generalised epilepsy**, Persistent abnormality detected in the non-ictal electroencephalogram in primary generalised epilepsy, **51**
- primary hypersomnia**, Hypocretin (orexin) deficiency in narcolepsy and primary hypersomnia, **127**
- primary progressive multiple sclerosis**, MRI lesion volume heterogeneity in primary progressive MS in relation with axonal damage and brain atrophy, **950**
- priority setting**, Access to intensive care unit beds for neurosurgery patients: a qualitative case study, **1299**  
Priority setting: learning to make tough decisions, **1185**
- progressive multifocal leucoencephalopathy**, Progressive multifocal leucoencephalopathy with unusual inflammatory response during antiretroviral treatment, **1142**
- prognosis**, Favourable outcome of a brain trauma patient despite bilateral loss of cortical somatosensory evoked potential during thiopental sedation, **1157**  
Long term risks of stroke, myocardial infarction, and vascular death in "low risk" patients with a non-recent transient ischaemic attack, **577**  
Reliability of the variables in a new set of models that predict outcome after stroke, **447**  
Splinting for carpal tunnel syndrome: prognostic indicators of success, **1342**  
Visible infarction on computed tomography is an independent predictor of poor functional outcome after stroke, and not of haemorrhagic transformation, **452**
- progressive midbrain syndrome**, Expanding cerebral cysts (lacunae): a treatable cause of progressive midbrain syndrome, **393**
- prolactin**, Neuroendocrine changes in patients with acute space occupying ischaemic stroke, **725**
- prolactinoma**, SUNCT syndrome secondary to prolactinoma, **1590**
- prospective memory**, Event based and time based prospective memory in Parkinson's disease, **704**
- protein**, S100B as a surrogate marker for successful clot lysis in hyperacute middle cerebral artery occlusion, **322**
- protein S-100B**, Head injury outcome prediction in the emergency department: a role for protein S-100B?, **827**
- proton longitudinal relaxation time**, Diffuse brain oedema in idiopathic intracranial hypertension: a quantitative magnetic resonance imaging study, **1693**
- proton nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy**, MRI lesion volume heterogeneity in primary progressive MS in relation with axonal damage and brain atrophy, **950**
- proviral load**, Post-transplantation HTLV-1 myelopathy in three recipients from a single donor, **1080**
- pseudo-Bartter syndrome**, Central pontine myelinolysis associated with hypokalaemia in anorexia nervosa, **353**
- pseudoseizures**, Pseudoseizures and asthma, **639**
- pseudosubarachnoid haemorrhage**, Pseudosubarachnoid haemorrhage in subdural haematoma, **1131**
- pseudotumor cerebri-intracranial hypertension**, Intracranial hypertension secondary to giant arachnoid granulations, **418**
- psychiatric disorder**, Psychopathology in people with epilepsy and intellectual disability; an investigation of potential explanatory variables, **1485**
- psychiatry**, Interface between neurology and psychiatry in childhood, **i17**  
Internet resources for psychiatry and neuropsychiatry, **10**
- Psychopathology**, Psychopathology in people with epilepsy and intellectual disability, **1464**
- psychosis**, Adult onset Niemann-Pick disease type C presenting with psychosis, **528**
- pyridostigmine**, Priority setting: learning to make tough decisions, **1185**  
Pyridostigmine in postpolio syndrome: no decline in fatigue and limited functional improvement, **1655**
- quality of life**, Influence of clinical, demographic, and socioeconomic variables on quality of life in patients with epilepsy: findings from Georgian study, **570**  
Neuropsychological and quality of life outcomes 12 months after unilateral thalamic stimulation for essential tremor, **305**  
Quality of life in motor neurone disease—towards a more practical assessment tool?, **287**  
The outcome of depressive disorders in the setting of neurological illness, **842**  
The relative health related quality of life of veterans with Parkinson's disease, **163**
- quality of life instrument**, A novel quality of life instrument for deep brain stimulation in movement disorders, **1023**
- quantitative analysis**, Quantitative analysis of continuous intracranial pressure recordings in symptomatic patients with extracranial shunts, **231**
- quinuclidinyl benzilate**, A randomised placebo controlled study to assess the effects of cholinergic treatment on muscarinic receptors in Alzheimer's disease, **1567**
- radiation necrosis**, Diffusion weighted imaging in radiation necrosis, **382**
- radiofrequency**, Radiofrequency neurotomy, **1164**  
Radiofrequency neurotomy for the treatment of third occipital headache, **88**
- radioimmunoprecipitation assay**, A sensitive radioimmunoprecipitation assay for assessing the clinical relevance of antibodies to IFN  $\beta$ , **1236**
- radiosurgery**, Spontaneous haemorrhage into metastatic brain tumours after stereotactic radiosurgery using a linear accelerator, **908**
- randomised controlled trial**, Pyridostigmine in postpolio syndrome: no decline in fatigue and limited functional improvement, **1655**
- Rasch analysis**, Deriving summary indices of health status from the Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis Assessment Questionnaires (ALSAQ-40 and ALSAQ-5), **242**
- rating scales**, Neuroimaging tools to rate regional atrophy, subcortical cerebrovascular disease, and regional cerebral blood flow and metabolism: consensus paper of the EADC, **1371**
- rationing**, Priority setting: learning to make tough decisions, **1185**
- Raven's coloured progressive matrices**, Occipital hypoperfusion in Parkinson's disease without dementia: correlation to impaired cortical visual processing, **419**
- reading**, "Bottom-up" and "top-down" effects on reading saccades: a case study, **1423**
- reflex**, The grasp and other primitive reflexes, **558**  
The deep tendon and the abdominal reflexes, **150**
- refractory status epilepticus**, The management of refractory generalised convulsive and complex partial status epilepticus in three European countries: a survey among epileptologists and critical care neurologists, **1095**
- rehabilitation**, A randomised controlled trial comparing rehabilitation against standard therapy in multiple sclerosis patients receiving intravenous steroid treatment, **1225**  
Middle cerebral artery territory infarction sparing the precentral gyrus: report of three cases, **510**  
Multidisciplinary rehabilitation for people with Parkinson's disease: a randomised controlled study, **158**  
Stroke: neuroplasticity and recent approaches to rehabilitation, **1465**

- reliability**, Comparison of the tendon and plantar strike methods of eliciting the ankle reflex, **1351**  
Reliability of the variables in a new set of models that predict outcome after stroke, **447**
- renal cell cancer**, Cerebral metastasis after primary renal cell carcinoma, **141**
- reperfusion**, S100B as a surrogate marker for successful clot lysis in hyperacute middle cerebral artery occlusion, **322**
- repetitive nerve stimulation**, Repetitive stimulation of the long thoracic nerve in myasthenia gravis: clinical and electrophysiological correlations, **379**
- resource allocation**, Priority setting: learning to make tough decisions, **1185**
- respiratory chain**, Mitochondria, **1188**
- respiratory failure**, Long term ventilation in neurogenic respiratory failure, **iii24**
- retina**, A controlled study comparing visual function in patients treated with vigabatrin and tiagabine, **339**
- retinal vein**, Spontaneous retinal venous pulsation: aetiology and significance, **7**
- reversible dementias**, Reversible dementias, **1008**
- rigidity**, Velocity dependent passive muscle stiffness, **283**
- risk**, Incidence, risk, and case fatality of first ever stroke in the elderly population. The Rotterdam Study, **317**
- risk factors**, Head injury as a risk factor for Alzheimer's disease: the evidence 10 years on; a partial replication, **857**  
Medical and environmental risk factors for sporadic frontotemporal dementia: a retrospective case-control study, **1574**
- rituximab**, Treatment of IgM antibody associated polyneuropathies using rituximab, **485**
- root stimulation**, Transcutaneous cervical root stimulation in the diagnosis of multifocal motor neuropathy with conduction block, **1329**
- Rosenthal fibre**, The clinicopathological spectrum of Rosenthal fibre encephalopathy and Alexander's disease: a case report and review of the literature, **807**
- rostral pons**, Bilateral cerebellar ataxia as the sole manifestation of a unilateral rostral pontine tegmental infarct, **1445**
- ruptured intracranial aneurysms**, Ruptured intracranial aneurysms: the outcome of surgical treatment in experienced hands in the period prior to the advent of endovascular coiling, **1680**
- saccades**, "Bottom-up" and "top-down" effects on reading saccades: a case study, **1423**
- saitohin**, Saitohin gene is not associated with Alzheimer's disease, **362**
- salt wasting**, Cerebral salt wasting syndrome in meningoencephalitis: a case report, **277**
- SCA 6**, Task specific focal dystonia: a presentation of spinocerebellar ataxia type 6, **1444**
- schizophrenia**, Schizophrenia and episodic ataxia type 2, **688**  
Similarity and disparity of obsessive-compulsive disorder and schizophrenia in MR volumetric abnormalities of the hippocampus-amygdala complex, **962**
- screening**, Screening for variant Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease, **828**
- second somatosensory area (SII)**, Seizures arising from the inferior parietal lobule can show ictal semiology of the second sensory seizure (SII seizure), **367**
- secondary dystonia**, Focal hand dystonia after cervical whiplash injury, **134**
- secondary prevention**, Antithrombotic drugs in secondary stroke prevention among a community dwelling older population, **1100**
- section bias**, Outcome after mild traumatic brain injury: an examination of recruitment bias, **39**
- seizure**, Non-convulsive status epilepticus: usefulness of clinical features in selecting patients for urgent EEG, **189**  
Psychopathology in people with epilepsy and intellectual disability: an investigation of potential explanatory variables, **1485**
- sensorimotor cortex**, Magnetoencephalographic representation of the sensorimotor hand area in cases of intracerebral tumour, **1649**
- sensory disturbance**, The 12 year prognosis of unilateral functional weakness and sensory disturbance, **591**
- sensory evoked potential**, Identification of target areas for deep brain stimulation in human basal ganglia substructures based on median nerve sensory evoked potential criteria, **1031**
- sensory neuropathy**, Sjögren's syndrome associated painful sensory neuropathy without sensory ataxia, **1320**
- sentinel bleed**, "Sentinel" or "early warning" bleed, **284**
- serotonin uptake inhibitors**, Parkinsonism associated with a serotonin and noradrenaline reuptake inhibitor, milnacipran, **137**
- sex**, Does sex influence age at onset in cranial-cervical and upper limb dystonia?, **265**
- SF-36**, Using the SF-36 measure to compare the health impact of multiple sclerosis and Parkinson's disease with normal population health profiles, **710**
- shunt surgery**, CSF galanin and cognition after shunt surgery in normal pressure hydrocephalus, **1272**
- sibling risk**, Genetic loading in familial migraine with aura, **1128**
- SII seizure**, Seizures arising from the inferior parietal lobule can show ictal semiology of the second sensory seizure (SII seizure), **367**
- sinus venous thrombosis**, Recanalisation of cerebral venous thrombosis, **459**
- size scaling**, Discrete and dynamic scaling of the size of continuous graphic movements of parkinsonian patients and elderly controls, **299**
- Sjögren's syndrome**, Sjögren's syndrome associated painful sensory neuropathy without sensory ataxia, **1320**
- skill**, Predictors of successful self control during brain-computer communication, **1117**
- sleep apnoea syndrome**, Sequential constriction of upper airway and vocal cords in sleep apnoea of multiple system atrophy: low field magnetic resonance fluoroscopic study, **642**
- sleepiness**, The relation between daytime sleepiness, fatigue, and reduced motivation in patients with adult onset myotonic dystrophy, **138**
- slow cortical potentials**, Predictors of successful self control during brain-computer communication, **1117**
- small cell lung cancer**, Adult paraneoplastic opsoclonus-myoclonus syndrome associated with anti-mitochondrial autoantibodies, **1595**
- small colony variants**, Detection of *Staphylococcus aureus* by 16S rRNA directed in situ hybridisation in a patient with a brain abscess caused by small colony variants, **1000**
- smell**, Olfactory dysfunction in degenerative ataxias, **1435**
- Sneddon syndrome**, The natural course of Sneddon syndrome: clinical and magnetic resonance imaging findings in a prospective six year observation study, **542**
- social deprivation**, Effect of deprivation on time to hospital in acute stroke, **545**  
Social deprivation and adult head injury: a national study, **1060**
- somatic marker hypothesis**, Decision making in humans: the effect of manipulating the central noradrenergic system, **376**
- somatic nervous system**, Organisation of the sympathetic skin response in spinal cord injury, **1008**
- somatiform disorders**, Mental illness in new neurological patients, **817**
- somatosensory**, Effects of light fingertip touch on postural responses in subjects with diabetic neuropathy, **620**
- somatosensory evoked potential**, Application of time-frequency analysis to somatosensory evoked potential for intraoperative spinal cord monitoring, **82**  
Peripheral and segmental spinal abnormalities of median and ulnar somatosensory evoked potentials in Hirayama's disease, **627**  
Two cases of quadriplegia following anterior cervical discectomy, with normal perioperative somatosensory evoked potentials, **273**
- somnolence**, Olfactory deficits and sleep disturbances in Parkinson's disease: a case-control survey, **956**
- spastic gene**, Motor system abnormalities in hereditary spastic paraparesis type 4 (SPG4) depend on the type of mutation in the spastin gene, **1109**
- spastic paresis**, Spastic movement disorder: what is the impact of research on clinical practice?, **820**
- spasticity**, Long term course of the H reflex after selective tibial neurotomy, **913**  
The relation between Ashworth scale scores and the excitability of the  $\alpha$  motor neurones in patients with post-stroke muscle spasticity, **646**  
Velocity dependent passive muscle stiffness, **283**
- spatial attention**, Conflict and integration of spatial attention between disconnected hemispheres, **395**
- spatial memory**, Loss of spatial learning in a patient with topographical disorientation in new environments, **61**
- spatial vision**, Spatial vision in visually asymptomatic subjects at high risk for multiple sclerosis, **1145**
- SPECT**, A randomised placebo controlled study to assess the effects of cholinergic treatment on muscarinic receptors in Alzheimer's disease, **1567**

- Alzheimer's disease: differences in technetium-99m HMPAO SPECT scan findings between early onset and late onset dementia, **715**
- Is a combination of Tc-SPECT or perfusion weighted magnetic resonance imaging with spinal tap test helpful in the diagnosis of normal pressure hydrocephalus?, **479**
- Objective measures for the progression of Parkinson's disease, **287**
- The harsh realities facing the use of SPECT imaging in monitoring disease progression in Parkinson's disease, **1447**
- spectacular shrinking deficit**, Middle cerebral artery territory infarction sparing the precentral gyrus: report of three cases, **510**
- speed/size trade-off**, Parkinson's disease patients undershoot target size in handwriting and similar tasks, **1502**
- spina bifida**, Congenital abnormalities of the central nervous system, **i3**
- spinal**, Spinal dural arteriovenous fistulas: clinical features in 80 patients, **1438**
- spinal amyotrophy**, Peripheral and segmental spinal abnormalities of median and ulnar somatosensory evoked potentials in Hirayama's disease, **627**
- spinal cord**, Spinal cord MRI in clinically isolated optic neuritis, **1577**
- spinal cord atrophy**, Neuroscience for neurologists, **1013**
- Spinal cord atrophy and disability in multiple sclerosis over four years: application of a reproducible automated technique in monitoring disease progression in a cohort of the interferon  $\beta$ -1a (Rebif) treatment trial, **1090**
- spinal cord injury**, Organisation of the sympathetic skin response in spinal cord injury, **1008**
- Peripheral and segmental spinal abnormalities of median and ulnar somatosensory evoked potentials in Hirayama's disease, **627**
- spinal cord lipoma**, Intramedullary migration of spinal cord lipoma, **1593**
- spinal cord monitoring**, Two cases of quadriplegia following anterior cervical discectomy, with normal perioperative somatosensory evoked potentials, **273**
- spinal cord sarcoidosis**, Clinical MRI dissociation in myelopathy: a clue to sarcoidosis?, **1122**
- spinal infection**, Aetiological diagnosis of brain abscesses and spinal infections: application of broad range bacterial polymerase chain reaction analysis, **728**
- spine**, Ulcus terebrans: an unusual cause of paraparesis, **1643**
- spinocerebellar ataxia**, Vestibulo-ocular arreflexia in families with spinocerebellar ataxia type 3 (Machado-Joseph disease), **1403**
- splints**, Splinting for carpal tunnel syndrome: prognostic indicators of success, **1342**
- spontaneous intracranial hypotension**, Subdural haematoma: a potentially serious consequence of spontaneous intracranial hypotension, **752**
- spontaneous venous pulsation**, Spontaneous retinal venous pulsation: aetiology and significance, **7**
- Staphylococcus aureus**, Detection of *Staphylococcus aureus* by 16S rRNA directed in situ hybridisation in a patient with a brain abscess caused by small colony variants, **1000**
- statistical parametric mapping**, Preoperative motor system brain mapping using positron emission tomography and statistical parametric mapping: hints on cortical reorganisation, **471**
- status epilepticus**, Admission to neurological intensive care: who, when, and why?, **iii2**
- stem cells**, Stem cells and neurological disease, **553**
- stenosis**, Measuring carotid stenosis, **140**
- stenting**, Idiopathic intracranial hypertension: 12 cases treated by venous sinus stenting, **1662**
- Vertebral artery origin angioplasty and primary stenting: safety and restenosis rates in a prospective series, **586**
- stereotactic radiosurgery**, Clinical experience with gamma knife stereotactic radiosurgery in the management of vestibular schwannomas secondary to type 2 neurofibromatosis, **1288**
- steroid**, Efficacy of methylprednisolone pulse therapy on neuroleptic malignant syndrome in Parkinson's disease, **574**
- steroid treatment**, Clinical and electrophysiological improvement of adrenomyeloneuropathy with steroid treatment, **822**
- stiff man syndrome**, Specific phobia is a frequent non-motor feature in stiff man syndrome, **462**
- straining**, Colonic transit time and rectoanal videomanometry in Parkinson's disease, **268**
- streptococcal infection**, Tourette's syndrome: a cross sectional study to examine the PANDAS hypothesis, **602**
- streptococcus**, Sydenham's chorea may be a risk factor for drug induced parkinsonism, **1350**
- stroke**, A comparative study into the one year cumulative incidence of depression after stroke and myocardial infarction, **581**
- Abnormalities on diffusion weighted magnetic resonance imaging performed several weeks after a minor stroke or transient ischaemic attack, **734**
- Admission to neurological intensive care: who, when, and why?, **iii2**
- American trypanosomiasis (Chagas' disease): an unrecognised cause of stroke, **516**
- Antithrombotic drugs in secondary stroke prevention among a community dwelling older population, **1100**
- Auditory disturbance as a prodrome of anterior inferior cerebellar artery infarction, **1644**
- Conflict and integration of spatial attention between disconnected hemispheres, **395**
- Differences in the diagnostic accuracy of acute stroke clinical subtypes defined by multimodal magnetic resonance imaging, **886**
- Effect of deprivation on time to hospital in acute stroke, **545**
- Heralding manifestations of basilar artery occlusion with lethal or severe stroke, **1621**
- Human cellular inflammation in the pathology of acute cerebral ischaemia, **1476**
- Incidence, risk, and case fatality of first ever stroke in the elderly population. The Rotterdam Study, **317**
- Intra-arterial thrombolysis in 24 consecutive patients with internal carotid artery T occlusions, **739**
- Isolated total tongue paralysis as a manifestation of bilateral medullary infarction, **1698**
- Lack of hemispheric dominance for consciousness in acute ischaemic stroke, **889**
- Long term risks of stroke, myocardial infarction, and vascular death in "low risk" patients with a non-recent transient ischaemic attack, **577**
- Meningioma presenting as stroke: report of two cases and estimation of incidence, **136**
- Middle cerebral artery territory infarction sparing the precentral gyrus: report of three cases, **510**
- Neuroendocrine changes in patients with acute space occupying ischaemic stroke, **725**
- Placing nasogastric tubes in stroke patients with dysphagia: efficiency and tolerability of the reflex placement, **1429**
- Reappraisal of early CT signs to predict the arterial occlusion site in acute embolic stroke, **649**
- Should I start all my ischaemic stroke and TIA patients on a statin, an ACE inhibitor, a diuretic and aspirin today?, **1461**
- Stroke care: the way forward, **411**
- Stroke: neuroplasticity and recent approaches to rehabilitation, **1465**
- The impact of delays in computed tomography of the brain on the accuracy of diagnosis and subsequent management in patients with minor stroke, **77**
- The natural course of Sneddon syndrome: clinical and magnetic resonance imaging findings in a prospective six year observation study, **542**
- Transoesophageal echocardiography: which stroke patients benefit most from this investigation?, **283**
- Visible infarction on CT after stroke—what does it tell?, **413**
- stroke assessment**, Visible infarction on computed tomography is an independent predictor of poor functional outcome after stroke, and not of haemorrhagic transformation, **452**
- stroke motor recovery**, Stroke motor recovery: active neuromuscular stimulation and repetitive practice schedules, **1562**
- stroke outcome**, Visible infarction on computed tomography is an independent predictor of poor functional outcome after stroke, and not of haemorrhagic transformation, **452**
- stroke prevention**, Vertebral artery origin angioplasty and primary stenting: safety and restenosis rates in a prospective series, **586**
- subarachnoid haemorrhage**, Admission to neurological intensive care: who, when, and why?, **iii2**
- Informed consent in trials for neurological emergencies: the example of subarachnoid haemorrhage, **988**
- Pituitary deficiency following aneurysmal subarachnoid haemorrhage, **1133**
- Ruptured intracranial aneurysms: the outcome of surgical treatment in experienced hands in the period prior to the advent of endovascular coiling, **1680**

- Superficial siderosis of the central nervous system many years after neurosurgical procedures, **1326**
- subdural haematoma**, Outcome of contemporary surgery for chronic subdural haematoma: evidence based review, **937**
- Pseudosubarachnoid haemorrhage in subdural haematoma, **1131**
- Subdural haematoma: a potentially serious consequence of spontaneous intracranial hypotension, **752**
- Surgery for chronic subdural haematoma: is there an evidence base?, **842**
- substance related disorder**, Mental illness in new neurological patients, **817**
- subthalamic nucleus**, Cognitive and behavioural effects of chronic stimulation of the subthalamic nucleus in patients with Parkinson's disease, **175**
- Deep brain stimulation of the subthalamic nucleus: effectiveness in advanced Parkinson's disease patients previously reliant on apomorphine, **170**
- Deep brain stimulation of the subthalamic nucleus in Parkinson's disease: evaluation of active electrode contacts, **1036**
- Mood changes with deep brain stimulation of STN and GPi: results of a pilot study, **1584**
- MRI directed bilateral stimulation of the subthalamic nucleus in patients with Parkinson's disease, **1631**
- subtype specific antibody**, Alterations of muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in atypical Pick's disease without Pick bodies, **965**
- SUNCT syndrome**, SUNCT syndrome secondary to prolactinoma, **1590**
- superficial siderosis**, Superficial siderosis of the central nervous system many years after neurosurgical procedures, **1326**
- superior canal dehiscence syndrome**, Anterior canal failure: ocular torsion without perceptual tilt due to preserved otolith function, **1336**
- supranuclear palsy**, Supranuclear gaze palsy and opsoclonus after Diazinon poisoning, **677**
- surgery**, Surgery for drug resistant partial epilepsy in children with focal cortical dysplasia: anatomical-clinical correlations and neurophysiological data in 10 patients, **1493**
- surgical treatment**, Outcome of contemporary surgery for chronic subdural haematoma: evidence based review, **937**
- Surgery for chronic subdural haematoma: is there an evidence base?, **842**
- survey technique**, Lay versus expert interviewers for the diagnosis of migraine in a large sample of elderly people, **238**
- survival**, Effect of a multidisciplinary amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) clinic on ALS survival: a population based study, 1996–2000, **1258**
- swallowing**, Neurology of swallowing and oral feeding disorders: assessment and management, **iii48**
- Sweden**, Incidence (1988–97) and prevalence (1997) of multiple sclerosis in Västerbotten County in northern Sweden, **29**
- swollen optic disc**, Spontaneous retinal venous pulsation: aetiology and significance, **7**
- Sydenham's chorea**, Sydenham's chorea may be a risk factor for drug induced parkinsonism, **1350**
- sympathetic skin response**, Organisation of the sympathetic skin response in spinal cord injury, **1008**
- symptomatic headache**, Trigeminal autonomic cephalalgia-tic-like syndrome associated with a pontine tumour in a one year old girl, **391**
- syringomyelia**, Hypothesis on the pathophysiology of syringomyelia based on simulation of cerebrospinal fluid dynamics, **344**
- systematic reviews**, Systematic reviews to help guide clinical practice in neuromuscular disease, **ii43**
- systemic infection**, Systemic infection, interleukin 1 $\beta$ , and cognitive decline in Alzheimer's disease, **788**
- T704M mutation**, Severe infantile hyperkalaemic periodic paralysis and paramyotonia congenita: broadening the clinical spectrum associated with the T704M mutation in SCN4A, **1339**
- tacrolimus encephalopathy**, Acute headache as a presenting symptom of tacrolimus encephalopathy, **1126**
- tardive syndrome**, Adult onset Niemann-Pick disease type C presenting with psychosis, **528**
- tau gene**, Saitohin gene is not associated with Alzheimer's disease, **362**
- temporal cortex**, Mirth and laughter arising from human temporal cortex, **1004**
- temporal lobe epilepsy**, Amygdala volumetry in "imaging-negative" temporal lobe epilepsy, **1245**
- Contralateral medial temporal lobe damage in right but not left temporal lobe epilepsy: a  $^1\text{H}$  magnetic resonance spectroscopy study, **1245**
- Genetics of temporal lobe epilepsy, **1359**
- Medial temporal lobe atrophy in patients with refractory temporal lobe epilepsy, **1627**
- Potentially misleading extratemporal lobe lesions in patients with temporal lobe epilepsy, **566**
- temporal lobectomy**, Potentially misleading extratemporal lobe lesions in patients with temporal lobe epilepsy, **566**
- tetanus toxin**, Brain lesions in the course of generalised tetanus, **1432**
- tethered cord syndrome**, Adult tethered cord syndrome presenting with refractory diarrhoea, **1596**
- tetrahydroprogesterone**, GABA $_A$  receptor active steroids are altered in epilepsy patients with tuberous sclerosis, **667**
- thalamic infarct**, Development of selective verbal memory impairment secondary to a left thalamic infarct: a longitudinal case study, **255**
- thalamic stimulation**, Multicentre European study of thalamic stimulation in essential tremor: a six year follow up, **1221**
- Multicentre European study of thalamic stimulation in essential tremor: a six year follow up, **1387**
- thalamotomy**, Ataxic arm movements after thalamotomy for Parkinsonian tremor, **258**
- thalamus**, Multicentre European study of thalamic stimulation in essential tremor, **1362**
- Thalamic proton magnetic resonance spectroscopy in vegetative state induced by traumatic brain injury, **33**
- thiamine**, Reversible acute axonal polyneuropathy associated with Wernicke-Korsakoff syndrome: impaired physiological nerve conduction due to thiamine deficiency?, **674**
- thiopental**, Favourable outcome of a brain trauma patient despite bilateral loss of cortical somatosensory evoked potential during thiopental sedation, **1157**
- third occipital nerve**, Radiofrequency neurotomy for the treatment of third occipital headache, **88**
- Thomas Clifford Allbutt**, Sir Thomas Clifford Allbutt, **1443**
- thrombolytic therapy**, Intra-arterial thrombolysis in 24 consecutive patients with internal carotid artery T occlusions, **739**
- thrombosis**, Risk of recurrence of cerebral venous and sinus thrombosis during subsequent pregnancy and puerperium, **814**
- thymoma**, Anti-titin antibodies are not associated with a specific thymoma histology, **282**
- thymus**, Autoimmune myasthenia gravis after cardiac surgery, **392**
- thyroid related antibodies**, Thyrototoxic autoimmune encephalopathy: a repeat positron emission tomography study, **504**
- tiagabine**, A controlled study comparing visual function in patients treated with vigabatrin and tiagabine, **339**
- Vigabatrin, tiagabine, and visual fields, **286**
- time to clot lysis**, Clinical radiologic correlations in acute stroke: is the signal intensity at the end of the tunnel getting brighter quicker?, **840**
- time-frequency analysis**, Application of time-frequency analysis to somatosensory evoked potential for intraoperative spinal cord monitoring, **82**
- tinnitus**, Auditory disturbance as a prodrome of anterior inferior cerebellar artery infarction, **1644**
- titin antibodies**, Anti-titin antibodies are not associated with a specific thymoma histology, **282**
- tone burst**, Vestibular activation by bone conducted sound, **771**
- tonic vibration reflex**, The effect of fatigue on abnormal vibration induced illusion of movement in idiopathic focal dystonia, **1154**
- topographical disorientation**, Limbic encephalitis presenting with topographical disorientation and amnesia, **110**
- Loss of spatial learning in a patient with topographical disorientation in new environments, **61**
- torticollis**, Botulinum toxin type B in blepharospasm and hemifacial spasm, **687**
- The effect of fatigue on abnormal vibration induced illusion of movement in idiopathic focal dystonia, **1154**
- Tourette's syndrome**, Tourette's syndrome: a cross sectional study to examine the PANDAS hypothesis, **602**
- Tourette's syndrome**, Sydenham's chorea may be a risk factor for drug induced parkinsonism, **1350**
- tranexamic acid**, Multifocal myoclonus secondary to tranexamic acid, **547**

- transcranial magnetic stimulation**, Focused high frequency repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation for localisation of the unexposed primary motor cortex during brain tumour surgery, **1283**  
Improvement of central motor conduction after bone marrow transplantation in adrenoleukodystrophy, **373**  
Increased visual cortical excitability in ecstasy users: a transcranial magnetic stimulation study, **1136**  
Reversible callosal disconnection syndrome in internal hydrocephalus, **389**  
The effect of transcranial magnetic stimulation on movement selection, **985**
- transient ischaemic attack**, Abnormalities on diffusion weighted magnetic resonance imaging performed several weeks after a minor stroke or transient ischaemic attack, **734**  
Long term risks of stroke, myocardial infarction, and vascular death in “low risk” patients with a non-recent transient ischaemic attack, **577**  
Should I start all my ischaemic stroke and TIA patients on a statin, an ACE inhibitor, a diuretic and aspirin today?, **1461**
- transient ischaemic attacks**, Transient ischaemic attacks are associated with increased rates of global cerebral atrophy, **213**
- transoesophageal echocardiography**, Transoesophageal echocardiography: which stroke patients benefit most from this investigation?, **283**
- traumatic brain injury**, Brain tissue oxygen guided treatment supplementing ICP/CPP therapy after traumatic brain injury, **760**  
Cerebrovascular pressure reactivity is related to global cerebral oxygen metabolism after head injury, **765**  
Outcome after mild traumatic brain injury: an examination of recruitment bias, **39**  
Thalamic proton magnetic resonance spectroscopy in vegetative state induced by traumatic brain injury, **33**
- traumatic optic neuropathy**, Visual prognosis after indirect traumatic optic neuropathy, **246**
- treatment**, Radiofrequency neurotomy for the treatment of third occipital headache, **88**
- tremor**, Chronic deep brain stimulation for the treatment of tremor in multiple sclerosis: review and case reports, **1392**
- trigeminal neuralgia**, Measurement of pulse pressure profiles in patients with trigeminal neuralgia, **533**
- trinucleotide repeat expansion**, Task specific focal dystonia: a presentation of spinocerebellar ataxia type 6, **1444**
- TSH**, Neuroendocrine changes in patients with acute space occupying ischaemic stroke, **725**
- tuberous sclerosis**, GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor active steroids are altered in epilepsy patients with tuberous sclerosis, **667**
- tumour**, Cruveilhier and acoustic neuroma, **1015**
- tumour haemorrhage**, Spontaneous haemorrhage into metastatic brain tumours after stereotactic radiosurgery using a linear accelerator, **908**
- ubiquitin**, Attenuated nuclear shrinkage in neurones with nuclear inclusions of SCA1 brains, **597**  
Familial motor neurone disease with dementia: phenotypic variation and cerebellar pathology, **1516**
- ulcus terebrans**, Ulcus terebrans: an unusual cause of paraparesis, **1643**
- ultrasonography**, Second harmonic imaging: a new ultrasound technique to assess human brain tumour perfusion, **333**
- Unified Parkinson’s Disease Rating Scale**, Physical anhedonia in Parkinson’s disease, **1308**
- untethering**, Adult tethered cord syndrome presenting with refractory diarrhoea, **1596**
- upper airway**, Sequential constriction of upper airway and vocal cords in sleep apnoea of multiple system atrophy: low field magnetic resonance fluoroscopic study, **642**
- upper limb**, Effects of levodopa on upper limb mobility and gait in Parkinson’s disease, **1304**
- vagus nerve stimulation**, BOLD fMRI activation induced by vagus nerve stimulation in seizure patients, **811**
- variant Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease**, Screening for variant Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease, **828**
- vascular dementia**, Coexistence of CADASIL and Alzheimer’s disease, **790**
- vasculitis**, Peripheral neuropathy in hepatitis C virus infection with and without cryoglobulinaemia, **1267**
- vasospastic amaurosis fugax**, Vasospastic amaurosis fugax, **149**
- vein of Galen aneurysmal malformation**, Vein of Galen malformations, **i42**
- velocity dependent properties**, Velocity dependent passive muscle stiffness, **283**
- venous sinus**, Idiopathic intracranial hypertension: 12 cases treated by venous sinus stenting, **1662**
- ventricular drainage**, Early diagnosis of external ventricular drainage infection: results of a prospective study, **929**  
Failure of regular external ventricular drain exchange to reduce CSF infection, **1598**
- ventriculomegaly**, Assessment of the impact of the removal of cerebrospinal fluid on cerebral tissue volumes by advanced volumetric 3D-MRI in posthaemorrhagic hydrocephalus in a premature infant, **658**
- verbal memory**, Development of selective verbal memory impairment secondary to a left thalamic infarct: a longitudinal case study, **255**
- vertebral artery**, Vertebral artery origin angioplasty and primary stenting: safety and restenosis rates in a prospective series, **586**
- vertebral artery dissection**, Economy class stroke syndromes: vertebral artery dissection revisited, **1594**
- vertebrobasilar insufficiency**, Sudden bilateral simultaneous deafness with vertigo as a sole manifestation of vertebrobasilar insufficiency, **539**
- vertigo**, Acute rotatory vertigo caused by a small haemorrhage of the vestibular cortex, **388**
- vestibular cortex**, Acute rotatory vertigo caused by a small haemorrhage of the vestibular cortex, **388**
- vestibular function**, Vestibulo-ocular areflexia in families with spinocerebellar ataxia type 3 (Machado-Joseph disease), **1403**
- vestibular reflexes**, Vestibular activation by bone conducted sound, **771**  
Vestibular reflexes and positional manoeuvres, **289**
- vestibular schwannoma**, Clinical experience with gamma knife stereotactic radiosurgery in the management of vestibular schwannomas secondary to type 2 neurofibromatosis, **1288**
- video recording**, Trigeminal autonomic cephalalgia-tic-like syndrome associated with a pontine tumour in a one year old girl, **391**
- videofluoroscopy**, Vocal fold motion impairment in patients with multiple system atrophy: evaluation of its relationship with swallowing function, **982**
- vigabatrin**, A controlled study comparing visual function in patients treated with vigabatrin and tiagabine, **339**  
Vigabatrin, tiagabine, and visual fields, **286**
- violence**, New evidence for an association between the CSF HVA:5-HIAA ratio and psychopathic traits, **918**
- virology**, Neurovirological methods and their applications, **1016**
- vision**, A controlled study comparing visual function in patients treated with vigabatrin and tiagabine, **339**
- visual attention**, “Bottom-up” and “top-down” effects on reading saccades: a case study, **1423**
- visual cortex**, Increased visual cortical excitability in ecstasy users: a transcranial magnetic stimulation study, **1136**
- visual loss**, Visual prognosis after indirect traumatic optic neuropathy, **246**
- visual prognosis**, Visual prognosis after indirect traumatic optic neuropathy, **246**
- vitamin B-12**, Low vitamin B-12 status in confirmed Alzheimer’s disease as revealed by serum holotranscobalamin, **959**
- vocal cord**, Sequential constriction of upper airway and vocal cords in sleep apnoea of multiple system atrophy: low field magnetic resonance fluoroscopic study, **642**
- vocal fold motion impairment**, Vocal fold motion impairment in patients with multiple system atrophy: evaluation of its relationship with swallowing function, **982**
- volumetric MRI**, Assessment of the impact of the removal of cerebrospinal fluid on cerebral tissue volumes by advanced volumetric 3D-MRI in posthaemorrhagic hydrocephalus in a premature infant, **658**  
Development of selective verbal memory impairment secondary to a left thalamic infarct: a longitudinal case study, **255**
- volumetry**, Amygdala volumetry in “imaging-negative” temporal lobe epilepsy, **1245**  
Medial temporal lobe atrophy in patients with refractory temporal lobe epilepsy, **1627**
- Von Recklinghausen**, Neurofibromatosis, **384**
- wallerian degeneration**, Wallerian degeneration of the inferior cerebellar peduncle depicted by diffusion weighted imaging, **977**

**wasp sting**, Encephalomyeloradiculopathy associated with wasp sting, **134**

**website**, Internet resources for neurosurgeons and neuropathologists, **154**

**Wernicke encephalopathy**, Reversible acute axonal polyneuropathy associated with Wernicke-Korsakoff syndrome: impaired physiological nerve conduction due to thiamine deficiency?, **674**

**West Nile virus infection**, Acute anterior radiculitis associated with West Nile virus infection, **823**

**West Riding Lunatic Asylum**, The West Riding Lunatic Asylum, **1141**

**whiplash injuries**, Focal hand dystonia after cervical whiplash injury, **134**

**white matter disease**, Brain white matter lesions detected by magnetic resonance imaging are associated with balance and gait speed, **94**

**white matter lesions**, The natural course of Sneddon syndrome: clinical and magnetic resonance imaging findings in a prospective six year observation study, **542**

**whole cell mode**, Nanotechnology for neuronal ion channels, **1466**

**William Senhouse Kirkes**, Cerebral embolism in endocarditis: William Senhouse Kirkes (1823–64), **1570**

**Wilson's disease**, Faces of the giant panda and her cub: MRI correlates of Wilson's disease, **657**

**working memory**, Moderate hypoglycaemia obliterates working memory in humans with and without insulin treated diabetes, **278**  
Working memory deficits in multiple sclerosis: a controlled study with auditory P600 correlates, **1231**

**world wide web**, Internet resources for neurosurgeons and neuropathologists, **154**

**xenobiotics**, Polymorphisms of toxifying and detoxifying hepatic enzymes in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, **1161**

**X-linked adrenoleucodystrophy**, Clinical and electrophysiological improvement of adrenomyeloneuropathy with steroid treatment, **822**

**x linked learning difficulties**, Learning difficulties: what the neurologist needs to know, **i30**

**X-linked mental retardation**, Brain cysts associated with mutation in the Aristaless related homeobox gene, ARX, **536**