Supplementary appendix

The NEXT-MS study group:

| Name | Affiliation |
|--------------------|---|
| E.P.J. Arnoldus | Department of Neurology, Elisabeth TweeSteden Hospital, Tilburg, The Netherlands |
| F. Barkhof | Department of Radiology and Nuclear Medicine, Amsterdam University Medical Centers, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Amsterdam Neuroscience, MS Center Amsterdam, Amsterdam, the Netherlands; Queen Square MS Center, Department of Neuroinflammation, UCL Institute of Neurology, Faculty of Brain Sciences, University College London, UK; and National Institute for Health Research (NIHR) University College London Hospitals (UCLH) Biomedical Research Center, London, UK |
| W.H. Bouvy | Department of Neurology, Diakonessenhuis Hospital, Utrecht, The Netherlands |
| G.W. van Dijk | Department of Neurology, Canisius Wilhelmina Hospital, Nijmegen, The Netherlands |
| J.J.J. van Eijk | Department of Neurology, Jeroen Bosch Hospital, 's Hertogenbosch, The Netherlands |
| M. Eurelings | Department of Neurology, Spaarne Gasthuis, Haarlem, The Netherlands |
| J. van Genugten | Department of Neurology, Ziekenhuisgroep Twente Hospital, Hengelo, The Netherlands |
| E. Hoitsma | Department of Neurology, MS Center Alrijne Hospital, Leiden, The Netherlands |
| E.L.J. Hoogervorst | Department of Neurology, St Antonius Hospital, Utrecht, The Netherlands |
| B.A. de Jong | Department of Neurology, MS Center Amsterdam, Amsterdam University Medical Centers, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Amsterdam Neuroscience, Amsterdam, The Netherlands |
| N.F. Kalkers | Department of Neurology, OLVG, Amsterdam, The Netherlands |
| Z.L.E. van Kempen | Department of Neurology, MS Center Amsterdam, Amsterdam University Medical Centers, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Amsterdam Neuroscience, Amsterdam, The Netherlands |

Department of Neurology, MS Center Amsterdam, Amsterdam

J. Killestein

| | University Medical Centers, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Amsterdam Neuroscience, Amsterdam, The Netherlands |
|---|--|
| M.E. Kloosterziel | Department of Neurology, Wilhelmina Hospital, Assen, The Netherlands |
| J.J. Kragt | Department of Neurology, Reinier de Graaf Hospital, Delft, The Netherlands |
| Z.Y.G.J. van Lierop | Department of Neurology, MS Center Amsterdam, Amsterdam University Medical Centers, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Amsterdam Neuroscience, Amsterdam, The Netherlands |
| B.I. Lissenberg-Witte | Department of Epidemiology and Data Science, Amsterdam. University Medical Centers, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands |
| B. Moraal | Department of Radiology and Nuclear Medicine, Amsterdam University Medical Centers, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Amsterdam Neuroscience, MS Center Amsterdam, Amsterdam, the Netherlands. |
| J.P. Mostert | Department of Neurology, Rijnstate Hospital, Arnhem, The Netherlands |
| | |
| C.E.P. van Munster | Department of Neurology, Amphia, Breda, The Netherlands |
| C.E.P. van Munster J. Nielsen | Department of Neurology, Amphia, Breda, The Netherlands Department of Neurology, Ommelander Hospital, Scheemda, The Netherlands |
| | Department of Neurology, Ommelander Hospital, Scheemda, |
| J. Nielsen | Department of Neurology, Ommelander Hospital, Scheemda, The Netherlands Department of Neurology, MS Center Amsterdam, Amsterdam University Medical Centers, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, |
| J. Nielsen B.W. van Oosten | Department of Neurology, Ommelander Hospital, Scheemda, The Netherlands Department of Neurology, MS Center Amsterdam, Amsterdam University Medical Centers, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Amsterdam Neuroscience, Amsterdam, The Netherland Department of Immunopathology, Sanquin Research, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, and Landsteiner Laboratory, Academic Medical Center, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands; Biologics Laboratory, Sanquin |
| J. Nielsen B.W. van Oosten T. Rispens | Department of Neurology, Ommelander Hospital, Scheemda, The Netherlands Department of Neurology, MS Center Amsterdam, Amsterdam University Medical Centers, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Amsterdam Neuroscience, Amsterdam, The Netherland Department of Immunopathology, Sanquin Research, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, and Landsteiner Laboratory, Academic Medical Center, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands; Biologics Laboratory, Sanquin Diagnostic Services, Amsterdam, The Netherlands Department of Neurology, Maasstad Hospital, Rotterdam, |

| E.M.M. Strijbis | Department of Neurology, MS Center Amsterdam, Amsterdam University Medical Centers, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Amsterdam Neuroscience, Amsterdam, The Netherlands |
|-------------------|--|
| A.A. Toorop | Department of Neurology, MS Center Amsterdam, Amsterdam University Medical Centers, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Amsterdam Neuroscience, Amsterdam, The Netherlands |
| B.M.J. Uitdehaag | Department of Neurology, MS Center Amsterdam, Amsterdam University Medical Centers, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Amsterdam Neuroscience, Amsterdam, The Netherlands |
| A. Vennegoor | Department of Neurology, Flevoziekenhuis, Almere The Netherlands |
| B.H.A. Wokke | Department of Neurology, ErasMS, Erasmus Medical Center, Rotterdam, The Netherlands |
| E.M.P.E. Zeinstra | Department of Neurology, Isala, Meppel, The Netherlands |