

Table S4. Data for each prevalence study's HLA-DRB1 allele frequencies, where data is available. Includes alleles associated with increased risk (*15, *03) and those associated with reduced risk (*01, *11, *14). All HLA-DRB1 allele frequency data obtained from online databases, or individual publications, as specified in Methods.

Study area	Latitude	HLA-DRB1 allele frequencies (%)				
		*15	*03	*01	*11	*14
United Kingdom of Great Britain & Northern Ireland and Republic of Ireland						
Bailiwick of Guernsey, UK	49.50	18.3	11.6	12.6	4.3	3.6
Bailiwick of Jersey, UK	49.50	18.3	11.6	12.6	4.3	3.6
Brighton & Mid-Downs Health Districts, England, UK	50.08	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
Cornwall, England, UK	50.30	13.8	16.6	8.7	5.3	2.4
Devon, England, UK	50.70	13.8	16.6	8.7	5.3	2.4
Southampton/Southwest Hampshire Health Authority, England, UK	50.90	13.8	16.6	8.7	5.3	2.4
Sutton borough, South London, England, UK	51.33	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
Cardiff unitary authority, Wales, UK	51.50	13.8	16.6	8.7	5.3	2.4
South Glamorgan County, Wales, UK	51.67	13.8	16.6	8.7	5.3	2.4
South Cambridgeshire, England, UK	52.19	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
Cambridge Health District, England, UK	52.38	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
Suffolk County, England, UK	52.43	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
North Cambridgeshire, England, UK	52.58	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
County Wexford, Republic of Ireland	52.77	13.8	18.5	12.8	5.0	3.5
Bradford, England, UK	52.80	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
Carlisle, England, UK	52.89	15.0	15.3	11.3	4.8	2.1
Bassetlaw Health District, England, UK	53.00	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
Republic of Ireland	53.43	19.0	17.0	7.0	1.8	
Rochdale, Manchester, England, UK	53.62	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
Leeds Health Authority, England, UK	53.80	14.8	14.6	12.6	6.1	2.2
Northeast Ireland, Republic of Ireland	54.58	19.0	17.0	7.0	1.8	
Durham County, Scotland, UK	54.70	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
County Donegal, Republic of Ireland	54.92	19.7	17.5	11.5	4.0	1.0
Northern Ireland, UK	55.00	18.6	16.0	12.0	2.4	1.5
Northumberland County, Scotland, UK	55.34	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
Lothian & Border Health Board Regions, Scotland, UK	55.75	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
Glasgow, Scotland, UK	55.86	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
Fife, Scotland, UK	56.22	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8

Tayside Health Board, Scotland, UK	56.70	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
Northeast Scotland, UK	57.22	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
County of Inverness, Scotland, UK	57.47	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
County of Nairn, Scotland, UK	57.58	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
Ross & Cromarty County, Scotland, UK	57.66	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
Outer Hebrides, Scotland, UK	57.72	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
County of Sutherland, Scotland, UK	58.25	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
County of Caithness, Scotland, UK	58.42	14.7	15.3	12.6	5.9	2.8
Orkney Islands, Scotland, UK	59.00	18.1	10.2	5.3	2.4	1.9

Scandinavia and North Atlantic

Kingdom of Sweden	55.78	31.0	0.4	20.0	13.0	5.1
Kingdom of Denmark	56.27	17.6	10.2	13.0	0.9	0.9
Kingdom of Norway	59.43	17.0	14.0	11.6	4.0	3.0
Stockholms län, Kingdom of Sweden	59.50	18.1	10.2	5.3	2.4	1.9
Republic of Finland	60.38	8.3	2.8	6.1	0.6	1.1
Shetland Islands, Scotland, UK	60.50	18.1	10.2	5.3	2.4	1.9

Atlantic & Central Europe

La Palma Island, Islas Canarias, Kingdom of Spain	28.10	11.0			15.0	
Las Palmas, Islas Canarias, Kingdom of Spain	28.22	11.0			15.0	
Lanzarote, Las Palmas, Islas Canarias, Kingdom of Spain	29.04	11.0			15.0	
Vélez-Málaga Sanitary District, Kingdom of Spain	36.77	11.3	13.7	10.2	13.7	2.5
Santarém, Portuguese Republic	39.20	8.0	11.5	12.3	10.6	2.8
Móstoles, Kingdom of Spain	40.32	14.0	13.4	11.7	12.8	
Calatayud Sanitary District, Kingdom of Spain	41.31	14.6	7.3	16.9	5.1	2.2
Valladolid, Kingdom of Spain	41.65	14.6	7.3	16.9	5.1	2.2
Zaragoza, Kingdom of Spain	41.66	14.6	7.3	16.9	5.1	2.2
Osona, Kingdom of Spain	41.83	14.6	7.3	16.9	5.1	2.2
Huesca, Kingdom of Spain	42.13	14.6	7.3	16.9	5.1	2.2
Hautes-Pyrénées département, French Republic	42.50	13.9	13.1	8.6	13.1	3.7
Comunidad Foral de Navarra, Kingdom of Spain	42.62	14.6	7.3	16.9	5.1	2.2
Gijón Health District, Asturias, Kingdom of Spain	43.00	14.6	7.3	16.9	5.1	2.2
Gijón, Asturias, Kingdom of Spain	43.00	14.6	7.3	16.9	5.1	2.2
Marseille, French Republic	43.25	13.9	13.1	8.6	13.1	3.7
Haute-Garonne, French Republic	43.31	13.9	13.1	8.6	13.1	3.7
Midi- Pyrénées Région, French Republic	43.50	13.9	13.1	8.6	13.1	3.7
Languedoc -Roussillon Région, French Republic	43.67	8.0	9.7	11.0	8.4	5.1

Avignon, French Republic Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur Région, French Republic	44.00	8.0	9.7	11.0	8.4	5.1
Aquitaine Région, French Republic	44.00	8.0	9.7	11.0	8.4	5.1
Auvergne Région, French Republic	44.58	13.9	13.1	8.6	13.1	3.7
Rhône-Alpes Région, French Republic	45.33	13.9	13.1	8.6	13.1	3.7
Limousin Région, French Republic	45.36	8.0	9.7	11.0	8.4	5.1
Poitou-Charentes Région, French Republic	45.69	13.9	13.1	8.6	13.1	3.7
Chalon-sur-Saône, French Republic Bourgogne Région, French Republic	46.08 47.00	13.9 9.7	13.1 11.3	8.6 10.8	13.1 15.0	3.7 3.7
Franche-Comté Région, French Republic	47.00	18.3	11.6	12.6	4.3	3.6
Côte-d'Or département, French Republic	47.00	9.7	11.3	10.8	15.0	3.7
Pays de la Loire Région, French Republic	47.42 47.47	9.7 13.3	11.3 15.2	10.8 7.0	15.0 6.8	3.7 4.0
Centre Région, French Republic	47.50	9.7	11.3	10.8	15.0	3.7
Morbihan département, French Republic	47.83	13.3	15.2	7.0	6.8	4.0
Santiago de Compostela, Kingdom of Spain	47.98	9.6	12.8	11.5	12.6	2.6
Bretagne Région, French Republic	48.00	9.7	11.3	10.8	15.0	3.7
Ille-et-Vilaine département, French Republic	48.17	13.3	15.2	7.0	6.8	4.0
Finistère département, French Republic	48.25	18.3	11.6	12.6	4.3	3.6
Côtes-d'Armor département , French Republic	48.33	18.3	11.6	12.6	4.3	3.6
Alsace Région, French Republic	48.50	9.7	11.3	10.8	15.0	3.7
Île-de-France Région, French Republic	48.50	9.7	11.3	10.8	15.0	3.7
Bas-Rhin département , French Republic	48.58	9.7	11.3	10.8	15.0	3.7
Lorraine Région, French Republic	49.00	9.7	11.3	10.8	15.0	3.7
Basse-Normandie Région, French Republic	49.00	9.7	11.3	10.8	15.0	3.7
Champagne-Ardenne Région, French Republic	49.00	9.7	11.3	10.8	15.0	3.7
Jihocesky kraj, Czech Socialist Republic	49.06	11.0	7.1	7.6	6.7	3.8
Jihomoravsky kraj, Czech Socialist Republic	49.09	11.0	7.1	7.6	6.7	3.8
Haute-Normandie Région, French Republic	49.50	9.7	11.3	10.8	15.0	3.7
Picardie Région, French Republic	49.50	9.7	11.3	10.8	15.0	3.7
Severomoravský kraj, Czech Socialist Republic	49.57	11.0	7.1	7.6	6.7	3.8
Západočeský kraj, Czech Socialist Republic	49.70	11.0	7.1	7.6	6.7	3.8
46 communities in and around Spessart, Federal Republic of Germany	49.88	14.6	9.0	11.1	7.4	3.1
Darmstadt, Federal Republic of Germany	49.98	14.6	9.0	11.1	7.4	3.1

Southern Hesse, Federal Republic of Germany	49.98	14.6	9.0	11.1	7.4	3.1
Středočeský kraj, Czech Socialist Republic	50.06	11.0	7.1	7.6	6.7	3.8
Východočeský kraj, Czech Socialist Republic	50.19	11.0	7.1	7.6	6.7	3.8
Nord-Pas-de-Calais Région, French Republic	50.47	9.7	11.3	10.8	15.0	3.7
Praha oblast, Czech Socialist Republic	50.55	11.0	7.1	7.6	6.7	3.8
Severočeský kraj, Czech Socialist Republic	50.57	11.0	7.1	7.6	6.7	3.8
Okres Teplice, Czech Republic	50.60	11.0	7.1	7.6	6.7	3.8
Leuven, Flemish Region, Kingdom of Belgium	50.88	14.2	15.7	8.6	7.1	1.5
Bezirk Halle, German Democratic Republic	51.00	14.6	9.0	11.1	7.4	3.1
Göttingen, Federal Republic of Germany	51.77	14.6	9.0	11.1	7.4	3.1
Southern Lower Saxony, Federal Republic of Germany	52.02	14.6	9.0	11.1	7.4	3.1
Provincie Groningen, Kingdom of the Netherlands	53.17	9.3	11.6	6.6	8.3	3.8
Freie und Hansestadt Hamburg, Federal Republic of Germany	53.75	14.6	9.0	11.1	7.4	3.1
German Democratic Republic Rostock-Stadt, Rostock-Land & Bad Doberan Landkreise,	54.10	14.6	9.0	11.1	7.4	3.1
German Democratic Republic Stralsund region,	54.12	14.6	9.0	11.1	7.4	3.1
German Democratic Republic	54.30	14.6	9.0	11.1	7.4	3.1

Italian region

Città di Agrigento, Sicilia, Italian Republic	37.32	10.8	10.8	6.0	17.5	3.0
Comune di Caltanissetta, Sicilia, Italian Republic	37.45	10.8	10.8	6.0	17.5	3.0
Comune di Catania, Sicilia, Italian Republic	37.50	5.6	5.1	7.9	32.6	6.2
Comune di Enna, Sicilia, Italian Republic	37.56	5.6	5.1	7.9	32.6	6.2
Comune di Linguaglossa, Sicilia, Italian Republic	37.85	5.6	5.1	7.9	32.6	6.2
Provincia di Messina, Sicilia, Italian Republic	38.08	5.6	5.1	7.9	32.6	6.2
Città di Bagheria, Sicilia, Italian Republic	38.08	5.1	10.8	11.4	22.2	4.0
Comune di Monreale, Sicilia, Italian Republic	38.08	5.1	10.8	11.4	22.2	4.0
Southwest Sardegna, Italian Republic	39.33	4.6	55.7	3.0	1.5	0.2
Provincia di Cagliari, Sardegna, Italian Republic	39.37	4.6	55.7	3.0	1.5	0.2
Provincia di Nuoro, Sardegna, Italian Republic	40.20	4.6	55.7	3.0	1.5	0.2
Barbagia, Provincia di Nuoro, Sardegna, Italian Republic	40.32	4.6	55.7	3.0	1.5	0.2
Provincia di Salerno, Italian Republic	40.42	6.3	6.0	7.4	12.8	7.0
Città di Alghero, Sardegna, Italian Republic	40.48	4.6	55.7	3.0	1.5	0.2
Sorrento Peninsula, Campania, Italian Republic	40.64	4.7	6.6	4.8	29.0	7.6
Cava de' Tirreni, Campania, Italian Republic	40.70	4.7	6.6	4.8	29.0	7.6
Comune di Sassari, Sardegna, Italian Republic	40.73	4.6	55.7	3.0	1.5	0.2
Campania region, Italian Republic	40.75	4.6	55.7	3.0	1.5	0.2
Northwest Sardegna, Italian Republic	40.75	4.6	55.7	3.0	1.5	0.2
Provincia di Sassari, Sardegna, Italian Republic	40.75	4.7	6.6	4.8	29.0	7.6

Provincia di Napoli, Italian Republic	40.79	6.3	6.0	7.4	12.8	7.0
Comune di Napoli, Italian Republic	40.83	6.3	6.0	7.4	12.8	7.0
Comune di Nusco, Italian Republic	40.88	6.3	6.0	7.4	12.8	7.0
Provincia di Avellino, Italian Republic	40.97	6.3	6.0	7.4	12.8	7.0
Provincia di Bari, Italian Republic	40.98	6.3	6.0	7.4	12.8	7.0
Provincia di Caserta, Italian Republic	41.20	6.3	6.0	7.4	12.8	7.0
Provincia di Benevento, Italian Republic	41.26	6.3	6.0	7.4	12.8	7.0
Provincia dell'Aquila, Italian Republic	42.10	3.1	7.2	9.4	20.5	4.8
Corse département, French Republic:	42.15	13.9	13.1	8.6	13.1	3.7
Comune dell'Aquila, Italian Republic	42.33	3.1	7.2	9.4	20.5	4.8
Umbria region, Italian Republic	42.97	3.1	7.2	9.4	20.5	4.8
Republic of San Marino	43.93	3.1	7.2	9.4	20.5	4.8
Comune di Modena, Italian Republic	44.30	3.1	7.2	9.4	20.5	4.8
Reggio Emilia e Modena Province, Italian Republic	44.33	3.1	7.2	9.4	20.5	4.8
Comune di Genova, Italian Republic	44.40	3.1	7.2	9.4	20.5	4.8
Provincia di Parme Italian Republic	44.70	3.1	7.2	9.4	20.5	4.8
Provincia di Ferrara, Italian Republic	44.75	3.1	7.2	9.4	20.5	4.8
Comune di Copparo, Italian Republic	44.90	3.1	7.2	9.4	20.5	4.8
Città di Pavia, Italian Republic	45.07	4.3	7.7	9.2	25.0	6.2
Città di Padova, Italian Republic	45.42	3.1	7.2	9.4	20.5	4.8
Provincia di Venezia, Italian Republic	45.47	3.1	7.2	9.4	20.5	4.8
Provincia di Novara, Italian Republic	45.63	3.1	7.2	9.4	20.5	4.8
Valle d'Aosta, Italian Republic	45.73	3.1	7.2	9.4	20.5	4.8
Provincia di Varese, Italian Republic	45.85	3.1	7.2	9.4	20.5	4.8

Eastern Europe

Western Greece, Hellenic Republic	38.29	8.2	7.0	6.3	27.7	5.2
Northern Greece, Hellenic Republic	40.79	6.8	7.4	6.8	27.8	4.8
Evros Prefecture, Hellenic Republic	41.08	6.8	7.4	6.8	27.8	4.8
Samokov, Republic of Bulgaria	42.33	5.4	8.2	6.4	23.7	1.8
Burgas, People's Republic of Bulgaria	42.50	5.4	8.2	6.4	23.7	1.8
Silven, People's Republic of Bulgaria	42.68	5.4	8.2	6.4	23.7	1.8
Sofia, People's Republic of Bulgaria	42.70	5.4	8.2	6.4	23.7	1.8
Ravno, Bosnia & Herzegovina	42.88	12.7	9.3	9.7	14.9	7.1
Trojan, Republic of Bulgaria	42.88	5.4	8.2	6.4	23.7	1.8
Neum, Bosnia & Herzegovina	42.92	12.7	9.3	9.7	14.9	7.1
Svoje, Republic of Bulgaria	42.97	10.9	10.8	8.8	17.6	6.4
Dubrovnik-Neretva županije, Republic of Croatia	42.97	10.9	10.8	8.8	17.6	6.4
Veliko Tirново, People's Republic of Bulgaria	43.03	5.4	8.2	6.4	23.7	1.8

Stolac, Bosnia & Herzegovina	43.08	12.7	9.3	9.7	14.9	7.1
Čapljina, Bosnia & Herzegovina	43.11	12.7	9.3	9.7	14.9	7.1
Čitluk, Bosnia & Herzegovina	43.20	12.7	9.3	9.7	14.9	7.1
Ljubuški, Bosnia & Herzegovina	43.20	12.7	9.3	9.7	14.9	7.1
Mostar, Bosnia & Herzegovina	43.33	12.7	9.3	9.7	14.9	7.1
Široki Brijeg, Bosnia & Herzegovina	43.37	12.7	9.3	9.7	14.9	7.1
Grude, Bosnia & Herzegovina	43.38	12.7	9.3	9.7	14.9	7.1
Mihaylovgrad, People's Republic of Bulgaria	43.42	5.4	8.2	6.4	23.7	1.8
Posušje, Bosnia & Herzegovina	43.47	12.7	9.3	9.7	14.9	7.1
Konjic, Bosnia & Herzegovina	43.65	12.7	9.3	9.7	14.9	7.1
Jablanica, Bosnia & Herzegovina	43.66	12.7	9.3	9.7	14.9	7.1
Prozor-Rama, Bosnia & Herzegovina	43.82	12.7	9.3	9.7	14.9	7.1
Giurgiu judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	44.14	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Dolj judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	44.21	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Constanta judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	44.29	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
North Adriatic Islands, Republic of Croatia	44.38	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
București, Romania	44.42	10.9	10.8	8.8	17.6	6.4
Ialomita judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	44.45	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Prahova judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	44.99	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Argeș judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	45.01	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Tulcea judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	45.02	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Vilcea judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	45.03	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Braila judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	45.05	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Istria, Socialist Republic of Croatia	45.19	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Caras-Severin judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	45.21	10.9	10.8	8.8	17.6	6.4
Buzau judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	45.23	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Calarasi judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	45.39	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Northeast Istria, Republic of Croatia	45.39	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Gorski kotar, Republic of Croatia	45.53	10.9	10.8	8.8	17.6	6.4
Timis judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	45.59	10.2	14.2	8.7	11.9	0.8
Brasov judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	45.76	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Vrancea judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	45.79	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Galati judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	45.80	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Hunedoara judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	45.83	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Sibiu judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	45.84	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Covasna judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	45.89	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Alba judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	46.00	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Cluj judet,	44.29	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6

Socialist Republic of Romania

Varaždinska županija, Republic of Croatia	46.22	10.9	10.8	8.8	17.6	6.4
Arad judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	46.31	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Bacau judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	46.42	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Vaslui judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	46.51	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Harghita judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	46.61	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Mureş judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	46.63	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Cluj-Napoca, Socialist Republic of Romania	46.77	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Iasi judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	46.88	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Neamt judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	46.93	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Bihor judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	46.95	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Salaj judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	47.05	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Bistriţa-Năsăud district, Socialist Republic of Romania	47.17	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Sălaj judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	47.17	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Bistriţa - Năsăud judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	47.22	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Suceava judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	47.49	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Maramureş judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	47.67	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Judeţul Satu Mare, Socialist Republic of Romania	47.71	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Botosani judet, Socialist Republic of Romania	47.78	4.6	5.7	4.1	10.0	3.6
Gorski kotar-Kočevje region, Republic of Croatia	48.27	10.2	14.2	8.7	11.9	0.8
Western Herzegovina, Bosnia and Herzegovina	48.27	12.7	9.3	9.7	14.9	7.1
Lublin, Republic of Poland	51.23	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Kępno powiat, People's Republic of Poland	51.27	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Ostrzeszów powiat, People's Republic of Poland	51.42	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Środa powiat, People's Republic of Poland	51.44	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Wolsztyn powiat, People's Republic of Poland	51.55	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Ostrów Wielkopolski powiat, People's Republic of Poland	51.60	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Rawicz powiat, People's Republic of Poland	51.67	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Krotoszyn powiat, People's Republic of Poland	51.72	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Kalisz powiat, People's Republic of Poland	51.76	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Gostyń powiat, People's Republic of Poland	51.82	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Leszno powiat, People's Republic of Poland	51.84	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Pleszew powiat, People's Republic of Poland	51.92	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Turek powiat, People's Republic of Poland	52.00	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Kościan powiat, People's Republic of Poland	52.10	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Pruszków, People's Republic of Poland	52.17	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Warsaw, People's Republic of Poland	52.23	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Powiat Kolski, People's Republic of Poland	52.24	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0

Września powiat, People's Republic of Poland	52.24	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Śrem powiat, People's Republic of Poland	52.31	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Słupca powiat, People's Republic of Poland	52.31	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Nowy Tomyśl powiat, People's Republic of Poland	52.34	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Jarocin powiat, People's Republic of Poland	52.40	16.2	7.6	9.6	6.6	0.5
Poznań, People's Republic of Poland	52.40	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Poznań powiat, People's Republic of Poland	52.45	16.2	7.6	9.6	6.6	0.5
Szamotuły powiat, People's Republic of Poland	52.53	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Gniezno powiat, People's Republic of Poland	52.55	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Międzychód powiat, People's Republic of Poland	52.61	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Oborniki powiat, People's Republic of Poland	52.74	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Wągrowiec powiat, People's Republic of Poland	52.81	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Czarnków powiat, People's Republic of Poland	52.94	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Chodzież powiat, People's Republic of Poland	52.95	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Trzcianka powiat, People's Republic of Poland	52.95	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Bydgoszcz, People's Republic of Poland	53.12	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0
Szczecin region, Republic of Poland	53.43	12.8	11.5	9.8	6.5	2.0

Middle East & Africa

Republic of Malta	35.94	8.7	21.8
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Note: All place names are those used at the time of the study in question – some may no longer exist or may have been renamed.

Abbreviations:

In UK region/Scandinavia and North Atlantic region: UK=United Kingdom of Great Britain & Northern Ireland.